

```
#list creation
numbers = [1,2,3,4,5]
print(numbers)
```

⇒ [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

```
#list indexing
numbers = [1,2,3,4,5]
print(numbers[0])
print(numbers[-1])
print(numbers[2])
```

⇒ 1  
5  
3

```
#list append and insert
numbers = [1,2,3,4,5]
numbers.append(6)
print(numbers)
numbers.insert(0,18)
print(numbers)
```

⇒ [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]  
[18, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]

```
#list removal
numbers = [1,2,3,4,5]
numbers.remove(5)
print(numbers)
```

```
#list removal with using pop
numbers = [1,2,3,4,5]
numbers.pop(3)
print(numbers)
```

⇒ [1, 2, 3, 4]  
[1, 2, 3, 5]

```
#list sorting
numbers = [18,20,45,7,16]
numbers.sort()
print(numbers)
```

⇒ [7, 16, 18, 20, 45]

```
#list reversal
books = ["the predator","the emperor", "the reaper","the annihilator"]
books.reverse()
print(books)
```

⇒ ['the annihilator', 'the reaper', 'the emperor', 'the predator']

```
#sum of list elements
numbers = [20,30,40,50]
print(sum(numbers))
```

⇒ 140

```
#maximum and minimum of a list
numbers = [100,85,84,95]
min_element = min(numbers)
max_element = max(numbers)
print(min_element)
print(max_element)
```

```
⇒ 84
   100
```

```
#count occurrences
names = ["tristan","dante", "jeremy","tristan"]
names.count("tristan")
```

```
⇒ 2
```

```
#merging lists
list1 = [1,2,3,4,4]
list2 = [5,6,7,8,7,7,8,9]
merged_list = list1+list2
unique_list = list(set(merged_list))
print(unique_list)
```

```
⇒ [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
#tuple creation and access
names = ("tristan","dante","jeremy")
print(names)
names[2]
```

```
⇒ ('tristan', 'dante', 'jeremy')
   'jeremy'
```

```
#tuple unpacking
names = ("sagar","sush","swap","swaruu")
bro,me,akka,anna = names
print(bro)
print(me)
print(akka)
print(anna)
```

```
books = ("the predator","the emperor", "the reaper","the annihilator")
book1,book2,*rest = books
print(book1)
print(book2)
print(rest)
```

```
numbers = (1,2,3,4,5)
a,*middle,b,c = numbers
print(a)
print(middle)
print(b)
print(c)
```

```
size = (24,(25,26),27,28)
small,(small,medium),large,extra = size
print(small)
print((small,medium))
print(large)
print(extra)
```

```

⇒ sagar
   sush
   swap
   swaruu
   the predator
   the emperor
   ['the reaper', 'the annihilator']
   1
   [2, 3]
   4
   5
   25
   (25, 26)
   27
   28

```

```

#tuple to list , list to tuple
tournaments = ["cwc","CT","T20I","IPL","WTC"]
tournaments = tuple(tournaments)
print(tournaments)

```

```

tropes = ("enemies to lovers","mafia","marriage of convenience")
tropes = list(tropes)
print(tropes)

```

```

⇒ ('cwc', 'CT', 'T20I', 'IPL', 'WTC')
   ['enemies to lovers', 'mafia', 'marriage of convenience']

```

```

#tuple concatenation
awards = ("pott","orange cap","mom","mvp","purple cap","mos")
players = ("virat","kl rahul" ,"hardik pandya","shreyas iyer")
awardedplayers = awards+players
print(awardedplayers)

```

```

⇒ ('pott', 'orange cap', 'mom', 'mvp', 'purple cap', 'mos', 'virat', 'kl rahul', 'hardik pandya')

```

```

#dictionary creation
favpersons = {
    "celebrity" : "virat",
    "family"    : "amma",
    "friend"    : "jahnavi"
}
print(favpersons)

```

```

⇒ {'celebrity': 'virat', 'family': 'amma', 'friend': 'jahnavi'}

```

```

#accessing dictionary values
favpersons = {
    "celebrity" : "virat",
    "family"    : "amma",
    "friend"    : "jahnavi"
}
print(favpersons["celebrity"])

```

```

⇒ virat

```

```

#adding to a dictionary
favpersons = {
    "celebrity" : "virat",
    "family"    : "amma",

```

```

    "friend" : "jahnavi"
}
favpersons["benchmate"] = "mona"
print(favpersons)

```

```

⇒ {'celebrity': 'virat', 'family': 'amma', 'friend': 'jahnavi', 'benchmate': 'mona'}

```

```

#updating a dictionary
virat = {
    "age" : "35",
    "country" : "india"
}
virat["age"] = "36"
print(virat)

```

```

⇒ {'age': '36', 'country': 'india'}

```

```

#removing elements from a dictionary
cwc = {
    "won" : 1983,
    "lost" : 2023,
    "recent win" : 2011
}
del cwc["lost"]
print(cwc)

```

```

⇒ {'won': 1983, 'recent win': 2011}

```

```

#iterating through a dictionary
cwc = {
    "won" : 1983,
    "lost" : 2023,
    "recent win" : 2011
}
for key,value in cwc.items():
    print(key,value)

```

```

⇒ won 1983
   lost 2023
   recent win 2011

```

```

#merging two dictionaries
book1 = {
    "author" : "runyx",
    "name" : "the predator"
}
book2 = {
    "price" : 1000
}
book1.update(book2)
print(book1)

```

```

⇒ {'author': 'runyx', 'name': 'the predator', 'price': 1000}

```

```

#to check if a key exists in dictionary
kohli = {
    "profession" : "cricketer" ,
    "age" : 36 ,
    "spouse" : "anushka sharma"
}
if "age" in kohli:
    print("key 'age' exists in kohli")
,

```

```
else:  
    print("key 'age' does not exist in kohli")
```

⇒ key 'age' exists in kohli

```
#set creation and operation
```

```
a = {1,2,3,4}
```

```
b = {5,6,7,8}
```

```
a|b
```

⇒ {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
a&b
```

⇒ set()

```
a-b
```

⇒ {1, 2, 3, 4}

```
#add and remove elements from set
```

```
a = {1,2,3,4,5}
```

```
a.add(6)
```

```
a
```

```
a.remove(3)
```

```
a
```

⇒ {1, 2, 4, 5, 6}

```
#check elements in set
```

```
a = {1,2,3,4,5}
```

```
if 1 in a:
```

```
    print("1 exists in a")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("1 does not exist in a")
```

⇒ 1 exists in a

```
a = {1,2,3,4,5}
```

```
b = {1,2,4,8,9}
```

```
common_elements = a&b
```

```
print(common_elements)
```

⇒ {1, 2, 4}

```
a = [1,2,3,4,4,5,6,6]
```

```
unique_list = set(a)
```

```
print(unique_list)
```

⇒ {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}

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