

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import preprocessing, svm
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\HP\Downloads\fiat500_VehicleSelection_Dataset (4).csv")
df
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon
0	1	lounge	51	882	25000	1	44.907242	8.611560
1	2	pop	51	1186	32500	1	45.666359	12.241890
2	3	sport	74	4658	142228	1	45.503300	11.417840
3	4	lounge	51	2739	160000	1	40.633171	17.634609
4	5	pop	73	3074	106880	1	41.903221	12.495650
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1533	1534	sport	51	3712	115280	1	45.069679	7.704920
1534	1535	lounge	74	3835	112000	1	45.845692	8.666870
1535	1536	pop	51	2223	60457	1	45.481541	9.413480
1536	1537	lounge	51	2557	80750	1	45.000702	7.682270
1537	1538	pop	51	1766	54276	1	40.323410	17.568270

1538 rows × 9 columns

```
In [3]: df=df[['lat','lon']]
df.columns=['la','lo']
```

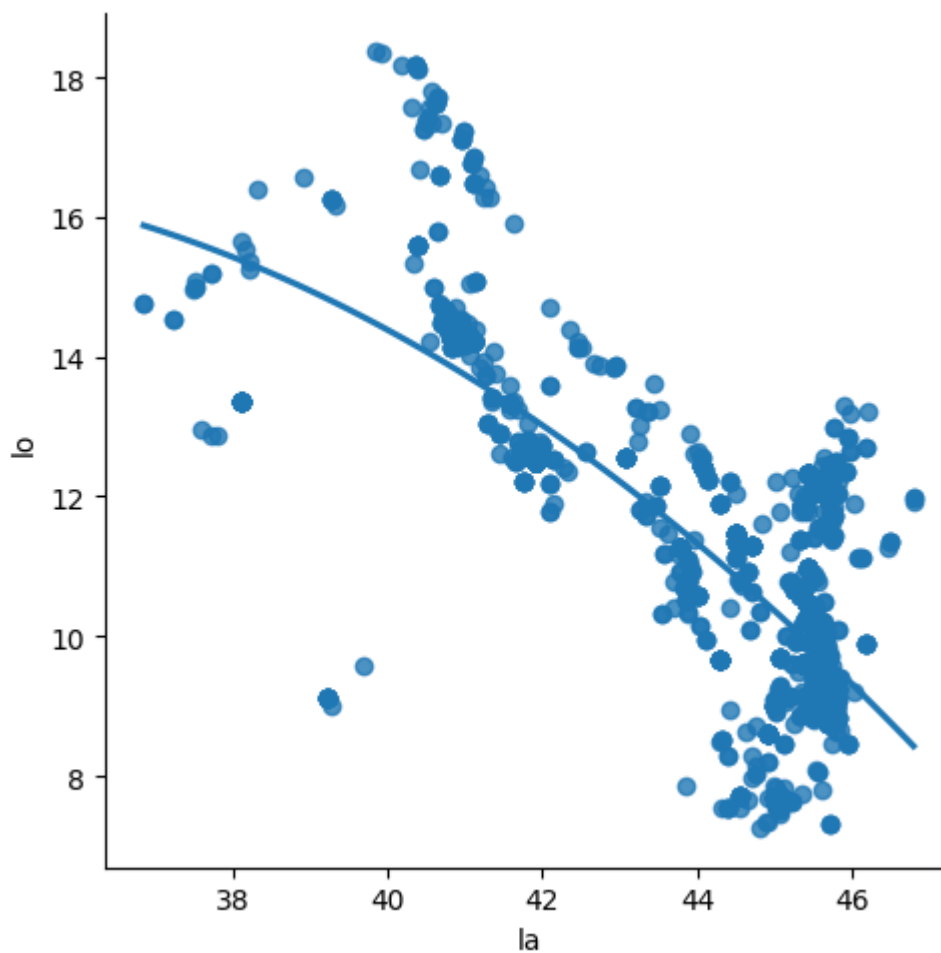
```
In [4]: df.head(10)
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	la	lo
0	44.907242	8.611560
1	45.666359	12.241890
2	45.503300	11.417840
3	40.633171	17.634609
4	41.903221	12.495650
5	45.000702	7.682270
6	44.907242	8.611560
7	41.903221	12.495650
8	45.548000	11.549470
9	45.438301	10.991700

```
In [5]: sns.lmplot(x="la",y="lo",data=df,order=2,ci=None)
```

```
Out[5]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1db83cc1810>
```



In [6]: `df.describe()`

Out[6]:

	la	lo
count	1538.000000	1538.000000
mean	43.541361	11.563428
std	2.133518	2.328190
min	36.855839	7.245400
25%	41.802990	9.505090
50%	44.394096	11.869260
75%	45.467960	12.769040
max	46.795612	18.365520

In [7]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1538 entries, 0 to 1537
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    la      1538 non-null    float64
1    lo      1538 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2)
memory usage: 24.2 KB
```

In [9]: `df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)`

C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_8056\4116506308.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) ([https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy))

```
df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
```

In [10]: `x=np.array(df['la']).reshape(-1,1)`  
`y=np.array(df['lo']).reshape(-1,1)`

```
In [11]: df.dropna(inplace=True)
```

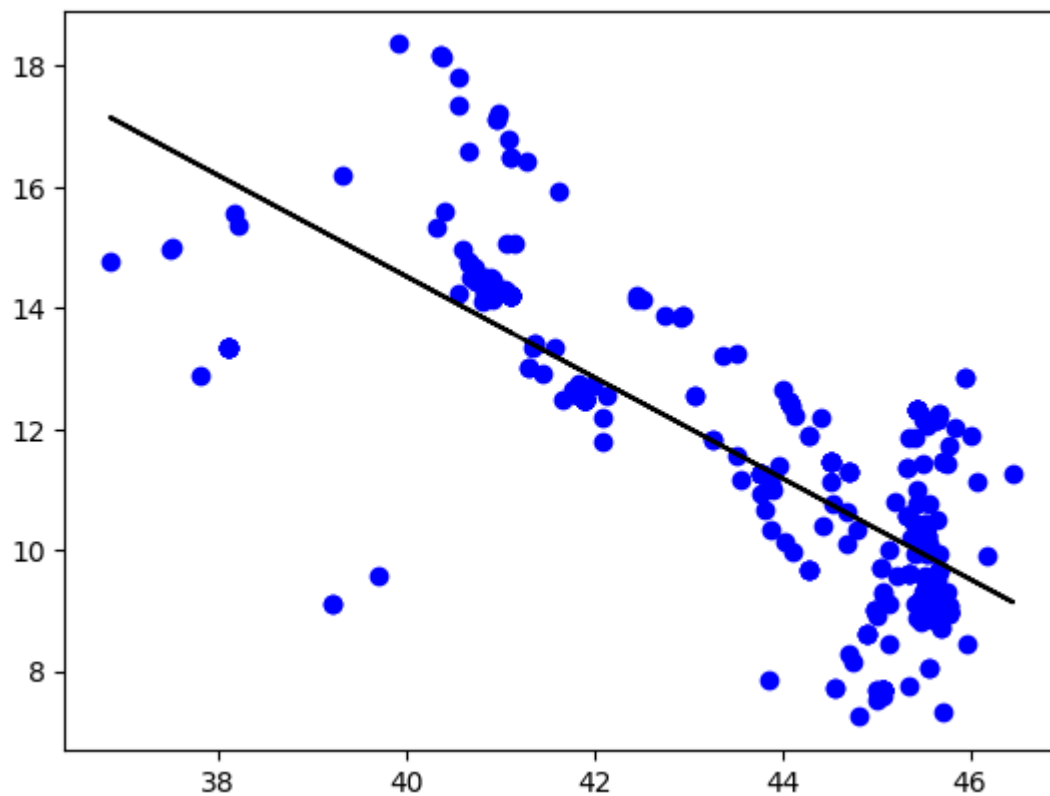
C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_8056\1379821321.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) ([https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy))  
df.dropna(inplace=True)

```
In [12]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25)  
regr=LinearRegression()  
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)  
print(regr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

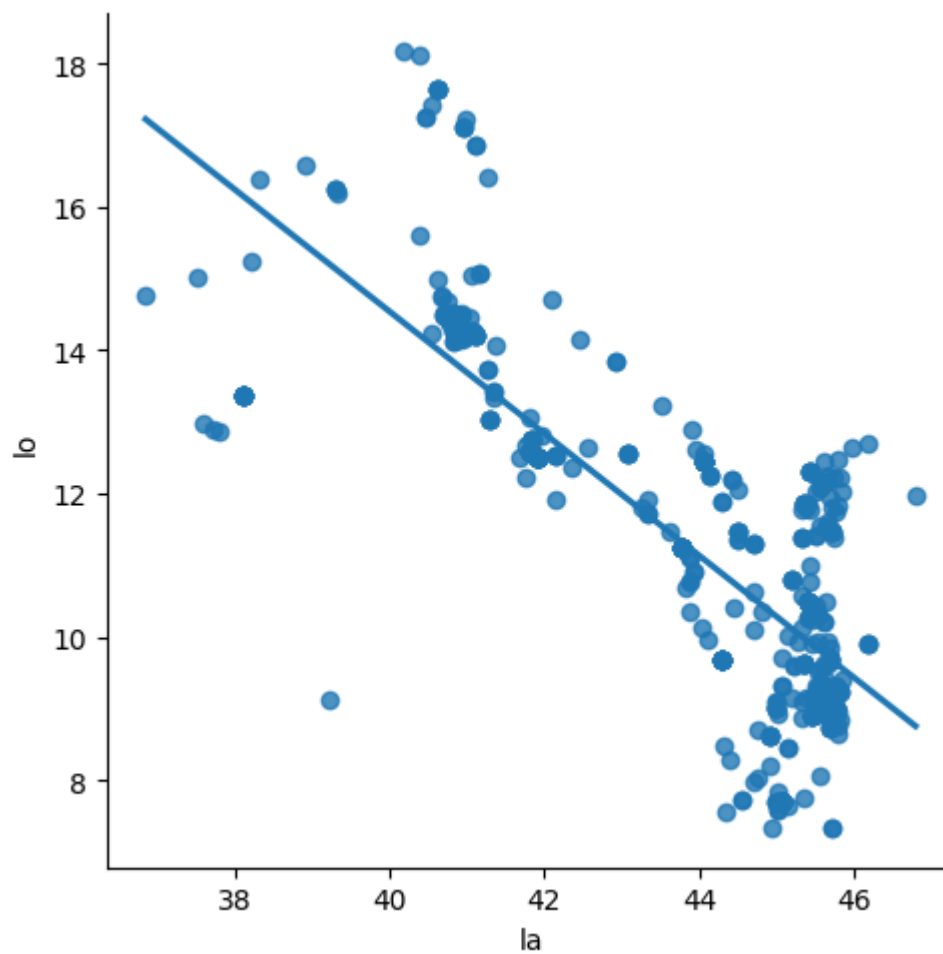
0.5946264906869487

```
In [13]: y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(x_test,y_test,color='b')  
plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='k')  
plt.show()
```



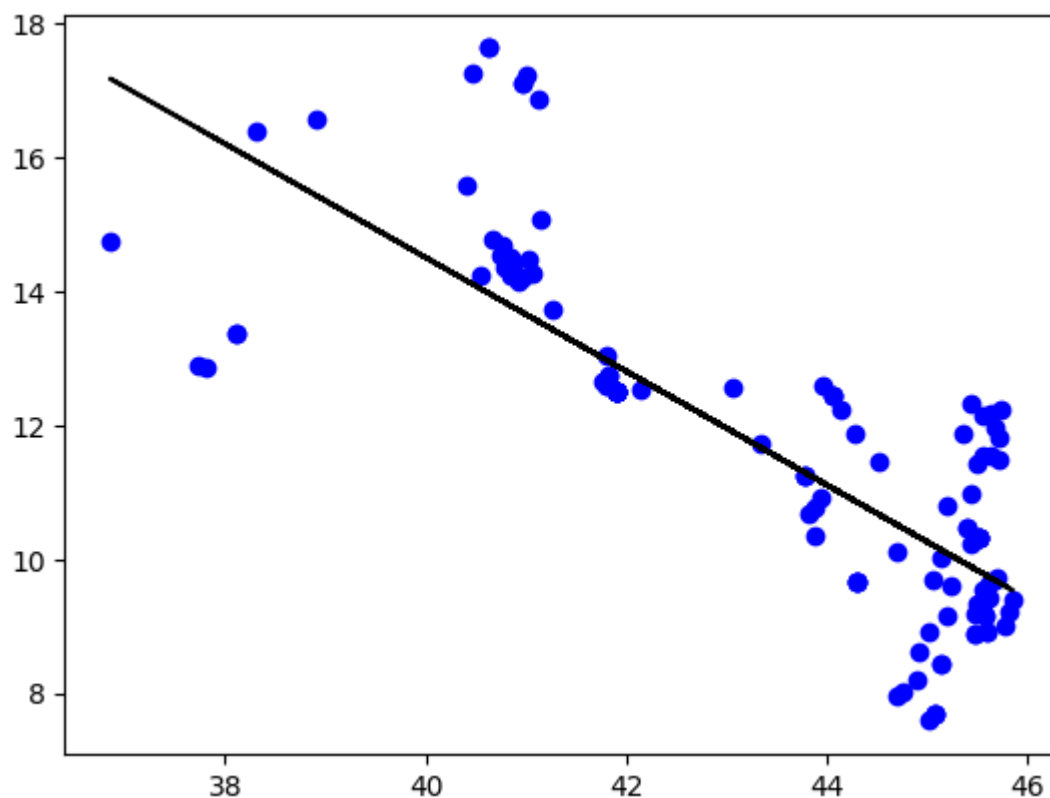
```
In [14]: df500=df[:][:500]  
sns.lmplot(x="la",y="lo",data=df500,order=1,ci=None)
```

Out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1db89420970>



```
In [15]: df500.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
x=np.array(df500['la']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(df500['lo']).reshape(-1,1)
df500.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25)
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
print("Regression:",regr.score(x_test,y_test))
y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(x_test,y_test,color='b')
plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='k')
plt.show()
```

Regression: 0.6293273188605344



```
In [16]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
model=LinearRegression()
model.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)
r2=r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
print("R2_score:",r2)
```

R2\_score: 0.6293273188605344

## conclusion

Data set we have taken is poor for linear model but with the smaller data works well with linear model.