

COMP_SCI130 Homework 4:

Name: Susan Jiayang Liao, UID: 3405013

1. WAVE accessibility report (search for “ash”):

Before corrections:

The screenshot shows the WAVE accessibility evaluation tool interface. The left sidebar displays the 'Summary' tab with the following statistics: 28 Errors, 0 Contrast Errors, 23 Alerts, 0 Features, 35 Structural Elements, and 16 ARIA. The main content area shows the search results for 'ash' on Spotify. The 'Top Result' is 'Ashnikko' with a 'view on spotify' link. The 'Songs' section lists several tracks, including 'Ashes' by Stellar, 'Ash Kaashh' by Inonity, 'Closer' by The Chainsmokers, 'Ashes (from "Deadpool...")' by Céline Dion, and 'Dark Before Dawn' by Breaking Benjamin. The 'Albums' section is empty. The bottom of the page shows a code editor with the following HTML structure:

```
<h1>Top Result</h1>
<div>
  <img alt="Ashnikko profile picture" data-bbox="365 295 455 365"/>
  <h2>Ashnikko</h2>
  <a href="https://open.spotify.com/artist/4q38w7dW0X0X0X0X0X0X0X0X">view on spotify</a>
</div>
<h1>Songs</h1>
<div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Ashes album cover" data-bbox="585 295 615 315"/>
    <h3>Ashes</h3>
    <p>Stellar</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Ash Kaashh album cover" data-bbox="585 325 615 345"/>
    <h3>Ash Kaashh</h3>
    <p>Inonity</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Closer album cover" data-bbox="585 355 615 375"/>
    <h3>Closer</h3>
    <p>The Chainsmokers</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Ashes (from "Deadpool...") album cover" data-bbox="585 385 615 405"/>
    <h3>Ashes (from "Deadpool...")</h3>
    <p>Céline Dion</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Dark Before Dawn album cover" data-bbox="585 415 615 435"/>
    <h3>Dark Before Dawn</h3>
    <p>Breaking Benjamin (no preview available)</p>
  </div>
</div>
<h1>Albums</h1>
```

After corrections:

The screenshot shows the WAVE accessibility evaluation tool interface after corrections. The left sidebar displays the 'Summary' tab with the following statistics: 0 Errors, 0 Contrast Errors, 4 Alerts, 26 Features, 35 Structural Elements, and 67 ARIA. The main content area shows the search results for 'ash' on Spotify. The 'Top Result' is 'Ashnikko' with a 'view on spotify' link. The 'Songs' section lists several tracks, including 'Album cover of Ashes' by Stellar, 'Album cover of Ash Kaashh' by Inonity, 'Album cover of Closer' by The Chainsmokers, 'Album cover of Ashes (from "Deadpool...")' by Céline Dion, and 'Album cover of Dark Before Dawn' by Breaking Benjamin. The 'Albums' section is empty. The bottom of the page shows a code editor with the following HTML structure:

```
<h1>Top Result</h1>
<div>
  <img alt="Ashnikko profile picture" data-bbox="365 665 455 735"/>
  <h2>Ashnikko</h2>
  <a href="https://open.spotify.com/artist/4q38w7dW0X0X0X0X0X0X0X0X">view on spotify</a>
  <img alt="Photo of Ashnikko" data-bbox="465 725 535 735"/>
</div>
<h1>Songs</h1>
<div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Album cover of Ashes" data-bbox="585 665 615 685"/>
    <h3>Album cover of Ashes</h3>
    <p>Stellar</p>
    <img alt="Ashes album cover" data-bbox="625 665 655 685"/>
    <h3>Ashes</h3>
    <p>aria-label="Tracks"</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Album cover of Ash Kaashh" data-bbox="585 695 615 715"/>
    <h3>Album cover of Ash Kaashh</h3>
    <p>Inonity</p>
    <img alt="Ash Kaashh album cover" data-bbox="625 695 655 715"/>
    <h3>Ash Kaashh</h3>
    <p>aria-label="Tracks"</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Album cover of Closer" data-bbox="585 725 615 745"/>
    <h3>Album cover of Closer</h3>
    <p>The Chainsmokers</p>
    <img alt="Closer album cover" data-bbox="625 725 655 745"/>
    <h3>Closer</h3>
    <p>aria-label="Tracks"</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Album cover of Ashes (from "Deadpool...")" data-bbox="585 755 615 775"/>
    <h3>Album cover of Ashes (from "Deadpool...")</h3>
    <p>Céline Dion</p>
    <img alt="Ashes (from "Deadpool...") album cover" data-bbox="625 755 655 775"/>
    <h3>Ashes (from "Deadpool...")</h3>
    <p>aria-label="Tracks"</p>
  </div>
  <div>
    <img alt="Album cover of Dark Before Dawn" data-bbox="585 785 615 805"/>
    <h3>Album cover of Dark Before Dawn</h3>
    <p>Breaking Benjamin (no preview available)</p>
    <img alt="Dark Before Dawn album cover" data-bbox="625 785 655 805"/>
    <h3>Dark Before Dawn</h3>
    <p>aria-label="Tracks"</p>
  </div>
</div>
<h1>Albums</h1>
<div>
  <img alt="Album cover of Ash Kaashh" data-bbox="255 865 285 885"/>
  <h3>Album cover of Ash Kaashh</h3>
</div>
```

- What corrections did you have to make, and how did you make them?

1. HTML file ("index.html")

- a. Add a language tag to specify the language of the entire page:

Example: `<html> → <html lang="en">`

2. JavaScript file ("script.js")

- a. Add alternative information for each image in the page, in case that the image is unable to display.

Add `` in all HTML generators in script.js, under functions "getTracksHTML()", "getArtistsHTML()", and "getAlbumsHTML()".

Example: ``

- b. Use `tabindex="0"` for "onclick event handler" to make the keyboard navigable, so that users can now just use keyboard keys to do some functions, i.e., play and pause the music.

Add `<section class="..." tabindex="0">` in all HTML generators in script.js, under functions "getTracksHTML()", "getArtistsHTML()", and "getAlbumsHTML()".

Example: `<section class="..." id="..." onclick="...;" tabindex="0">`

- c. Add aria-labels for every "clickables" in the page, i.e., buttons, artist-cards, tracks, albums...

Add `<... aria-label="(Corresponding contents)">` in all HTML generators in script.js, under functions "getTracksHTML()", "getArtistsHTML()", and "getAlbumsHTML()".

Example:

`<section class="..." id="..." onclick="...;" tabindex="0" aria-label="Artists">`

- Is this interface functional without the use of a mouse (i.e., just using keyboard keys)? Why or why not?

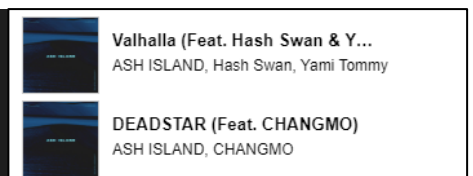
- The interface is functional without the use of a mouse. You can use "Tab + Enter" to access all clickables in the page.
- You can use the keyboard to type in the search box and press "Enter" to start a search.
- Disadvantage: It's sometimes tedious to use "Tab" to go through all the clickables in the page if you just missed the wanted one. However, the "↑" and "↓" buttons here is used to scroll up and down the page. So, the most feasible option here is to use "Tab" to transverse all the clickable until find the desired one and press "Enter" there.
-

- What are other accessibility tests or features you added or would be interested in learning about?

1. Features

- a. I replace the attribute `${data.name}` with a `nameList` generated by a for loop, so that we can display the names of all artists of a track.

```
for (const track of Object.keys(topTracks)){
  nameList="";
  for (const artist of topTracks[track].artists){
    nameList+=artist.name;
    nameList+=", ";
  }
  nameList=nameList.slice(0,-2);
  elem.innerHTML += getAlbumTracksHTML(topTracks[track],nameList, albumImage);}
```



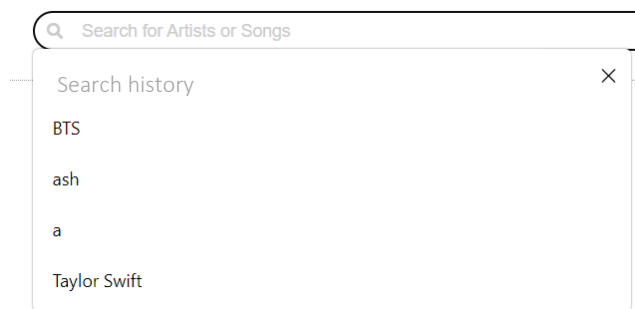
- b. There is no image attributes when getting tracks from an album. Therefore, I display the image of album for each track if their own image is unavailable.

- See function `const getAlbumTracksHTML = (data,nameList,image_url)` in script.js

2. Other accessibility tests.

- a. The page will store the search history, increasing the convenience.

Question: Where is the search history stored, in the cookies or local cache memory?



3. Other features

- a. I compared the documentation of Spotify API and the api tutor we used in extra credits. I found that for Spotify API, users are required to obtain an account and corresponding keys to authorize API calls. Hope we can explore some other real-life APIs in the future!
- b. I finished all the extra credit questions except the last one, due to some confusion and difficulties in using YouTube API. Looking forward to seeing some examples in tutorial!