伪旗、巴集、巴维

~~~ 他 ~~他.

 $K \wedge E \propto_{1}, \dots, \propto_{k} \in C$ . 选取  $\theta_{1}, \dots, \theta_{k} \in R$ , 构造  $\theta_{1} \times_{1} + \dots + \theta_{k} \times_{k}$ 

仿射组合 01+···+ 0k=1

巴伯合 01+···+ 0k=1, 01,···, 0k∈[0,1]

B维组合 Θ1,···, ΘK≥0.

## 几种重要的凸集

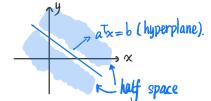
①伤糠 ②巴集 ③巴维

任意直依: (过原点)

 $\{x_0 + \theta v \mid \theta \geqslant 0\}$ :  $x_0 \in \mathbb{R}^n, \theta \in \mathbb{R}, v \in \mathbb{R}^n$   $(v = \theta)$   $(x_0 = \theta)$ 

# 超平面5半空间.

 $\{x | a^T x = b\}$   $x, a \in \mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $b \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $a \neq 0$  Hyperplane



超幅: 01 21 3过原点

华间: ① 不定 ② √ ③过原点

### 球和椭球

球:  $B(x_c,r) = \{\alpha \mid ||x-\alpha_c||_2 \leq r\} = \{\alpha \mid \sqrt{(\alpha-\alpha_c)^T(\alpha-\alpha_c)} \leq r\}$  ①不是②✓ ②不是

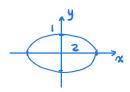
לעם אינים אינים

 $\forall \theta \leq \theta \leq ||\theta(x_1 + (1-\theta)(x_2 - x_c)||_2 = ||\theta(x_1 - x_c) + (1-\theta)(x_2 - x_c)||_2$ 

 $||a+b|| \le ||a|| + ||b||$   $\le \theta ||(x_1 - x_0)||_2 + (|-\theta|) ||x_2 - x_0||_2$   $\le r.$ 

椭球: 
$$E(\alpha_c, P) = \{x \mid (x - \alpha_c)^T P^T(x - \alpha_c) \le 1\}$$
  $\underbrace{P \in S_{++}^h}_{\text{th}}$  (nxn对称正族阵).

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Apj:} \quad \mathcal{E} = \left\{ \chi \mid \chi^{\mathsf{T}} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} \chi \leq 1 \right\} \\
& = \left\{ \left( \chi_{1}, \chi_{2} \right) \mid \frac{1}{4} \chi_{1}^{2} + \chi_{2}^{2} \leq 1 \right\}
\end{aligned}$$



#### 多面体. Poly

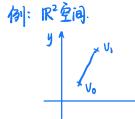
$$P = \{x \mid a_j^T x \le b_j \ j = 1, \dots, m \}$$

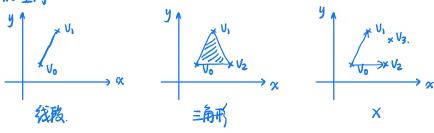
$$a_j^T x = d_j \ j = 1, \dots, r$$

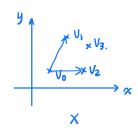
积级面体 ②1

## 单纯形 simplex

Rn空间中选择Vo,…,Vk关kH个点,VI-Vo,…,Vk-Vo线性无关,则马上过点相关 西草纯清的 C= Conv (Vo, ···, Vk) = {0000+···+ 0kUk | 030, 10=1}







证明: simplex 是 polyhedron的一种.

 $X \in C \in \mathbb{R}^n$ , C'A complex  $\Leftrightarrow x = \theta_0 V_0 + \cdots + \theta_K V_K$ ,  $1^T \theta = 1$ ,  $\theta > 0$ ,

U-Uo,…, Vk-Vo 线性无关

兔× [θ, ..., θk] = y y z 0, 1 y ≤ 1

[U1-U0, ..., UK-U0] = B & Rnxk

XEC X=0000+ ··· + OKUK

 $= V_0 + \Theta_1(V_1 - V_0) + \cdots + \Theta_k(V_k - V_0)$ 

 $= V_0 + By.$ 

rank(B)=k (ken) =  $f(A_1) \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ 

 $\begin{bmatrix} I_k \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow k \times k$   $AB = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \end{bmatrix} B = \begin{bmatrix} I_k \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$x=V_0+By$$
 会  $Ax=AV_0+ABy$  会  $Ax=AV_0+ABy$  会  $Ax=AV_0+ABy$  会  $Ax=AV_0+Y_0$  表  $Ax=A_0V_0+Y_0$  表  $Ax=A_0V_0$  会  $Ax=A_0V_0$  と  $A$ 

₩OI, 02=0, ₩A\BES+, YEAA OIA+OZBES+

₩XER\*, XTAX≥0, XTBX≥0.

 $\chi^T(\theta_1A + \theta_2B)\chi = \theta_1\chi^TA\chi + \theta_2\chi^TB\chi \geqslant 0.$ 

h=1  $S_{++}^{n}=R_{++}$   $S_{++}^{n}=R_{++}$  正定矩阵集合不是的维因为不能零矩阵