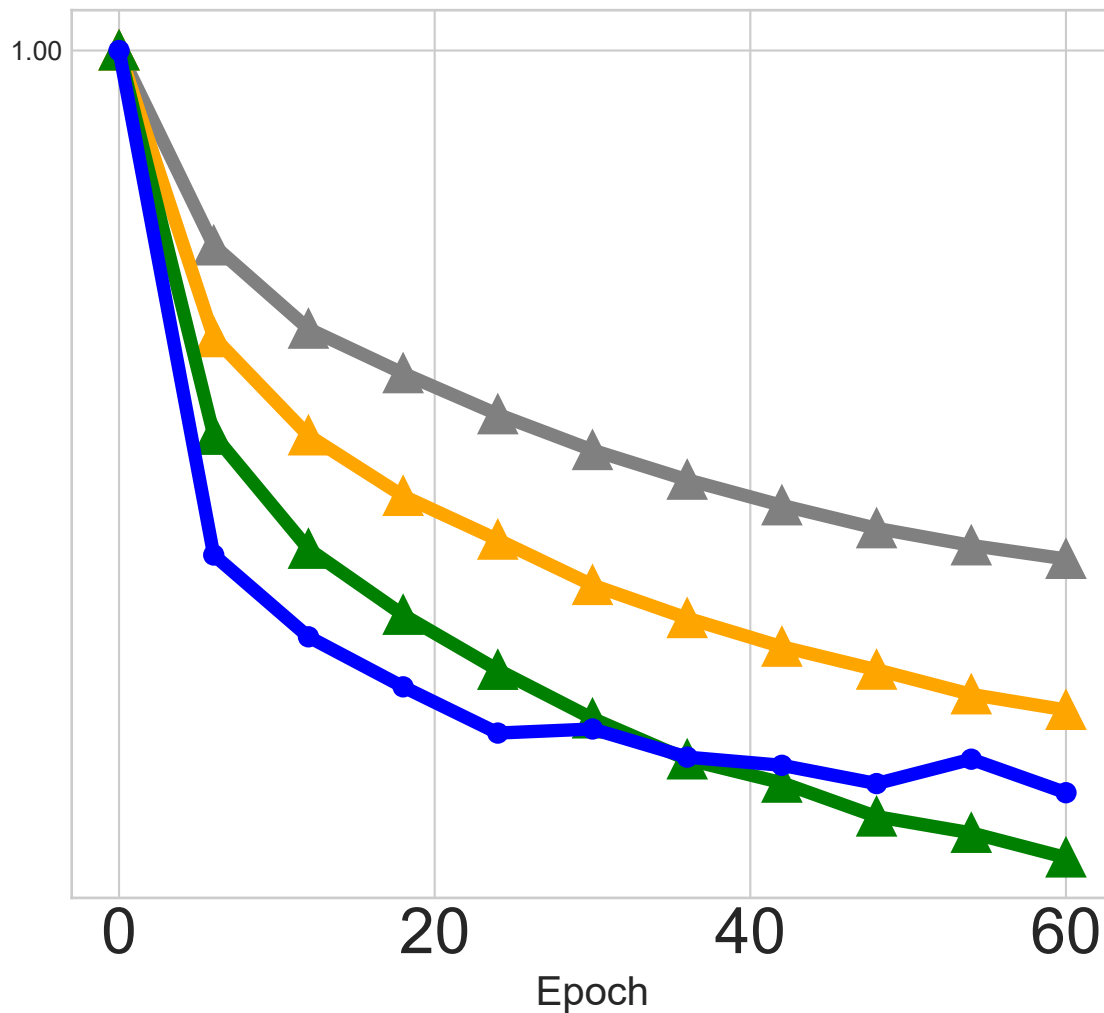


ESRM



▲ DP-SGD (batch=512, $\epsilon=2$) ▲ DP-SGD (batch=256, $\epsilon=4$) ▲ DP-SGD (batch=128, $\epsilon=8$) ● SGD (batch=16)