Prediction of Oil Sales

Statistical Learning II | Project 2

Mounika Pasupuleti, Saahithi Chippa, Sahithya Arveti Nagaraju, Sushmitha Manjunatha

1. Load the dataset

```
# Loading the data
set.seed(90)
data <- read.csv("oil.csv", na.strings = c("", "NA"))</pre>
head(data)
##
           date dcoilwtico
## 1 2013-01-01
                         NA
## 2 2013-01-02
                      93.14
## 3 2013-01-03
                      92.97
## 4 2013-01-04
                      93.12
## 5 2013-01-07
                      93.20
## 6 2013-01-08
                      93.21
```

Given dataset consists of only 2 columns date and dcoilwtico.

2. Plot the time series as is (without imputation)

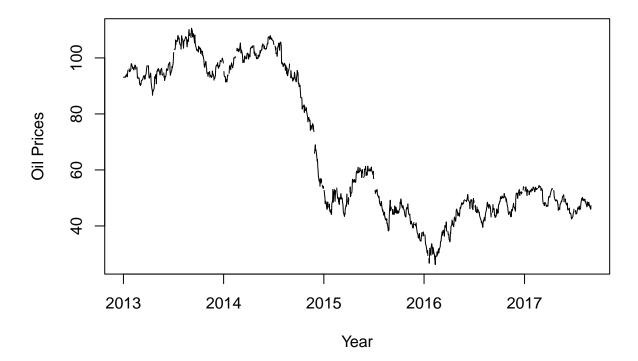
```
# Convert date column to Date type
str(data)

## 'data.frame': 1218 obs. of 2 variables:
## $ date : chr "2013-01-01" "2013-01-02" "2013-01-03" "2013-01-04" ...
## $ dcoilwtico: num NA 93.1 93 93.1 93.2 ...

data$date <- as.Date(data$date, format = "%Y-%m-%d")

plot(data, ylab = 'Oil Prices', xlab = 'Year', type = 'l', main = "Time Series of Oil Prices")</pre>
```

Time Series of Oil Prices



The graph clearly shows that there are some gaps in the data, indicating that some values are missing in the dataset.

3 Filling the missing data

sum(is.na(data))

[1] 43

The number of missing values in this dataset are "43".

Linear interpolation is the method used in time series data imputation where an estimate of the missing values from the nearest available values both before and after the gap in the series is calculated.

This method, which is a straight-line approach to fill in missing data, has been applied with the na.approx() function in the zoo package in R. The argument rule = 2 handles missing values at the start or end of the series by using available data from the opposite end. It works quite well when data follows a relatively smooth, linear trend and gaps are small.

Linear interpolation is simple, computationally efficient, and widely used in time series preprocessing, especially when the missing values are scattered and do not represent major structural breaks in the data.

```
#Linear Interpolation
library(zoo)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'zoo'

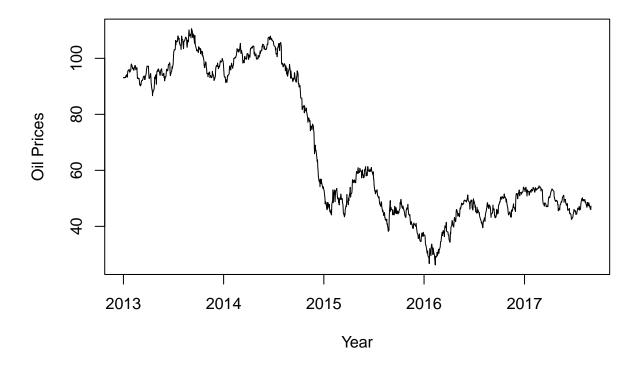
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
## as.Date, as.Date.numeric

data$dcoilwtico <- na.approx(data$dcoilwtico, rule = 2)</pre>
```

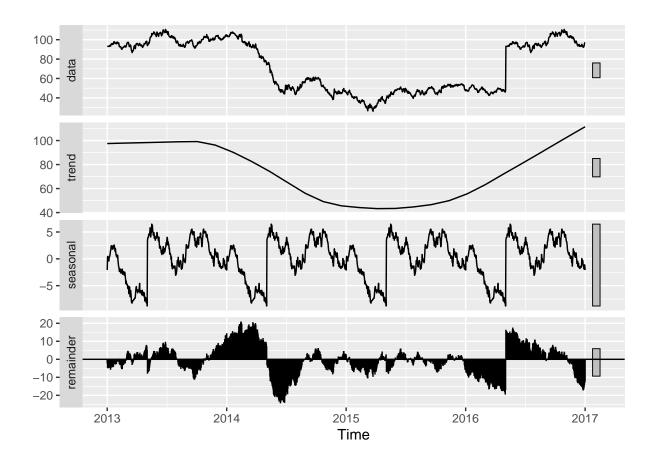
4. Time Series with imputed data.

```
plot(data, ylab = 'Oil Prices', xlab = 'Year', type = 'l', main = "Time Series of Oil Prices")
```

Time Series of Oil Prices



```
# Decompose the time series to find trend ans seasonality
library(forecast)
oil_ts <- ts(data$dcoilwtico, start = c(2013), end=c(2017), frequency = 365)
decomposed <- stl(oil_ts, s.window = "periodic")
autoplot(decomposed)</pre>
```



Trend and/or seasonality in the data?

Trend: The above graph clearly shows a downward trend in the data, which means that overall oil prices decreased from 2013 to 2015 and then stabilizes in the mid-2015 and started a slow upward trends post-mid-2015.

Seasonality: From the seasonal graph plotted above clearly shows a repetitive cycle with some small fluctuations in the oil prices. By observing the seasonality graph there are recurring yearly patterns, with price peaks at the start of the year and declines towards end which indicates that there is annual seasonality.

Summary: The overall graph shows a trend shifts from decline to gradual rise in oil prices and seasonality shows repeating annual cycles of price peaks and dips.

5. ETS models and about Holt-Winters models

Theoretical Overview

- 1. ETS (Error, Trend, Seasonality) Models The ETS (Error, Trend, Seasonality), is one of the more common model frameworks used in time series forecasting. It breaks down a given univariate time series into three key components:
 - Error (E): This represents the residual or random variation in the data once the trend and seasonality are accounted for. The error component may be:

- Additive: The error is the same over time.
- Multiplicative: The error changes proportionally with the size of the data.
- **Trend** (T): Models the underlying long-term direction or movement, which can be an increase, a decrease, or no change. The trend component can be:
 - None: No trend is modeled.
 - Additive: The trend increases or decreases by a fixed amount over time.
 - Multiplicative: The trend grows or shrinks at a rate proportional to the current level of the data.
- Seasonality (S): This represents periodic variations in the data that recur at fixed periods, for instance, yearly or monthly. The seasonality component can be one of the following:
 - **None**: No seasonality is assumed.
 - Additive: The effect of the seasonality does not change over time.
 - Multiplicative: The effect of seasonality changes proportionally with the level of the data.

This gives several possible ETS models, such as:

- ETS(AAA): Additive error, additive trend, and additive seasonality
- ETS(AAM): Additive error, additive trend, and multiplicative seasonality
- ETS(AMM): Additive error, multiplicative trend, and multiplicative seasonality
- ETS(MMM): Multiplicative error, multiplicative trend, and multiplicative seasonality

In **R**, the ets() function automatically selects the best-fitting model based on criteria such as the **Akaike** Information Criterion (AIC), which is used to select the model that minimizes the information loss.

- 2. Holt-Winters Models The Holt-Winters method is the peculiar case of the ETS model targeted at time series data possessing both trend and seasonality. The most important aspects of the Holt-Winters model are:
 - Level (L): it gives the smoothed value of the time series at a certain time representing the base value.
 - Trend (T): to capture slope-the direction in which the values are moving over time, indicating either an increase or a decrease.
 - Seasonality (S): Repeated patterns, cycles appearing at fixed intervals within the series.

There in exist two key forms depending on the kind of application used with the seasonality component:

- Additive Seasonality: The magnitude of the seasonal fluctuations remains constant over time.
- Multiplicative Seasonality: The magnitude of the seasonality wobbles in the series increases as well as decreases in the relation to the level in a series.

The Holt-Winters method contains three smoothing parameters that regulate the speed of response of the model to new data:

- Alpha (): The smoothing parameter for the level component. It controls how quickly the model adapts to new observations for the level.
- Beta (): The smoothing parameter for the trend component. It governs how quickly the model adjusts to changes in the trend.
- Gamma (): The smoothing parameter for the seasonal component. It regulates how quickly the model adjusts to changes in seasonality.

Additionally, a **damped** version of Holt-Winters model is also used where the trend damps out over time. Such models are useful when a trend is expected to diminish but not continue indefinitely.

6. Suitable model(s) for the data.

From the above identified trend and seasonality, we can clearly exhibits a clear annual seasonal pattern with non-linear trend. Based on this, we can explore the following models:

- 1. ETS Models: As discussed above we can explore this model as it automatically choose best combination.
- 2. Holt-Winters Models: As discussed above it is special case of ETS which explicitly focusing on trend and seasonality. So, we can explore this model.
- 3. STL + ETS Models: As our model contain both seasonal pattern and non-linear trend. This model helps us to handle complex seasonal patterns and non-linear trends.
- 4. SARIMA (Seasonal ARIMA): This model is an extension of ARIMA model which will be useful for time series with seasonal patterns and autocorrelated residuals.

```
n <- nrow(data)
train <- data[1:(n - 12), ] # Training set (all except the last 12 observations)
test <- data[(n - 11):n, ] # Test set (last 12 observations)

# Converting training data to a time series object
train_ts <- ts(train$dcoilwtico, start = c(2013), frequency = 365)</pre>
```

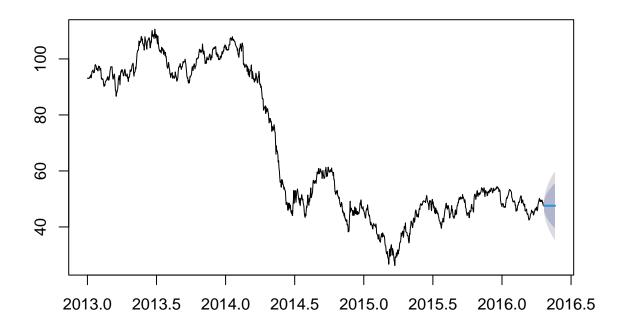
7. Run the models and check their adequacy.

ETS Model

```
# Forecasting for next 30 days
ets_forecast <- forecast(ets(train_ts), h = 30)</pre>
## Warning in ets(train_ts): I can't handle data with frequency greater than 24.
## Seasonality will be ignored. Try stlf() if you need seasonal forecasts.
summary(ets_forecast)
## Forecast method: ETS(A,N,N)
## Model Information:
## ETS(A,N,N)
##
## Call:
## ets(y = train_ts)
##
##
     Smoothing parameters:
       alpha = 0.9705
##
##
##
     Initial states:
##
       1 = 93.131
##
     sigma: 1.1795
##
##
```

```
AIC
              AICc
                      BIC
## 8958.799 8958.819 8974.084
##
## Error measures:
                       MF.
                              RMSE
                                         MAE
                                                     MPE
                                                             MAPE.
                                                                        MASE
## Training set -0.038925 1.178499 0.8962004 -0.08202926 1.547217 0.03231939
                         ACF1
## Training set -0.0004452751
##
## Forecasts:
             Point Forecast
                               Lo 80
                                        Hi 80
                                                 Lo 95
## 2016.3041
                  47.57164 46.06008 49.08321 45.25991 49.88338
## 2016.3068
                   47.57164 45.46525 49.67804 44.35020 50.79309
## 2016.3096
                   47.57164 45.00475 50.13854 43.64592 51.49737
## 2016.3123
                   47.57164 44.61512 50.52817 43.05004 52.09325
## 2016.3151
                   47.57164 44.27118 50.87211 42.52401 52.61927
                   47.57164 43.95984 51.18345 42.04786 53.09543
## 2016.3178
## 2016.3205
                   47.57164 43.67328 51.47001 41.60962 53.53367
                   47.57164 43.40640 51.73689 41.20145 53.94184
## 2016.3233
## 2016.3260
                  47.57164 43.15561 51.98768 40.81790 54.32538
## 2016.3288
                  47.57164 42.91832 52.22497 40.45500 54.68829
## 2016.3315
                  47.57164 42.69256 52.45073 40.10973 55.03356
## 2016.3342
                  47.57164 42.47679 52.66650 39.77974 55.36355
                  47.57164 42.26979 52.87349 39.46316 55.68013
## 2016.3370
                   47.57164 42.07058 53.07271 39.15850 55.98479
## 2016.3397
## 2016.3425
                   47.57164 41.87834 53.26495 38.86448 56.27881
## 2016.3452
                   47.57164 41.69237 53.45091 38.58008 56.56321
                   47.57164 41.51212 53.63117 38.30439 56.83889
## 2016.3479
                   47.57164 41.33707 53.80622 38.03668 57.10661
## 2016.3507
## 2016.3534
                   47.57164 41.16680 53.97649 37.77628 57.36701
## 2016.3562
                   47.57164 41.00095 54.14234 37.52263 57.62066
## 2016.3589
                   47.57164 40.83917 54.30411 37.27522 57.86807
                   47.57164 40.68120 54.46209 37.03362 58.10967
## 2016.3616
                   47.57164 40.52677 54.61652 36.79743 58.34585
## 2016.3644
## 2016.3671
                   47.57164 40.37565 54.76764 36.56632 58.57697
                   47.57164 40.22764 54.91565 36.33996 58.80333
## 2016.3699
## 2016.3726
                   47.57164 40.08255 55.06074 36.11807 59.02522
## 2016.3753
                   47.57164 39.94023 55.20306 35.90040 59.24289
                   47.57164 39.80050 55.34278 35.68671 59.45658
## 2016.3781
## 2016.3808
                  47.57164 39.66325 55.48004 35.47680 59.66649
## 2016.3836
                   47.57164 39.52834 55.61495 35.27047 59.87282
plot(ets_forecast, main = "ETS Model Forecast")
```

ETS Model Forecast

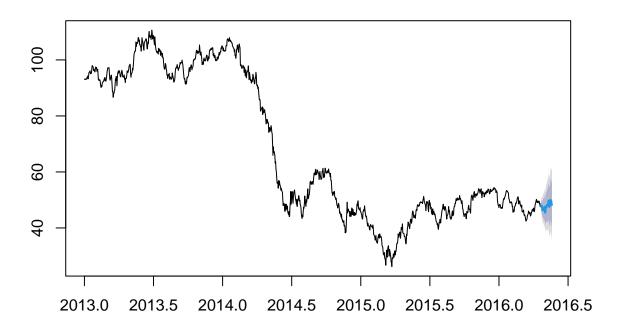


STL Model

```
stl_forecast <- forecast(stlf(train_ts), h = 30)</pre>
summary(stl_forecast)
##
## Forecast method: STL + ETS(A,Ad,N)
##
## Model Information:
## ETS(A,Ad,N)
##
## Call:
## ets(y = na.interp(x), model = etsmodel, allow.multiplicative.trend = allow.multiplicative.trend)
##
##
     Smoothing parameters:
       alpha = 0.97
##
##
       beta = 0.0164
##
       phi
           = 0.9774
##
     Initial states:
##
##
       1 = 90.6927
       b = 0.0968
##
##
```

```
##
     sigma: 0.9796
##
##
        ATC
                AICc
                          BIC
## 8514.036 8514.106 8544.606
## Error measures:
                         ME
                                 RMSE
                                           MAE
                                                       MPE
                                                                MAPE
                                                                           MASE
## Training set -0.02278024 0.9776128 0.754535 -0.03848586 1.298884 0.02721055
##
                         ACF1
## Training set -0.0003192384
## Forecasts:
             Point Forecast
                              Lo 80
                                        Hi 80
                                                 Lo 95
                                                          Hi 95
## 2016.3041
                  47.75777 46.50231 49.01324 45.83770 49.67784
## 2016.3068
                   47.66613 45.90297 49.42928 44.96961 50.36264
## 2016.3096
                   47.93181 45.76608 50.09755 44.61960 51.24402
                   47.25218 44.73803 49.76632 43.40712 51.09723
## 2016.3123
## 2016.3151
                   46.26226 43.43386 49.09067 41.93659 50.58794
## 2016.3178
                   46.98494 43.86615 50.10374 42.21516 51.75472
## 2016.3205
                   46.95814 43.56676 50.34952 41.77148 52.14480
## 2016.3233
                   47.09968 43.44959 50.74977 41.51735 52.68201
## 2016.3260
                   46.34223 42.44459 50.23986 40.38131 52.30314
## 2016.3288
                   46.78855 42.65260 50.92450 40.46315 53.11395
## 2016.3315
                  47.64245 43.27594 52.00896 40.96445 54.32045
                   45.45298 40.86257 50.04339 38.43255 52.47340
## 2016.3342
## 2016.3370
                   46.61550 41.80697 51.42403 39.26149 53.96952
## 2016.3397
                   47.20430 42.18273 52.22588 39.52447 54.88414
                   47.50386 42.27375 52.73397 39.50510 55.50262
## 2016.3425
                   47.46685 42.03225 52.90145 39.15534 55.77835
## 2016.3452
## 2016.3479
                   48.26520 42.62976 53.90064 39.64653 56.88387
## 2016.3507
                   48.04769 42.21473 53.88065 39.12694 56.96844
## 2016.3534
                   48.08419 42.05675 54.11163 38.86602 57.30236
                   48.47117 42.25206 54.69029 38.95986 57.98249
## 2016.3562
## 2016.3589
                   49.74089 43.33270 56.14908 39.94041 59.54138
## 2016.3616
                   48.79626 42.20140 55.39111 38.71030 58.88221
                   47.54606 40.76681 54.32531 37.17809 57.91403
## 2016.3644
## 2016.3671
                   48.23347 41.27194 55.19500 37.58673 58.88021
## 2016.3699
                   48.02385 40.88204 55.16565 37.10140 58.94629
## 2016.3726
                   50.05056 42.73037 57.37075 38.85530 61.24582
                   49.64728 42.15050 57.14405 38.18195 61.11261
## 2016.3753
                   49.72080 42.04915 57.39246 37.98802 61.45359
## 2016.3781
## 2016.3808
                   48.50051 40.65561 56.34541 36.50277 60.49825
                   48.27195 40.25536 56.28854 36.01164 60.53226
## 2016.3836
plot(stl forecast, main = "STLForecast")
```

STLForecast



Holt-Winters Model with Model "Additive and Multiplicative Seasonality"

```
# Forecast using Holt-Winters model
hw_additive <- HoltWinters(train_ts, seasonal = "additive")</pre>
forecast_additive <- forecast(hw_additive, h = 30)</pre>
summary(forecast_additive)
##
## Forecast method: HoltWinters
##
## Model Information:
## Holt-Winters exponential smoothing with trend and additive seasonal component.
##
## Call:
## HoltWinters(x = train_ts, seasonal = "additive")
##
## Smoothing parameters:
    alpha: 0.9191512
##
    beta: 0
##
    gamma: 1
## Coefficients:
##
                [,1]
```

```
## a
         46.37619676
## b
         -0.09657653
## s1
          1.80177330
## s2
          1.12365534
## s3
          0.71148291
         -0.80897788
## s4
## s5
         -2.37057191
## s6
         -0.84544113
## s7
         -1.35845786
## s8
         -0.62777580
## s9
         -1.56844078
## s10
         -1.01776027
## s11
         -1.22674085
## s12
         -4.17875899
## s13
         -2.40784829
## s14
         -2.51790321
## s15
         -3.31849781
## s16
         -3.41159411
## s17
         -2.27144767
## s18
         -1.28824335
## s19
         -1.75998427
## s20
         -3.07959326
## s21
         -3.30310167
## s22
         -6.86399486
## s23
        -10.64655900
         -8.06771172
## s24
## s25
         -9.38690506
## s26
         -8.90856766
## s27
         -9.41169872
## s28
        -10.14439194
## s29
        -12.68569712
## s30
        -12.16836683
## s31
        -14.40147478
## s32
        -15.28812335
## s33
        -17.25401385
## s34
        -19.07116197
## s35
        -18.87181584
## s36
        -18.26749112
## s37
        -20.24566650
## s38
        -17.82215504
## s39
        -18.85271425
## s40
        -17.46222000
        -18.25731302
## s41
## s42
       -18.66858949
## s43
        -19.10926371
        -19.95786124
## s44
## s45
        -19.29683597
## s46
        -19.63558904
## s47
        -19.94061059
## s48
        -20.11912262
## s49
        -22.48982633
## s50
        -24.44509343
## s51
        -23.80130734
       -23.50259730
## s52
```

```
## s53
        -23.79478495
        -25.66459826
## s54
## s55
        -25.83552708
## s56
        -23.33355869
## s57
        -25.06761078
        -23.17985385
## s58
## s59
        -23.56832466
## s60
        -24.25671485
## s61
        -23.21366257
## s62
        -24.85435926
## s63
        -25.17364067
## s64
        -25.52177483
## s65
        -24.61143403
        -25.96965478
## s66
## s67
        -25.90511505
## s68
        -22.61343535
        -20.71974833
## s69
## s70
        -16.69293618
        -20.45794310
## s71
## s72
         -7.73902653
## s73
          5.40909424
## s74
          5.77563993
          4.42174089
## s75
## s76
          6.86973288
## s77
          5.61975639
## s78
          4.19903519
## s79
          2.88527717
## s80
          2.54841279
## s81
          1.53963812
## s82
          1.98603911
## s83
          1.76635684
## s84
          1.26165276
## s85
          0.89035758
## s86
          2.83113288
## s87
          1.95639209
          2.63430473
## s88
## s89
          1.85930454
## s90
          2.24574217
## s91
          0.68269534
          1.44719598
## s92
## s93
          0.86184580
## s94
          0.93563124
         -0.22635874
## s95
## s96
          0.80016602
## s97
         -0.48745995
## s98
         -0.79061747
## s99
         -1.98425221
## s100
         -3.69015104
## s101
         -4.51369925
## s102
         -4.77055029
## s103
         -4.07874753
## s104
         -2.86120360
## s105
         -3.22940236
## s106 -4.45144986
```

s107 -4.93166673 ## s108 -6.95851300 ## s109 -7.25443863 ## s110 -8.16028204 -7.12603028 ## s111 ## s112 -7.47888139 ## s113 -7.13872411 -6.73352031 ## s114 ## s115 -8.35345641 ## s116 -8.46420109 ## s117 -8.33041106 -8.05045396 ## s118 ## s119 -8.82510164 ## s120 -8.61433695 ## s121 -8.44675169 ## s122 -6.80179825 ## s123 -7.67272671 ## s124 -8.07941663 ## s125 -8.79454670 ## s126 -9.94545200 ## s127 -9.81607027 ## s128 -9.75836469 ## s129 -8.75378255 -6.57164870 ## s130 ## s131 -5.19346323 ## s132 -4.94132695 ## s133 -4.93497034 -4.97372637 ## s134 ## s135 -4.01642781 ## s136 -4.53796817 ## s137 -5.00856076 ## s138 -5.73764297 ## s139 -5.03852787 ## s140 -5.06938197 -4.60517971 ## s141 ## s142 -3.91871876 ## s143 -3.28277492 ## s144 -3.54623727 ## s145 -3.44856991 ## s146 -3.15333838 ## s147 -2.93335121 ## s148 -2.49648750 -3.29818181 ## s149 ## s150 -4.00001173 -5.24936845 ## s151 -6.95313299 ## s152 ## s153 -8.16261312 ## s154 -9.07113486 ## s155 -8.98912131 ## s156 -10.35619492 ## s157 -10.89686865 ## s158 -10.06322643

s159 -10.93950692 ## s160 -10.13009955

```
## s161
        -8.78164191
        -8.84207865
## s162
## s163
         -8.50699523
## s164
         -8.06861686
## s165
         -7.75640314
## s166
        -6.16715705
## s167
         -5.17829056
        -5.64314530
## s168
## s169
         -6.23572797
## s170
        -4.63980461
## s171
        -4.88585901
## s172
         -4.06910446
## s173
        -4.43645615
        -5.36144401
## s174
## s175
        -4.74784754
## s176
         -4.90432839
         -4.22549244
## s177
## s178
         -2.45378720
## s179
        -2.10997886
## s180
         -1.95932330
## s181
        -1.24156091
## s182
        -1.27975941
        -1.38488063
## s183
## s184
         -0.51425479
## s185
          0.64563218
## s186
          1.43276598
## s187
          1.62885823
## s188
          1.12798896
## s189
          1.61802127
## s190
          0.93452830
## s191
          1.17414526
## s192
          1.23109006
## s193
          1.61188980
## s194
          3.67509982
## s195
          2.73422666
## s196
          0.94367030
## s197
          0.79952617
## s198
          1.54312470
## s199
          0.50556170
## s200
        -0.37400384
## s201
         -2.17296458
## s202
         -2.27510635
## s203
         -1.66914384
## s204
        -2.09378914
## s205
        -0.90806560
## s206
          0.17779515
## s207
         -0.56647322
         -0.30223210
## s208
## s209
         -0.32768667
## s210
         -0.40061761
## s211
          0.49479027
## s212
          1.37420151
## s213
          1.83890602
## s214
          1.81916315
```

```
## s215
          0.56585978
          0.17488804
## s216
## s217
          1.30170419
## s218
          2.29814059
## s219
          1.98473089
## s220
          3.21594300
## s221
          4.72556532
## s222
          4.99622876
## s223
          5.20910096
## s224
          5.68718449
## s225
          5.64695349
## s226
          5.71653383
## s227
          6.50770059
## s228
          6.61164852
## s229
          6.69121114
## s230
          4.66644452
## s231
          4.50790941
## s232
          5.06834978
## s233
          4.02044061
## s234
          4.38785260
## s235
          4.87295844
## s236
          3.70688323
## s237
          3.52246686
## s238
          3.96271480
## s239
          3.76356682
## s240
          4.06905842
## s241
          5.17642604
## s242
          5.13057806
## s243
          5.05462840
## s244
          5.71728542
## s245
          7.01740629
## s246
          7.66455248
## s247
          7.24377278
## s248
          7.85460197
   s249
          8.35552840
## s250
          8.59314457
## s251
          9.88643946
## s252
         10.14220955
## s253
         11.23516203
         11.32445145
## s254
## s255
         10.50986485
         10.25417468
## s256
## s257
         11.07976765
## s258
         10.58562980
## s259
         10.33057611
## s260
         10.69002792
         11.09792990
## s261
         10.94678811
## s262
## s263
         11.24931342
## s264
         12.78191712
         13.38987921
## s265
## s266
         13.34143332
## s267
         15.29346003
## s268 15.93991454
```

s269 16.17988509 ## s270 16.00829030 15.66601848 ## s271 ## s272 16.14882719 ## s273 17.09723586 ## s274 16.58949188 ## s275 16.27598839 16.71652566 ## s276 ## s277 16.46081419 ## s278 16.41105282 ## s279 16.28014059 ## s280 16.51442623 ## s281 15.69584803 15.43915451 ## s282 ## s283 15.24507470 ## s284 15.10255798 ## s285 15.20077021 ## s286 14.28986337 ## s287 14.95011616 ## s288 13.26729059 ## s289 13.14770569 ## s290 12.36626325 ## s291 13.56399444 ## s292 15.31642097 15.88815373 ## s293 ## s294 17.42439808 ## s295 17.10002658 ## s296 16.44602808 ## s297 15.55728572 ## s298 17.58376277 ## s299 18.48897699 ## s300 18.09270909 ## s301 17.58586316 ## s302 12.48790263 ## s303 11.38874959 ## s304 11.62651597 ## s305 11.13242150 ## s306 10.55117910 ## s307 10.84755134 11.45515966 ## s308 ## s309 11.93834780 ## s310 11.43439654 11.41509586 ## s311 ## s312 10.00580520 ## s313 11.33529096 ## s314 10.82979558 ## s315 9.19793978 ## s316 10.57829848 ## s317 9.10573226 ## s318 8.45791362 ## s319 10.05571506 ## s320 10.73744195 ## s321 10.70372982

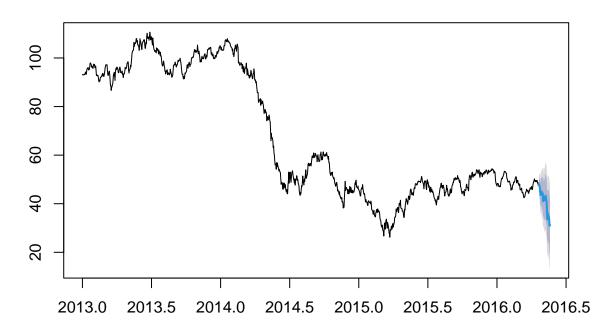
s322 11.76929115

```
## s323 13.23811796
## s324 11.08514236
## s325
         8.77484183
## s326
        10.95571683
## s327
         10.51063996
         9.49882404
## s328
## s329
         8.67379057
## s330
         8.78791140
## s331
         8.30395628
## s332
         9.06480324
## s333
        8.76073130
## s334
         9.22054386
## s335
        11.08067515
## s336
        11.06539232
## s337
         10.05109443
## s338
         9.61318527
## s339
          8.68724323
## s340
         8.72537195
## s341
        10.65496194
## s342
         10.93541111
## s343
        12.59402598
## s344
        12.21508366
## s345
         9.36116506
## s346
         8.49175845
## s347
         8.78671897
## s348
         7.75613194
## s349
         8.33093019
## s350
         7.42312321
## s351
          5.82925646
## s352
         4.33126990
## s353
          4.39610205
## s354
         4.41602960
## s355
         0.76005369
## s356
         0.62908559
## s357
         1.00284577
## s358
         1.68866946
## s359
         1.63705488
## s360
         2.16147033
## s361
          0.33330496
## s362
         1.91892002
## s363
         0.93207505
## s364
          0.82198282
         1.19380324
## s365
##
## Error measures:
##
                              RMSE
                                        MAE
                                                    MPE
                                                            MAPE
                                                                       MASE
                        ME
## Training set 0.02712318 1.80837 1.082395 0.08973982 2.370685 0.03903405
##
                     ACF1
## Training set 0.1489383
##
## Forecasts:
             Point Forecast
                               Lo 80
                                        Hi 80
                                                  Lo 95
## 2016.3041
                   48.08139 45.76276 50.40003 44.53534 51.62744
## 2016.3068
                   47.30670 44.15741 50.45599 42.49028 52.12312
```

```
## 2016.3096
                   46.79795 42.99533 50.60057 40.98234 52.61356
## 2016.3123
                   45.18091 40.82180 49.54002 38.51423 51.84760
                   43.52274 38.67055 48.37494 36.10195 50.94353
## 2016.3151
                   44.95130 39.65170 50.25089 36.84627 53.05633
## 2016.3178
## 2016.3205
                   44.34170 38.62964 50.05376 35.60586 53.07754
## 2016.3233
                   44.97581 38.87913 51.07249 35.65174 54.29988
## 2016.3260
                   43.93857 37.48013 50.39701 34.06123 53.81590
                   44.39267 37.59169 51.19366 33.99146 54.79388
## 2016.3288
## 2016.3315
                   44.08711 36.96003 51.21420 33.18718 54.98705
                   41.03852 33.59962 48.47742 29.66170 52.41534
## 2016.3342
## 2016.3370
                   42.71285 34.97469 50.45102 30.87835 54.54735
## 2016.3397
                   42.50622 34.47995 50.53250 30.23109 54.78135
## 2016.3425
                   41.60905 33.30465 49.91345 28.90857 54.30953
## 2016.3452
                   41.41938 32.84588 49.99288 28.30734 54.53142
## 2016.3479
                   42.46295 33.62853 51.29736 28.95188 55.97402
## 2016.3507
                   43.34958 34.26174 52.43741 29.45093 57.24822
## 2016.3534
                   42.78126 33.44688 52.11564 28.50555 57.05697
## 2016.3562
                   41.36507 31.79049 50.93966 26.72201 56.00813
## 2016.3589
                   41.04499 31.23609 50.85389 26.04357 56.04641
## 2016.3616
                   37.38752 27.34977 47.42527 22.03610 52.73894
## 2016.3644
                   33.50838 23.24688 43.76988 17.81477 49.20199
## 2016.3671
                   35.99065 25.51017 46.47112 19.96215 52.01915
                   34.57488 23.87991 45.26984 18.21834 50.93141
## 2016.3699
## 2016.3726
                   34.95664 24.05140 45.86188 18.27852 51.63476
                   34.35693 23.24540 45.46846 17.36331 51.35055
## 2016.3753
## 2016.3781
                   33.52766 22.21360 44.84172 16.22430 50.83103
## 2016.3808
                   30.88978 19.37675 42.40281 13.28211 48.49745
## 2016.3836
                   31.31053 19.60191 43.01916 13.40374 49.21733
```

plot(forecast_additive, main = "Holt-Winters Forecast (Additive)")

Holt-Winters Forecast (Additive)



```
hw_multiplicative <- HoltWinters(train_ts, seasonal = "multiplicative")</pre>
forecast_multiplicative <- forecast(hw_multiplicative, h = 30)</pre>
summary(forecast_multiplicative)
##
## Forecast method: HoltWinters
##
## Model Information:
## Holt-Winters exponential smoothing with trend and multiplicative seasonal component.
##
## Call:
## HoltWinters(x = train_ts, seasonal = "multiplicative")
## Smoothing parameters:
    alpha: 0.9595718
    beta: 0
##
##
    gamma: 1
##
## Coefficients:
##
               [,1]
```

Multiplicative Seasonality

46.47788287

-0.09657653 1.03115754

1.02212645

a

b

s1 ## s2 ## s3 1.01712257 ## s4 0.99733126 ## s5 0.97754399 ## s6 0.99860644 ## s7 0.99105844 1.00091755 ## s8 ## s9 0.98808271 ## s10 0.99605275 ## s11 0.99290017 ## s12 0.95349326 ## s13 0.97868274 ## s14 0.97638761 ## s15 0.96538735 ## s16 0.96489929 ## s17 0.98035147 ## s18 0.99313749 ## s19 0.98616206 ## s20 0.96815950 ## s21 0.96565355 ## s22 0.91717447 ## s23 0.86744728 ## s24 0.90494716 ## s25 0.88487343 ## s26 0.89132384 ## s27 0.88452877 0.87474317 ## s28 ## s29 0.84007708 ## s30 0.84836216 ## s31 0.81621715 ## s32 0.80453581 ## s33 0.77721433 ## s34 0.75300952 ## s35 0.75537623 ## s36 0.76315003 ## s37 0.73484908 ## s38 0.77017759 ## s39 0.75284312 ## s40 0.77314193 ## s41 0.76097170 ## s42 0.75494973 ## s43 0.74867236 ## s44 0.73572793 ## s45 0.74546481 ## s46 0.73905106 ## s47 0.73489707 ## s48 0.73170982 ## s49 0.69709350 ## s50 0.66948089 ## s51 0.67937303 ## s52 0.68270285 0.67791221 ## s53 ## s54 0.64896922 ## s55 0.64712609 ## s56 0.68325800

```
## s57
         0.65657232
## s58
         0.68519547
## s59
         0.67701427
## s60
         0.66640077
## s61
         0.68175853
         0.65679055
## s62
## s63
         0.64994281
## s64
         0.64441882
## s65
         0.65886716
## s66
         0.63677405
## s67
         0.63782854
## s68
         0.68831197
## s69
         0.71350756
## s70
         0.77101239
## s71
         0.71031354
## s72
         0.89032230
## s73
         1.06224020
## s74
         1.05999225
## s75
         1.04506720
## s76
         1.07267352
## s77
         1.05698223
## s78
         1.04261963
## s79
         1.02974275
## s80
         1.02728976
## s81
         1.01679944
## s82
         1.02242282
## s83
         1.01971873
## s84
         1.01438858
## s85
         1.01076416
## s86
         1.03208371
## s87
         1.02084583
## s88
         1.02890160
## s89
         1.01991634
## s90
         1.02477726
## s91
         1.00753552
## s92
         1.01712763
## s93
         1.01032168
## s94
         1.01136633
## s95
         0.99887246
## s96
         1.01120495
## s97
         0.99642791
## s98
         0.99405916
         0.98156467
## s99
## s100
         0.96426783
## s101
         0.95689991
         0.95488375
## s102
## s103
         0.96269727
## s104
         0.97513208
## s105
         0.97007724
## s106
         0.95714179
## s107
         0.95279501
## s108
        0.93194438
## s109
         0.93053756
## s110 0.92089876
```

- ## s111 0.93279094
- ## s112 0.92819755
- ## s113 0.93203947
- ## s114 0.93616531 ## s115 0.91824919
- ## s116 0.91908324
- ## s117 0.92030422
- 0.92309896 ## s118
- ## s119 0.91473180
- ## s120 0.91751665
- ## s121 0.91880454 0.93654964
- ## s122 0.92635107 ## s123
- 0.92224726 ## s124
- ## s125 0.91533735
- ## s126 0.90337284
- ## s127 0.90574218
- ## s128 0.90652093
- ## s129 0.91714247
- ## s130 0.93934344
- ## s131 0.95214484
- ## s132 0.95368842
- ## s133 0.95377925
- ## s134 0.95321667
- 0.96329747 ## s135
- ## s136 0.95683565
- ## s137 0.95287732
- ## s138 0.94511467
- ## s139 0.95320238
- ## s140 0.95210194
- ## s141 0.95723699
- ## s142 0.96432194
- ## s143 0.97054749
- ## s144 0.96709881
- ## s145 0.96853910 ## s146 0.97125125
- ## s147 0.97323389
- ## s148 0.97816041
- ## s149 0.96918887 ## s150
- 0.96229932 ## s151 0.94929447
- ## s152 0.93254247
- 0.92034424 ## s153
- ## s154 0.91237528
- ## s155 0.91388245
- ## s156 0.89977715
- ## s157 0.89499109
- 0.90411595 ## s158
- ## s159 0.89445155
- ## s160 0.90305371
- ## s161 0.91695497 0.91548230
- ## s162 ## s163 0.91914357
- ## s164 0.92343171

- ## s165 0.92626288
- ## s166 0.94300953
- ## s167 0.95210609
- ## s168 0.94644727
- ## s169 0.94028147
- 0.95772876
- ## s170 ## s171 0.95422024
- 0.96294303 ## s172
- ## s173 0.95825204
- ## s174 0.94869227
- ## s175 0.95583431
- ## s176 0.95422556
- ## s177 0.96116875
- 0.97974236 ## s178
- ## s179 0.98188475
- ## s180 0.98299813
- 0.99037548 ## s181
- ## s182 0.98945059
- ## s183 0.98843243
- ## s184 0.99791801
- ## s185 1.00958339
- ## s186 1.01708678
- ## s187 1.01837973
- ## s188 1.01288348
- ## s189 1.01855139
- ## s190 1.01086538
- ## s191 1.01418639
- 1.01442172 ## s192
- ## s193 1.01847674
- 1.04044762 ## s194 ## s195 1.02858704
- ## s196 1.01009369
- ## s197 1.01001906
- ## s198 1.01825875
- ## s199 1.00631412
- ## s200 0.99781365
- ## s201 0.97893605
- ## s202 0.97967995
- ## s203 0.98627364
- ## s204 0.98131975
- ## s205 0.99429877
- ## s206 1.00510852
- ## s207 0.99604166
- 0.99971877 ## s208
- ## s209 0.99940326
- ## s210 0.99858165
- 1.00790599 ## s211
- ## s212 1.01720170
- ## s213 1.02157543
- ## s214 1.02047037 ## s215 1.00737185
- ## s216 1.00414709
- ## s217 1.01733653
- ## s218 1.02712819

- ## s219 1.02258374
- ## s220 1.03634940
- ## s221 1.05237170
- ## s222 1.05398029
- ## s223 1.05625784
- ## s224 1.06153305
- ## s225 1.06070288
- ## s226 1.06135585
- ## s227 1.07075821
- 1.07101763 ## s228
- ## s229 1.07205988
- ## s230 1.04943376
- 1.04956536 ## s231
- ## s232 1.05608751
- ## s233 1.04371355
- ## s234 1.04933932
- ## s235 1.05437320
- ## s236 1.04081688
- ## s237 1.03994472
- ## s238 1.04531644 ## s239 1.04260126
- 1.04648571
- ## s240
- 1.05901829 ## s241
- ## s242 1.05740009
- ## s243 1.05697822
- ## s244 1.06469261
- ## s245 1.07922937
- ## s246 1.08562452
- ## s247 1.08041747
- ## s248 1.08784801 ## s249 1.09334013
- ## s250 1.09594322
- ## s251 1.11101361
- ## s252 1.11288049
- ## s253 1.12570687
- ## s254 1.12584303
- ## s255 1.12103491
- ## s256 1.11546450
- ## s257 1.12491818
- ## s258 1.11833115
- ## s259 1.11603659
- ## s260 1.12082308
- ## s261 1.12572972
- 1.12362325 ## s262
- ## s263 1.12756923
- ## s264 1.14566596
- ## s265 1.15182967
- ## s266 1.15075077
- ## s267 1.17435506
- ## s268 1.18056068
- ## s269 1.18317066 1.18127849
- ## s270 ## s271 1.17746113
- ## s272 1.18385093

s273 1.19517672 ## s274 1.18884898 ## s275 1.18554302 1.19176327 ## s276 ## s277 1.18849208 ## s278 1.18824884 ## s279 1.18730393 ## s280 1.19104454 ## s281 1.18098665 1.17868953 ## s282 ## s283 1.17697546 ## s284 1.17576825 1.17748083 ## s285 ## s286 1.16633969 ## s287 1.17606661 ## s288 1.15442769 ## s289 1.15451130 ## s290 1.14575706 ## s291 1.16160543 ## s292 1.18236793 ## s293 1.18783782 ## s294 1.20744646 1.20223113 ## s295 ## s296 1.19368618 1.18391918 ## s297 ## s298 1.21062283 ## s299 1.22036698 ## s300 1.21543042 1.20936587 ## s301 1.14537099 ## s302 ## s303 1.13679687 ## s304 1.14128112 ## s305 1.13548337 ## s306 1.12825506 ## s307 1.13337473 ## s308 1.14048980 ## s309 1.14640555 ## s310 1.13944305 ## s311 1.13951461 ## s312 1.12198233 ## s313 1.14096436 ## s314 1.13261114 ## s315 1.11250047 1.13275556 ## s316 ## s317 1.11277850 1.10504784 ## s318 1.12700488 ## s319 1.13441733 ## s320 ## s321 1.13255450 ## s322 1.14919895 ## s323 1.16715762 1.13587336 ## s324 ## s325 1.10855478

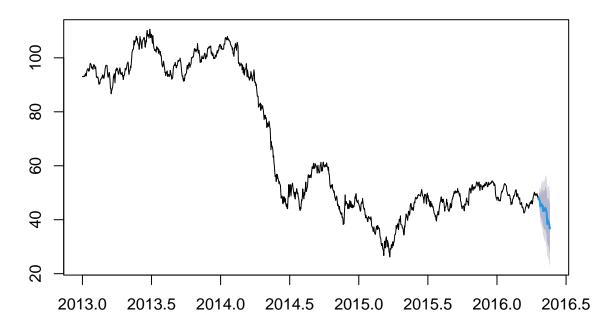
s326 1.14106275

```
## s327 1.13253118
## s328 1.11975621
## s329 1.10932986
## s330 1.11175611
## s331
        1.10715039
## s332 1.11685988
## s333
       1.11201686
## s334
        1.11845494
## s335
        1.14198310
## s336
       1.14083687
## s337 1.12697188
## s338
       1.12496076
## s339
        1.11176826
## s340
       1.11333087
## s341 1.13992055
## s342
        1.14107307
## s343 1.16218845
## s344 1.15700579
## s345
       1.11879850
## s346
        1.10972861
## s347
        1.11595231
## s348
       1.10180157
## s349
        1.11083395
## s350 1.09806661
## s351 1.07758406
## s352 1.05929939
## s353 1.06209975
## s354 1.06245331
## s355
        1.01325298
## s356
       1.01528261
## s357
        1.02087697
## s358 1.02952179
## s359
        1.02824993
## s360 1.03546386
## s361
        1.00985493
## s362 1.03401143
## s363 1.01859852
## s364 1.01861778
## s365 1.02349757
##
## Error measures:
                                                     MPE
                        \texttt{ME}
                               RMSE
                                          MAE
                                                             MAPE
## Training set 0.01388818 1.517334 0.8827826 0.05194969 1.912539 0.0318355
##
                      ACF1
## Training set 0.09034836
##
## Forecasts:
            Point Forecast
                               Lo 80
                                        Hi 80
                                                 Lo 95
                                                          Hi 95
## 2016.3041
                   47.82643 45.88082 49.77205 44.85087 50.80200
## 2016.3068
                   47.30885 44.62367 49.99402 43.20222 51.41547
                   46.97901 43.71892 50.23911 41.99313 51.96490
## 2016.3096
## 2016.3123
                   45.96857 42.26509 49.67205 40.30459 51.63255
## 2016.3151
                  44.96214 40.87873 49.04554 38.71710 51.20717
## 2016.3178
                  45.83446 41.26577 50.40316 38.84725 52.82168
```

```
45.39231 40.48836 50.29625 37.89237 52.89224
## 2016.3205
## 2016.3233
                   45.74721 40.45485 51.03957 37.65324 53.84117
## 2016.3260
                   45.06516 39.51642 50.61390 36.57909 53.55123
                   45.33247 39.43604 51.22890 36.31465 54.35029
## 2016.3288
## 2016.3315
                   45.09310 38.92580 51.26040 35.66102 54.52517
## 2016.3342
                   43.21133 36.99963 49.42303 33.71135 52.71130
## 2016.3370
                   44.25837 37.61606 50.90069 34.09983 54.41691
                   44.06028 37.17547 50.94509 33.53088 54.58969
## 2016.3397
## 2016.3425
                   43.47065 36.41156 50.52975 32.67470 54.26661
                   43.35549 36.05711 50.65387 32.19359 54.51739
## 2016.3452
## 2016.3479
                   43.95512 36.30908 51.60115 32.26152 55.64872
## 2016.3507
                   44.43248 36.46540 52.39956 32.24788 56.61708
## 2016.3534
                   44.02516 35.89647 52.15385 31.59340 56.45692
                   43.12797 34.93154 51.32441 30.59260 55.66334
## 2016.3562
## 2016.3589
                   42.92308 34.53730 51.30887 30.09813 55.74803
## 2016.3616
                   40.67962 32.49716 48.86209 28.16562 53.19362
## 2016.3644
                   38.39029 30.42746 46.35312 26.21219 50.56839
## 2016.3671
                   39.96251 31.44979 48.47523 26.94343 52.98159
## 2016.3699
                   38.99059 30.45913 47.52205 25.94285 52.03834
## 2016.3726
                   39.18874 30.39488 47.98260 25.73969 52.63779
## 2016.3753
                   38.80456 29.88001 47.72910 25.15564 52.45347
## 2016.3781
                   38.29078 29.26930 47.31226 24.49362 52.08794
## 2016.3808
                   36.69218 27.82804 45.55633 23.13565 50.24872
## 2016.3836
                   36.97212 27.82827 46.11597 22.98780 50.95644
```

plot(forecast_multiplicative, main = "Holt-Winters Forecast (Multiplicative)")

Holt-Winters Forecast (Multiplicative)



SARIMA Model

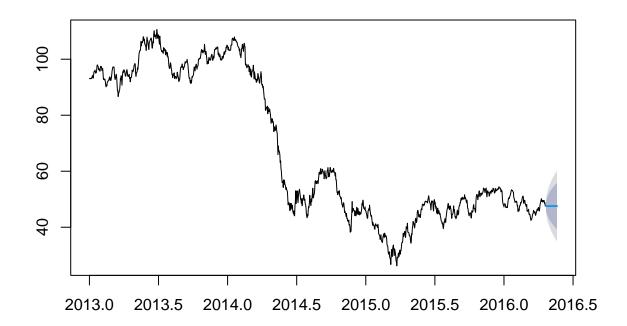
2016.3836

```
summary(forecast_sarima)
##
## Forecast method: ARIMA(0,1,0)
##
## Model Information:
## Series: train_ts
## ARIMA(0,1,0)
## sigma^2 = 1.391: log likelihood = -1908.73
  AIC=3819.47 AICc=3819.47
                                BIC=3824.56
##
## Error measures:
                                                                           MASE
##
                         MF.
                                RMSF.
                                            MAF.
                                                        MPF.
                                                                MAPE.
## Training set -0.03770884 1.178992 0.8958898 -0.07959036 1.546013 0.03230818
##
                       ACF1
## Training set -0.02965348
##
## Forecasts:
##
             Point Forecast
                               Lo 80
                                        Hi 80
                                                  Lo 95
                                                           Hi 95
## 2016.3041
                      47.57 46.05843 49.08157 45.25826 49.88174
## 2016.3068
                      47.57 45.43232 49.70768 44.30071 50.83929
## 2016.3096
                      47.57 44.95189 50.18811 43.56595 51.57405
## 2016.3123
                      47.57 44.54687 50.59313 42.94652 52.19348
                      47.57 44.19004 50.94996 42.40079 52.73921
## 2016.3151
## 2016.3178
                      47.57 43.86744 51.27256 41.90742 53.23258
## 2016.3205
                      47.57 43.57077 51.56923 41.45371 53.68629
## 2016.3233
                      47.57 43.29465 51.84535 41.03141 54.10859
## 2016.3260
                      47.57 43.03530 52.10470 40.63478 54.50522
## 2016.3288
                      47.57 42.79001 52.34999 40.25964 54.88036
## 2016.3315
                      47.57 42.55670 52.58330 39.90282 55.23718
## 2016.3342
                      47.57 42.33378 52.80622 39.56190 55.57810
                      47.57 42.11997 53.02003 39.23490 55.90510
## 2016.3370
                      47.57 41.91424 53.22576 38.92026 56.21974
## 2016.3397
                      47.57 41.71573 53.42427 38.61667 56.52333
## 2016.3425
## 2016.3452
                      47.57 41.52374 53.61626 38.32304 56.81696
## 2016.3479
                      47.57 41.33765 53.80235 38.03845 57.10155
## 2016.3507
                      47.57 41.15697 53.98303 37.76212 57.37788
                      47.57 40.98124 54.15876 37.49336 57.64664
## 2016.3534
## 2016.3562
                      47.57 40.81007 54.32993 37.23158 57.90842
## 2016.3589
                      47.57 40.64314 54.49686 36.97627 58.16373
                      47.57 40.48013 54.65987 36.72698 58.41302
## 2016.3616
## 2016.3644
                      47.57 40.32079 54.81921 36.48328 58.65672
                      47.57 40.16487 54.97513 36.24483 58.89517
## 2016.3671
## 2016.3699
                      47.57 40.01217 55.12783 36.01130 59.12870
                      47.57 39.86250 55.27750 35.78239 59.35761
## 2016.3726
## 2016.3753
                      47.57 39.71567 55.42433 35.55784 59.58216
## 2016.3781
                      47.57 39.57155 55.56845 35.33742 59.80258
                      47.57 39.42997 55.71003 35.12090 60.01910
## 2016.3808
```

forecast sarima <- forecast(auto.arima(train ts, seasonal = TRUE), h = 30)

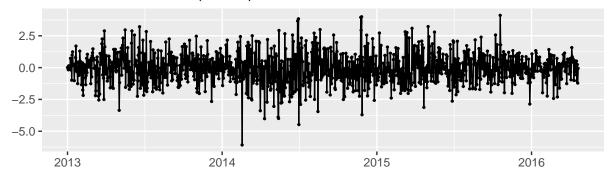
47.57 39.29081 55.84919 34.90808 60.23192

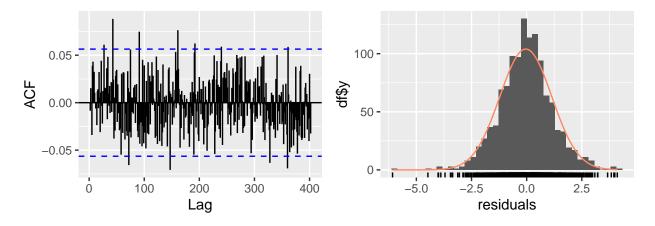
SARIMA Forecast



checkresiduals(ets_forecast)

Residuals from ETS(A,N,N)



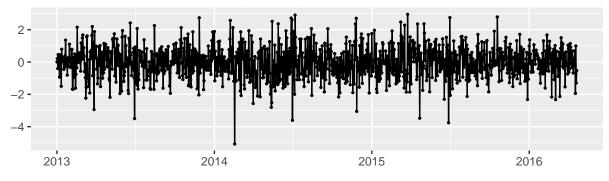


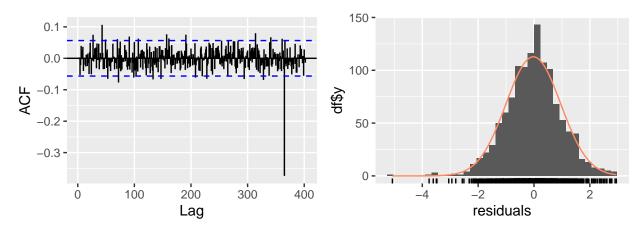
```
##
## Ljung-Box test
##
## data: Residuals from ETS(A,N,N)
## Q* = 255.38, df = 241, p-value = 0.2506
##
## Model df: 0. Total lags used: 241
```

By performing Ljung-Box test for ETS model we can observe that the residuals are uncorrelated , since the p-value(0.2506) > 0.05. The ETS(A, N, N) captures the time series structure well.

checkresiduals(stl_forecast)





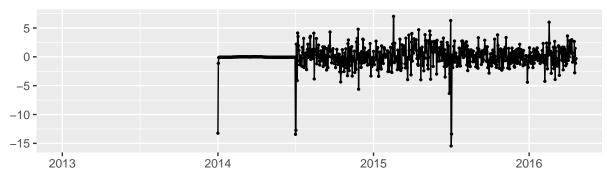


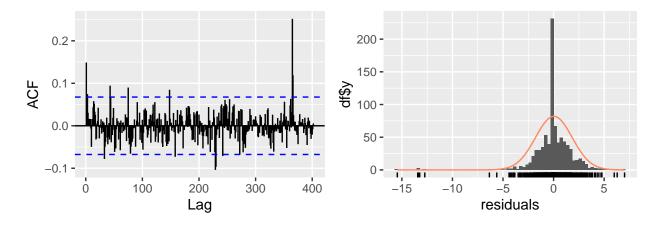
```
##
## Ljung-Box test
##
## data: Residuals from STL + ETS(A,Ad,N)
## Q* = 321.39, df = 241, p-value = 0.0004058
##
## Model df: 0. Total lags used: 241
```

By performing Ljung-Box test for stl model we can observe that the residuals are autocorrelated, since the p-value (0.0004) < 0.05. The STL + ETS(A, Ad, N) does not captures the time series structure well.

checkresiduals(forecast_additive)

Residuals from HoltWinters



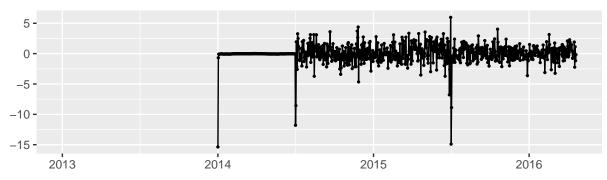


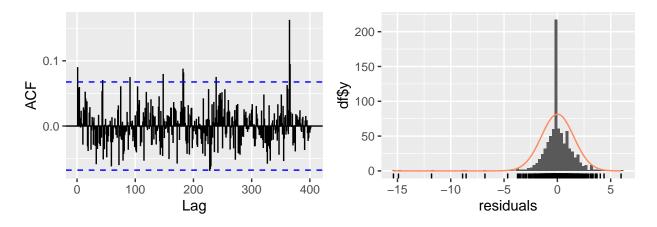
```
##
## Ljung-Box test
##
## data: Residuals from HoltWinters
## Q* = 258.43, df = 241, p-value = 0.2102
##
## Model df: 0. Total lags used: 241
```

The residuals are uncorrelated, indicating this Holt-Winters model (second variant) is a good fit for the data.

checkresiduals(forecast_multiplicative)

Residuals from HoltWinters



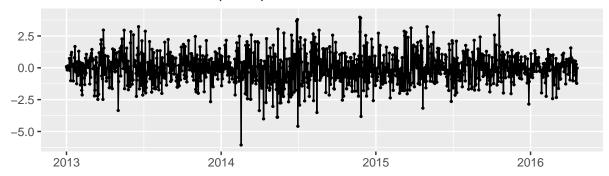


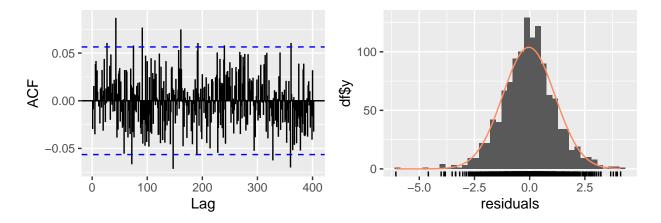
```
##
## Ljung-Box test
##
## data: Residuals from HoltWinters
## Q* = 215.6, df = 241, p-value = 0.8789
##
## Model df: 0. Total lags used: 241
```

By performing Ljung-Box test for Holt-Winters models both additive and multiplicative we can observe that the residuals are uncorrelated, since the p-value > 0.05. The model captures the time series structures well.

checkresiduals(forecast_sarima)

Residuals from ARIMA(0,1,0)





```
##
## Ljung-Box test
##
## data: Residuals from ARIMA(0,1,0)
## Q* = 258, df = 241, p-value = 0.2157
##
## Model df: 0. Total lags used: 241
```

By performing Ljung-Box test for SARIMA model we can observe that the residuals are uncorrelated, since the p-value > 0.05. The model captures the time series structures well.

8. Comparison of models' performance

```
ets_accuracy <- accuracy(ets_forecast, test$dcoilwtico)
stl_accuracy <- accuracy(stl_forecast, test$dcoilwtico)
hw_additive_accuracy <- accuracy(forecast_additive, test$dcoilwtico)
hw_multiplicative_accuracy <- accuracy(forecast_multiplicative, test$dcoilwtico)
sarima_accuracy <- accuracy(forecast_sarima, test$dcoilwtico)

cat("Model Metrics Comparison:\n")</pre>
```

Model Metrics Comparison:

```
cat("\nETS Model Metrics: ",
    "RMSE:", ets_accuracy["Test set", "RMSE"],
    "| MAE:", ets_accuracy["Test set", "MAE"],
    "| MAPE:", ets_accuracy["Test set", "MAPE"], "\n")
##
## ETS Model Metrics: RMSE: 0.8222896 | MAE: 0.6705481 | MAPE: 1.426778
cat("STL Model Metrics: ",
    "RMSE:", stl_accuracy["Test set", "RMSE"],
    "| MAE:", stl accuracy["Test set", "MAE"],
    "| MAPE:", stl_accuracy["Test set", "MAPE"], "\n")
## STL Model Metrics: RMSE: 1.015983 | MAE: 0.82589 | MAPE: 1.746843
cat("Holt-Winters Additive Metrics: ",
    "RMSE:", hw_additive_accuracy["Test set", "RMSE"],
    "| MAE:", hw_additive_accuracy["Test set", "MAE"],
    "| MAPE:", hw_additive_accuracy["Test set", "MAPE"], "\n")
## Holt-Winters Additive Metrics: RMSE: 2.988354 | MAE: 2.611734 | MAPE: 5.517892
cat("Holt-Winters Multiplicative Metrics: ",
    "RMSE:", hw_multiplicative_accuracy["Test set", "RMSE"],
    "| MAE:", hw multiplicative accuracy["Test set", "MAE"],
    "| MAPE:", hw_multiplicative_accuracy["Test set", "MAPE"], "\n")
## Holt-Winters Multiplicative Metrics: RMSE: 1.979541 | MAE: 1.727461 | MAPE: 3.643008
cat("SARIMA Model Metrics: ",
    "RMSE:", sarima_accuracy["Test set", "RMSE"],
    "| MAE:", sarima_accuracy["Test set", "MAE"],
    "| MAPE:", sarima_accuracy["Test set", "MAPE"], "\n")
```

SARIMA Model Metrics: RMSE: 0.8216345 | MAE: 0.67 | MAPE: 1.425576

Model with a low RMSE

Observations: ETS and SARIMA models perform best, with the lowest RMSE values of 0.8222896 and 0.8216345 respectively which is approximately ~ 0.822 . But SARIMA performs slightly better compared to ETS in terms of RMSE.

The RMSE values are high for both Holt-Winters Additive and Multiplicative models indicating that it is not suitable for this dataset. STL performs better than Holt-winters.