Addition Test (Opcode 000):

Input A = 3, B = $1 \rightarrow \text{Result} = 4$ (0100), CarryOut = 0.

Subtraction Test (Opcode 001):

Input A = 4, B = $2 \rightarrow \text{Result} = 2$ (0010), CarryOut = 0.

AND Test (Opcode 010):

Input A = 12 (1100), B = 10 (1010) \rightarrow Result = 8 (1000).

OR Test (Opcode 011):

Input A = 12 (1100), B = 3 (0011) \rightarrow Result = 15 (1111).

NOT Test (Opcode 100):

Input A = 10 (1010) \rightarrow Result = 5 (0101).