

```

!pip install pyav

Collecting pyav
  Downloading pyav-12.3.0-cp310-cp310-
manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (2.5 kB)
  Downloading pyav-12.3.0-cp310-cp310-
manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (29.6 MB)
  ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 29.6/29.6 MB 9.7 MB/s eta
0:00:00

!pip install ffmpeg-python

Collecting ffmpeg-python
  Downloading ffmpeg_python-0.2.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.7 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: future in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ffmpeg-python) (1.0.0)
  Downloading ffmpeg_python-0.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
Installing collected packages: ffmpeg-python
Successfully installed ffmpeg-python-0.2.0

import av

# Initialize the container and counters
container = av.open("/content/3150419-uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4")
total_frames = 0
frame_types = {'I': 0, 'P': 0, 'B': 0}

# Iterate through the frames and count them by type
for frame in container.decode(video=0):
    total_frames += 1
    frame_types[frame.pict_type.name] += 1

# Close the container
container.close()

print(f"Total frames: {total_frames}")
print(f"Frame types: {frame_types}")

Total frames: 392
Frame types: {'I': 5, 'P': 100, 'B': 287}

import ffmpeg

def extract_frames_info(video_path):
    try:
        probe = ffmpeg.probe(video_path)
        video_streams = [stream for stream in probe['streams'] if
            stream['codec_type'] == 'video']

        if not video_streams:
            raise ValueError("No video stream found")

        video_stream = video_streams[0]

        width = video_stream['width']
        height = video_stream['height']
        frame_rate = eval(video_stream['r_frame_rate'])
        duration = float(video_stream['duration'])
        total_frames = int(video_stream['nb_frames'])

        print(f"width: {width}")

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print(f"Height: {height}")
print(f"Frame Rate: {frame_rate}")
print(f"Duration: {duration} seconds")
print(f"Total Frames: {total_frames}")

return {
    'width': width,
    'height': height,
    'frame_rate': frame_rate,
    'duration': duration,
    'total_frames': total_frames
}

except ffmpeg.Error as e:
    print(f"Error occurred: {e.stderr.decode()}")
    return None

# Replace 'sample_video.mp4' with the path to your video file
video_info = extract_frames_info("/content/3150419-
    uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4")

width: 3840
height: 2160
Frame Rate: 29.97002997002997
Duration: 13.079733 seconds
Total Frames: 392

!pip3 install psubprocess

ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement
psubprocess (from versions: none)
ERROR: No matching distribution found for psubprocess

import av
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

def analyze_frame_types(video_path):
    # Initialize counters
    total_frames = 0
    frame_types = {'I': 0, 'P': 0, 'B': 0}

    # Open the video container
    container = av.open(video_path)

    # Iterate through frames in the video
    for frame in container.decode(video=0):
        total_frames += 1
        frame_types[frame.pict_type.name] += 1

    return frame_types, total_frames

def plot_frame_distribution(frame_counts, total_frames):
    frame_types = ['I Frames', 'P Frames', 'B Frames']
    counts = [frame_counts.get('I', 0), frame_counts.get('P', 0),
        frame_counts.get('B', 0)]

    # Check if total frames is greater than zero to plot
    if total_frames > 0:
        percentages = [(count / total_frames) * 100 for count in
            counts]

    # Print counts and percentages for each frame type
    print("Frame Type Distribution:")

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for frame_type, count, percentage in zip(frame_types, counts,
percentages):
    print(f"{frame_type}: Count = {count}, Percentage =
{percentage:.2f}%")

# Bar graph
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.bar(frame_types, counts, color=['blue', 'orange',
'green'])
plt.title('Frame Type Count')
plt.ylabel('Number of Frames')

# Pie chart
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.pie(percentages, labels=frame_types, autopct='%1.1f%%',
startangle=90)
plt.title('Frame Type Distribution')

plt.show()
else:
    print("No frames found in the video.")

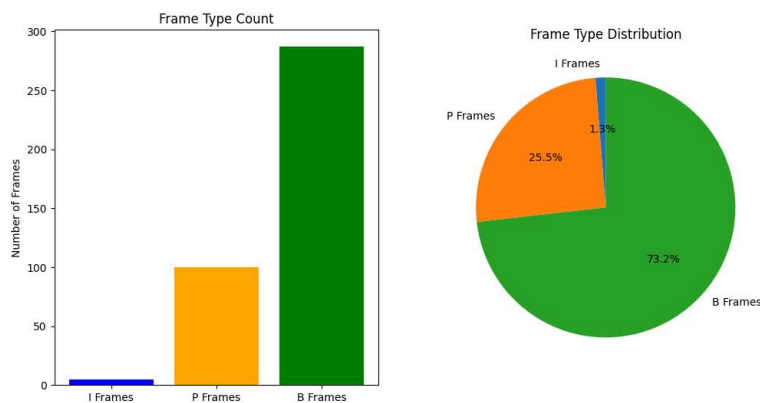
def main(video_path):
    frame_counts, total_frames = analyze_frame_types(video_path)
    plot_frame_distribution(frame_counts, total_frames)

# Replace 'your_video.mp4' with the path to your video file
if __name__ == "__main__":
    video_path = "/content/3150419-uhd-3840_2160_30fps.mp4" # Update
    with your video path
    main(video_path)

```

Frame Type Distribution:

I Frames: Count = 5, Percentage = 1.28%
P Frames: Count = 100, Percentage = 25.51%
B Frames: Count = 287, Percentage = 73.21%



```
!pip install Pillow
```

Requirement already satisfied: Pillow in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (9.4.0)

```

from PIL import Image
import os

```

```

def display_frames(frame_type):
    # Get a list of all extracted frames
    frame_files = sorted([f for f in os.listdir() if
        f.startswith(frame_type) and f.endswith('.png')])

    for frame_file in frame_files:

```

```

# Open the image file
with Image.open(frame_file) as img:
    img.show() # Display the image
    input("Press Enter to continue to the next frame...") #
    wait for user input

def main():
    # Display I frames
    print("Displaying I Frames:")
    display_frames('i_frame_')

    # Display P frames
    print("Displaying P Frames:")
    display_frames('p_frame_')

    # Display B frames
    print("Displaying B Frames:")
    display_frames('b_frame_')

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

Displaying I Frames:
Displaying P Frames:
Displaying B Frames:

import av
import cv2
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow

# Open the video file
container = av.open("/content/3150419-uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4")

# Initialize counters for each frame type
frame_counts = {'I': 0, 'P': 0, 'B': 0}

# Initialize dictionaries to store frames
frames_to_display = {'I': [], 'P': [], 'B': []}

# Loop through frames in the video
for frame in container.decode(video=0):
    # Get the frame type
    frame_type = frame.pict_type.name

    # Check if we already have 2 frames of this type
    if frame_counts[frame_type] < 2:
        # Convert frame to a numpy array (OpenCV image)
        frame_image = frame.to_image()
        frame_array = np.array(frame_image)

        # Store the frame
        frames_to_display[frame_type].append(frame_array)

        # Update the count for this frame type
        frame_counts[frame_type] += 1

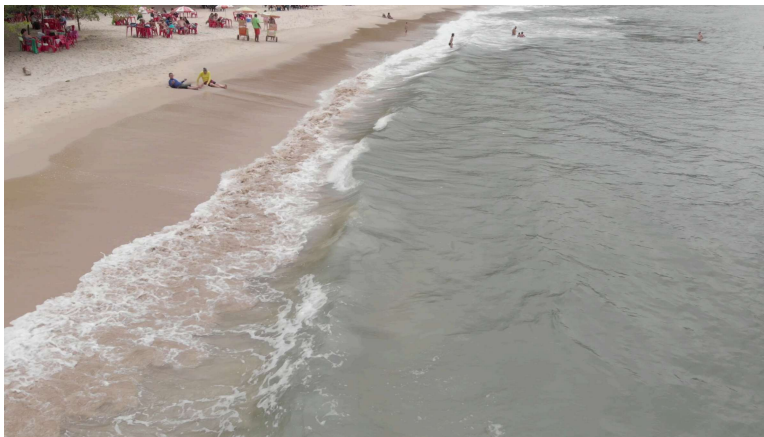
    # Check if we have collected enough frames of all types
    if all(count >= 2 for count in frame_counts.values()):
        break

```

```
# Function to display frames using OpenCV
def display_frames(frames, frame_type):
    for i, frame in enumerate(frames):
        # Convert RGB to BGR for OpenCV
        frame_bgr = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_RGB2BGR)

        # Display the frame
        cv2.imshow(frame_bgr)
        cv2.waitKey(0)
        cv2.destroyAllWindows()

# Display the frames
for frame_type in ['I', 'P', 'B']:
    display_frames(frames_to_display[frame_type], frame_type)
```





```
# Extract I frames
!ffmpeg -i 3150419-uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4 -vf
"select='eq(pict_type\,I)'" -vsync vfr -frame_pts true
I_frame_%04d.png

# Extract P frames
!ffmpeg -i 3150419-uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4 -vf
"select='eq(pict_type\,P)'" -vsync vfr -frame_pts true
P_frame_%04d.png

# Extract B frames
!ffmpeg -i 3150419-uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4 -vf
"select='eq(pict_type\,B)'" -vsync vfr -frame_pts true
B_frame_%04d.png

ffmpeg version 4.4.2-0ubuntu0.22.04.1 Copyright (c) 2000-2021 the
FFmpeg developers
  built with gcc 11 (Ubuntu 11.2.0-19ubuntu1)
  configuration: --prefix=/usr --extra-version=0ubuntu0.22.04.1 --
  toolchain=hardened --libdir=/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu --
```

```

incdir=/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu --arch=amd64 --enable-gpl --
disable-stripping --enable-gnutls --enable-ladspa --enable-libaom --
enable-libass --enable-libbluray --enable-libbs2b --enable-libcaca --
enable-libcdio --enable-libcodec2 --enable-libdav1d --enable-libflite
--enable-libfontconfig --enable-libfreetype --enable-libfribidi --
enable-libgme --enable-libgsm --enable-libjack --enable-libmp3lame --
enable-libmysofa --enable-libopenjpeg --enable-libopenmpt --enable-
libopus --enable-libpulse --enable-librabbitmq --enable-librubberband
--enable-libshine --enable-lisnappy --enable-libsoxr --enable-
libspeex --enable-lisrt --enable-libssh --enable-libtheora --enable-
libtwolame --enable-libvidstab --enable-libvorbis --enable-libvpx --
enable-libwebp --enable-libx265 --enable-libx264 --enable-libxvid --
enable-libzimg --enable-libzmq --enable-libzvbi --enable-lv2 --enable-
omx --enable-openal --enable-opengl --enable-sdl2 --
enable-pocketsphinx --enable-libsrt --enable-libmfx --enable-
libdc1394 --enable-libdrm --enable-libiec61883 --enable-chromaprint --
enable-frei0r --enable-libx264 --enable-shared

```

```

libavutil      56. 70.100 / 56. 70.100
libavcodec     58.134.100 / 58.134.100
libavformat    58. 76.100 / 58. 76.100
libavdevice    58. 13.100 / 58. 13.100
libavfilter    7.110.100 / 7.110.100
libswscale     5.  9.100 / 5.  9.100
libswresample  3.  9.100 / 3.  9.100
libpostproc   55.  9.100 / 55.  9.100

```

Input #0, mov,mp4,m4a,3gp,3g2,mj2, from '3150419-

uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4':

Metadata:

```

major_brand      : mp42
minor_version    : 0
compatible_brands: mp42mp41isomavc1
creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z

```

Duration: 00:00:13.08, start: 0.000000, bitrate: 21310 kb/s

Stream #0:0(und): Video: h264 (High) (avc1 / 0x31637661),
yuv420p(tv, bt709), 3840x2160, 21306 kb/s, 29.97 fps, 29.97 tbr, 30k
tbn, 60k tbc (default)

Metadata:

```

creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z
handler_name     : L-SMASH Video Handler
vendor_id        : [0][0][0][0]
encoder          : AVC Coding

```

Stream mapping:

Stream #0:0 -> #0:0 (h264 (native) -> png (native))

Press [q] to stop, [?] for help

Output #0, image2, to 'I_frame_%04d.png':

Metadata:

```

major_brand      : mp42
minor_version    : 0
compatible_brands: mp42mp41isomavc1
encoder          : Lavf58.76.100

```

Stream #0:0(und): Video: png, rgb24(pc, gbr/bt709/bt709,
progressive), 3840x2160, q=2-31, 200 kb/s, 29.97 fps, 29.97 tbn
(default)

Metadata:

```

creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z
handler_name     : L-SMASH Video Handler
vendor_id        : [0][0][0][0]
encoder          : Lavc58.134.100 png

```

frame= 5 fps=0.2 q=-0.0 Lsize=N/A time=00:00:12.04 bitrate=N/A
speed=0.544x

video:31125kB audio:0kB subtitle:0kB other streams:0kB global


```

headers:0kB muxing overhead: unknown
ffmpeg version 4.4.2-0ubuntu0.22.04.1 Copyright (c) 2000-2021 the
Ffmpeg developers
  built with gcc 11 (Ubuntu 11.2.0-19ubuntu1)
  configuration: --prefix=/usr --extra-version=0ubuntu0.22.04.1 --
toolchain=hardened --libdir=/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu --
incdir=/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu --arch=amd64 --enable-gpl --
disable-stripping --enable-gnutls --enable-ladspa --enable-libaom --
enable-libass --enable-libbluray --enable-libbs2b --enable-libcaca --
enable-libcdio --enable-libcodec2 --enable-libdav1d --enable-libflite
--enable-libfontconfig --enable-libfreetype --enable-libfribidi --
enable-libgme --enable-libgsm --enable-libjack --enable-libmp3lame --
enable-libmysofa --enable-libopenjpeg --enable-libopenmpt --enable-
libopus --enable-libpulse --enable-librabbitmq --enable-librubberband
--enable-libshine --enable-lisnappy --enable-libsoxr --enable-
libspeex --enable-lisrt --enable-libssh --enable-libtheora --enable-
libtwolame --enable-libvidstab --enable-libvorbis --enable-libvpx --
enable-libwebp --enable-libx265 --enable-libx264 --enable-libxvid --
enable-libzimg --enable-libzmq --enable-libzvbi --enable-lv2 --enable-
omx --enable-openal --enable-opengl --enable-sdl2 --
enable-pocketsphinx --enable-libsrt --enable-libmfx --enable-
libdc1394 --enable-libdrm --enable-libiec61883 --enable-chromaprint --
enable-frei0r --enable-libx264 --enable-shared
  libavutil      56. 70.100 / 56. 70.100
  libavcodec     58.134.100 / 58.134.100
  libavformat    58. 76.100 / 58. 76.100
  libavdevice    58. 13.100 / 58. 13.100
  libavfilter    7.110.100 / 7.110.100
  libswscale     5.  9.100 /  5.  9.100
  libswresample  3.  9.100 /  3.  9.100
  libpostproc   55.  9.100 / 55.  9.100
Input #0, mov,mp4,m4a,3gp,3g2,mj2, from '3150419-
uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4':
  Metadata:
    major_brand      : mp42
    minor_version    : 0
    compatible_brands: mp42mp41isomavc1
    creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z
  Duration: 00:00:13.08, start: 0.000000, bitrate: 21310 kb/s
  Stream #0:0(und): Video: h264 (High) (avc1 / 0x31637661),
yuv420p(tv, bt709), 3840x2160, 21306 kb/s, 29.97 fps, 29.97 tbr, 30k
tbn, 60k tbc (default)
    Metadata:
      creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z
      handler_name     : L-SMASH Video Handler
      vendor_id        : [0][0][0][0]
      encoder          : AVC Coding
Stream mapping:
  Stream #0:0 -> #0:0 (h264 (native) -> png (native))
Press [q] to stop, [?] for help
Output #0, image2, to 'P_frame_%04d.png':
  Metadata:
    major_brand      : mp42
    minor_version    : 0
    compatible_brands: mp42mp41isomavc1
    encoder          : Lavf58.76.100
  Stream #0:0(und): Video: png, rgb24(pc, gbr/bt709/bt709,
progressive), 3840x2160, q=2-31, 200 kb/s, 29.97 fps, 29.97 tbn
(default)
    Metadata:
      creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z

```



```

    handler_name      : L-SMASH Video Handler
    vendor_id         : [0][0][0][0]
    encoder            : Lavc58.134.100 png
frame= 100 fps=1.1 q=-0.0 Lsize=N/A time=00:00:13.07 bitrate=N/A
speed=0.15x
video:631915kB audio:0kB subtitle:0kB other streams:0kB global
headers:0kB muxing overhead: unknown
ffmpeg version 4.4.2-0ubuntu0.22.04.1 Copyright (c) 2000-2021 the
FFmpeg developers
    built with gcc 11 (Ubuntu 11.2.0-19ubuntu1)
    configuration: --prefix=/usr --extra-version=0ubuntu0.22.04.1 --
toolchain=hardened --libdir=/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu --
incdir=/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu --arch=amd64 --enable-gpl --
disable-stripping --enable-gnutls --enable-ladspa --enable-libaom --
enable-libass --enable-libbluray --enable-libbs2b --enable-libcaca --
enable-libcdio --enable-libcodec2 --enable-libdav1d --enable-libflite
--enable-libfontconfig --enable-libfreetype --enable-libfribidi --
enable-libgme --enable-libgsm --enable-libjack --enable-libmp3lame --
enable-libmysofa --enable-libopenjpeg --enable-libopenmpt --enable-
libopus --enable-libpulse --enable-librabbitmq --enable-librubberband
--enable-libshine --enable-lisnappy --enable-libsoxr --enable-
libspeex --enable-lisrt --enable-libssh --enable-libtheora --enable-
libtwolame --enable-libvidstab --enable-libvorbis --enable-libvpx --
enable-libwebp --enable-libx265 --enable-libxml2 --enable-libxvid --
enable-libzimg --enable-libzmq --enable-libzvbi --enable-lv2 --enable-
omx --enable-openal --enable-opengl --enable-sdl2 --
enable-pocketsphinx --enable-libsrt --enable-libmfx --enable-
libdc1394 --enable-libdrm --enable-libiec61883 --enable-chromaprint --
enable-frei0r --enable-libx264 --enable-shared
    libavutil      56. 70.100 / 56. 70.100
    libavcodec     58.134.100 / 58.134.100
    libavformat    58. 76.100 / 58. 76.100
    libavdevice    58. 13.100 / 58. 13.100
    libavfilter    7.110.100 / 7.110.100
    libswscale     5.  9.100 / 5.  9.100
    libswresample  3.  9.100 / 3.  9.100
    libpostproc   55.  9.100 / 55.  9.100
Input #0, mov,mp4,m4a,3gp,3g2,mj2, from '3150419-
uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4':
  Metadata:
    major_brand      : mp42
    minor_version    : 0
    compatible_brands: mp42mp41isomavc1
    creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z
  Duration: 00:00:13.08, start: 0.000000, bitrate: 21310 kb/s
  Stream #0:0(und): Video: h264 (High) (avc1 / 0x31637661),
yuv420p(tv, bt709), 3840x2160, 21306 kb/s, 29.97 fps, 29.97 tbr, 30k
tbn, 60k tbc (default)
    Metadata:
      creation_time    : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z
      handler_name      : L-SMASH Video Handler
      vendor_id         : [0][0][0][0]
      encoder            : AVC Coding
Stream mapping:
  Stream #0:0 -> #0:0 (h264 (native) -> png (native))
Press [q] to stop, [?] for help
Output #0, image2, to 'B_frame_%04d.png':
  Metadata:
    major_brand      : mp42
    minor_version    : 0
    compatible_brands: mp42mp41isomavc1

```

```

encoder          : Lavf58.76.100
Stream #0:0(und): Video: png, rgb24(pc, gbr/bt709/bt709,
progressive), 3840x2160, q=2-31, 200 kb/s, 29.97 fps, 29.97 tbn
(default)
Metadata:
  creation_time   : 2019-10-30T14:20:33.000000Z
  handler_name    : L-SMASH Video Handler
  vendor_id       : [0][0][0][0]
  encoder         : Lavc58.134.100 png
frame= 287 fps=1.3 q=-0.0 Lsize=N/A time=00:00:13.04 bitrate=N/A
speed=0.0596x
video:1860680kB audio:0kB subtitle:0kB other streams:0kB global
headers:0kB muxing overhead: unknown

import os
import glob

def calculate_average_frame_size(frame_type):
    frame_files = glob.glob(f'{frame_type}_frame_*.png')
    total_size = sum(os.path.getsize(frame) for frame in frame_files)
    average_size = total_size / len(frame_files) if frame_files else 0
    print(f"Total size of all {frame_type} frames: {total_size} KB")
    return average_size

average_size_I = calculate_average_frame_size('I')
average_size_P = calculate_average_frame_size('P')
average_size_B = calculate_average_frame_size('B')

print(f"Average size of I frames: {average_size_I / 1024:.2f} KB")
print(f"Average size of P frames: {average_size_P / 1024:.2f} KB")
print(f"Average size of B frames: {average_size_B / 1024:.2f} KB")

Total size of all I frames: 31871826 KB
Total size of all P frames: 647080877 KB
Total size of all B frames: 1905336815 KB
Average size of I frames: 6224.97 KB
Average size of P frames: 6319.15 KB
Average size of B frames: 6483.21 KB

import os
import glob
import subprocess

def extract_frames(video_path, frame_type):
    frame_pattern = f'{frame_type}_frame_%04d.png'
    if frame_type == 'I':
        subprocess.run(['ffmpeg', '-i', video_path, '-vf',
            "select='eq(pict_type,I)'", '-vsync', 'vfr', '-frame_pts',
            'true', frame_pattern])
    elif frame_type == 'P':
        subprocess.run(['ffmpeg', '-i', video_path, '-vf',
            "select='eq(pict_type,P)'", '-vsync', 'vfr', '-frame_pts',
            'true', frame_pattern])
    elif frame_type == 'B':
        subprocess.run(['ffmpeg', '-i', video_path, '-vf',
            "select='eq(pict_type,B)'", '-vsync', 'vfr', '-frame_pts',
            'true', frame_pattern])

def calculate_average_frame_size(frame_type):
    frame_files = glob.glob(f'{frame_type}_frame_*.png')
    total_size = sum(os.path.getsize(frame) for frame in frame_files)
    average_size = total_size / len(frame_files) if frame_files else 0
    return average_size

```

```

video_path = "3150419-uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4"
extract_frames(video_path, 'I')
extract_frames(video_path, 'P')
extract_frames(video_path, 'B')

average_size_I = calculate_average_frame_size('I')
average_size_P = calculate_average_frame_size('P')
average_size_B = calculate_average_frame_size('B')

print(f"Average size of I frames: {average_size_I / 1024:.2f} KB")
print(f"Average size of P frames: {average_size_P / 1024:.2f} KB")
print(f"Average size of B frames: {average_size_B / 1024:.2f} KB")

Average size of I frames: 6224.97 KB
Average size of P frames: 6319.15 KB
Average size of B frames: 6483.21 KB

import subprocess
import os

def extract_i_frames(video_path, output_dir):
    try:
        # Ensure the output directory exists
        os.makedirs(output_dir, exist_ok=True)

        # Define the ffmpeg command to extract I-frames
        cmd = [
            'ffmpeg',
            '-i', video_path,
            '-vf', 'select=eq(pict_type\\,I)',
            '-vsync', 'vfr',
            f'{output_dir}/frame_%04d.png'
        ]

        # Run the command
        subprocess.run(cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
            stderr=subprocess.PIPE, text=True)
        print(f"I-frames extracted successfully to {output_dir}")

    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error extracting I-frames: {str(e)}")

# Example usage
video_path = "3150419-uhd_3840_2160_30fps.mp4" # Replace with the
correct path
i_frames_dir = 'I_frames' # Directory to save I-frames

extract_i_frames(video_path, i_frames_dir)

def reconstruct_video_from_i_frames(i_frames_dir, output_video_path,
    frame_rate=1):
    try:
        # Define the ffmpeg command to reconstruct the video
        cmd = [
            'ffmpeg',
            '-framerate', str(frame_rate), # Set the frame rate
            '-i', os.path.join(i_frames_dir, 'frame_%04d.png'),
            '-c:v', 'libx264', # Use H.264 codec
            '-pix_fmt', 'yuv420p',
            output_video_path
        ]

```

```
]

# Run the command
subprocess.run(cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
stderr=subprocess.PIPE, text=True)
print(f"video reconstructed successfully and saved to
{output_video_path}")

except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error reconstructing video: {str(e)}")

# Example usage
output_video_path = 'reconstruct_video.mp4' # Path to save the
reconstructed video
reconstruct_video_from_i_frames(i_frames_dir,
output_video_path, frame_rate=1)

I-frames extracted successfully to I_frames
Video reconstructed successfully and saved to reconstruct_video.mp4

from IPython.display import Video

# Display the reconstructed video
Video('reconstruct_video.mp4', embed=True)
```


0:00 / 0:05

