Assignment 1

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1 Problem

(4.12) Determine P(E|F),if a die is thrown three times,

E: 4 appears on third toss

F: 6 and 5 appears on respectively on first and second toss.

2 Solution

Sample space = 6*6*6 = 216

Then the event E would be = $\{(1,1,4),(2,1,4),.....(6,1,4) \\ (1,2,4),(2,2,4),.....(6,2,4) \\ (1,3,4),(2,3,4),.....(6,3,4) \\ (1,4,4),(2,4,4),.....(6,4,4) \\ (1,5,4),(2,5,4),.....(6,5,4)$

(1,6,4),(2,6,4)....(6,6,4)

probability of event E , $Pr(E) = \frac{36}{216} = \frac{1}{6}$

Event
$$F = \{(1, 6, 5), (2, 6, 5), (3, 6, 5), (4, 6, 5), (5, 6, 5), (6, 6, 5)\}$$

therefore,

Probability of event F, $Pr(F) = \frac{1}{6}$

 $E \cap F = \{(6, 5, 4)\}$

Probability of $E \cap F$, $Pr(E \cap F) = \frac{1}{216}$

Probability $P(E|F) = \frac{P(E \cap F)}{P(F)} = \frac{1/216}{6/216} = \frac{1}{6}$