

Data Collection and Preprocessing Phase

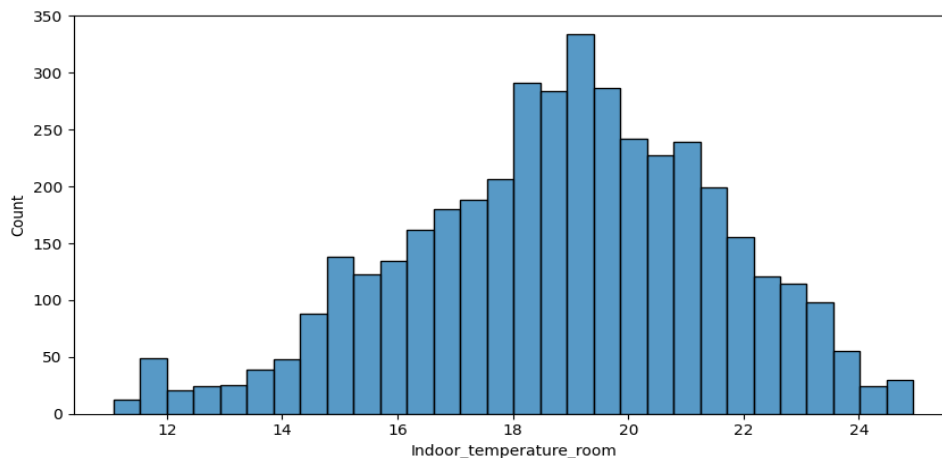
| | |
|---------------|--|
| Date | 7 June 2024 |
| Team ID | 740117 |
| Project Title | Smart Home Temperature Prediction using Machine Learning |
| Maximum Marks | 6 Marks |

Data Exploration and Preprocessing Report

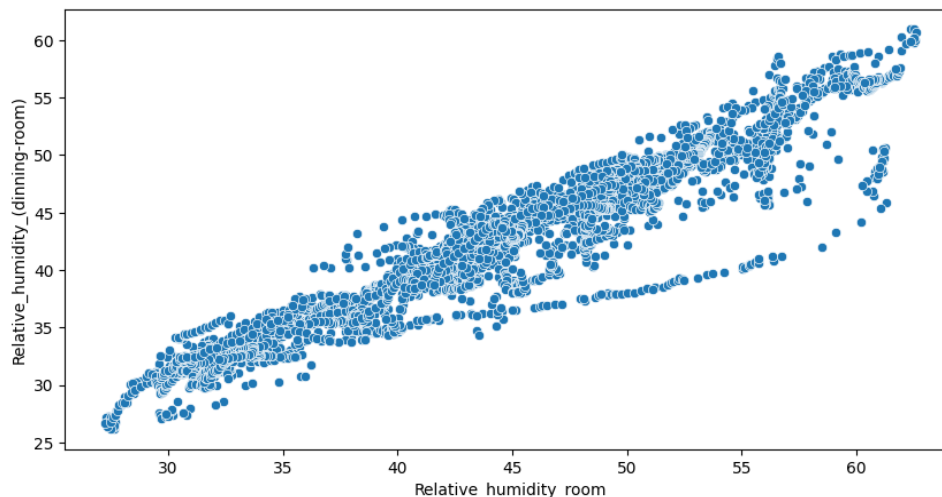
Dataset variables will be statistically analysed to identify patterns and outliers, with Python employed for preprocessing tasks like normalization and feature engineering. Data cleaning will address missing values and outliers, ensuring quality for subsequent analysis and modeling, and forming a strong foundation for insights and predictions.

| Section | Description | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Data Overview | <u>Dimension:</u> 4137 rows × 18 columns | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <u>Descriptive statistics:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <table><tr><th></th><th>Date</th><th>Time</th><th>CO2 (dinning-room)</th><th>CO2_room</th><th>Relative_humidity (dinning-room)</th><th>Relative_humidity_room</th><th>Lighting (dinning-room)</th><th>Lighting_roc</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>13-03-12</td><td>11:45</td><td>216.560</td><td>221.920</td><td>39.9125</td><td>42.4150</td><td>81.6650</td><td>113.52</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>13-03-12</td><td>12:00</td><td>219.947</td><td>220.363</td><td>39.9267</td><td>42.2453</td><td>81.7413</td><td>113.60</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>13-03-12</td><td>12:15</td><td>219.403</td><td>218.933</td><td>39.7720</td><td>42.2267</td><td>81.4240</td><td>113.60</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>13-03-12</td><td>12:30</td><td>218.613</td><td>217.045</td><td>39.7760</td><td>42.0987</td><td>81.5013</td><td>113.34</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>13-03-12</td><td>12:45</td><td>217.714</td><td>216.080</td><td>39.7757</td><td>42.0686</td><td>81.4657</td><td>113.03</td></tr><tr><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>02-05-12</td><td>06:30</td><td>199.424</td><td>201.963</td><td>43.0160</td><td>44.9813</td><td>21.8500</td><td>24.34</td></tr><tr><td>33</td><td>02-05-</td><td>06:45</td><td>199.200</td><td>202.091</td><td>43.1920</td><td>44.9413</td><td>21.1653</td><td>30.96</td></tr></table> | | Date | Time | CO2 (dinning-room) | CO2_room | Relative_humidity (dinning-room) | Relative_humidity_room | Lighting (dinning-room) | Lighting_roc | 0 | 13-03-12 | 11:45 | 216.560 | 221.920 | 39.9125 | 42.4150 | 81.6650 | 113.52 | 1 | 13-03-12 | 12:00 | 219.947 | 220.363 | 39.9267 | 42.2453 | 81.7413 | 113.60 | 2 | 13-03-12 | 12:15 | 219.403 | 218.933 | 39.7720 | 42.2267 | 81.4240 | 113.60 | 3 | 13-03-12 | 12:30 | 218.613 | 217.045 | 39.7760 | 42.0987 | 81.5013 | 113.34 | 4 | 13-03-12 | 12:45 | 217.714 | 216.080 | 39.7757 | 42.0686 | 81.4657 | 113.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 02-05-12 | 06:30 | 199.424 | 201.963 | 43.0160 | 44.9813 | 21.8500 | 24.34 | 33 | 02-05- | 06:45 | 199.200 | 202.091 | 43.1920 | 44.9413 | 21.1653 | 30.96 |
| | | Date | Time | CO2 (dinning-room) | CO2_room | Relative_humidity (dinning-room) | Relative_humidity_room | Lighting (dinning-room) | Lighting_roc | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0 | 13-03-12 | 11:45 | 216.560 | 221.920 | 39.9125 | 42.4150 | 81.6650 | 113.52 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 13-03-12 | 12:00 | 219.947 | 220.363 | 39.9267 | 42.2453 | 81.7413 | 113.60 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 13-03-12 | 12:15 | 219.403 | 218.933 | 39.7720 | 42.2267 | 81.4240 | 113.60 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 13-03-12 | 12:30 | 218.613 | 217.045 | 39.7760 | 42.0987 | 81.5013 | 113.34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 13-03-12 | 12:45 | 217.714 | 216.080 | 39.7757 | 42.0686 | 81.4657 | 113.03 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 02-05-12 | 06:30 | 199.424 | 201.963 | 43.0160 | 44.9813 | 21.8500 | 24.34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | 02-05- | 06:45 | 199.200 | 202.091 | 43.1920 | 44.9413 | 21.1653 | 30.96 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

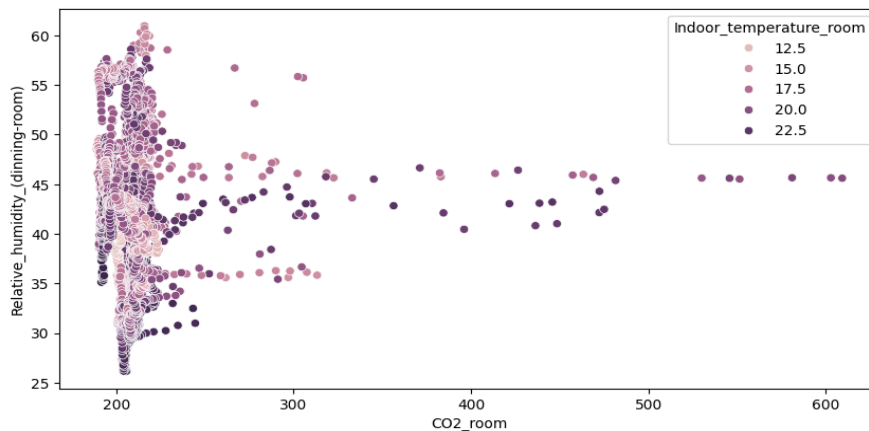
Univariate Analysis



Bivariate Analysis



Multivariate Analysis



Data Preprocessing Code Screenshots

Loading Data

```
[10] df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\nikky\Downloads\smarthome\data.csv")
Python

df.head()
Python

...
   Date  Time  CO2_(dinning-room)  CO2_room  Relative_humidity_(dinning-room)  Relative_humidity_room  Lighting_(dinning-room)  Lighting_room
0  13-03-11:45  216.560  221.920  39.9125  42.4150  81.6650  113
1  13-03-12:00  219.947  220.363  39.9267  42.2453  81.7413  113
2  13-03-12:15  219.403  218.933  39.7720  42.2267  81.4240  113
3  13-03-12:30  218.613  217.045  39.7760  42.0987  81.5013  113
4  13-03-12:45  217.714  216.080  39.7757  42.0686  81.4657  113
```

Handling Missing Data

```
#Missing values
df.isnull().sum()
[6] 0.0s

Date      0
Time      0
CO2_(dinning-room)  0
CO2_room  0
Relative_humidity_(dinning-room)  0
Relative_humidity_room  0
Lighting_(dinning-room)  0
Lighting_room  0
Meteo_Rain  0
Meteo_Sun_dusk  0
Meteo_Wind  0
Meteo_Sun_light_in_west_facade  0
Meteo_Sun_light_in_east_facade  0
Meteo_Sun_light_in_south_facade  0
Meteo_Sun_irradiance  0
Outdoor_relative_humidity_Sensor  0
Day_of_the_week  0
Indoor_temperature_room  0
dtype: int64
```

Handling Categorical Values

```
df.info()
[19]

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4137 entries, 0 to 4136
Data columns (total 18 columns):
#   Column                                     Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   Date                                     4137 non-null   object
1   Time                                     4137 non-null   object
2   CO2_(dinning-room)                     4137 non-null   float64
3   CO2_room                               4137 non-null   float64
4   Relative_humidity_(dinning-room)        4137 non-null   float64
5   Relative_humidity_room                  4137 non-null   float64
6   Lighting_(dinning-room)                 4137 non-null   float64
7   Lighting_room                           4137 non-null   float64
8   Meteo_Rain                             4137 non-null   float64
9   Meteo_Sun_dusk                         4137 non-null   float64
10  Meteo_Wind                             4137 non-null   float64
11  Meteo_Sun_light_in_west_facade          4137 non-null   float64
12  Meteo_Sun_light_in_east_facade          4137 non-null   float64
13  Meteo_Sun_light_in_south_facade         4137 non-null   float64
14  Meteo_Sun_irradiance                    4137 non-null   float64
15  Outdoor_relative_humidity_Sensor        4137 non-null   float64
16  Day_of_the_week                         4137 non-null   float64
17  Indoor_temperature_room                  4137 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(16), object(2)
memory usage: 581.9+ KB
```

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Scaling the data | Attached the codes in final submission. |
| Splitting data into test and train | Attached the codes in final submission. |