PCA

Perform Principal component analysis and perform cluserting using first 3 principal component scores (both heirarchial and k mean cluserting(scree plot or elbow curve) and obtain optimum number of clusters and check whether we have obtained same number of clusters with the original data (class column we have ignored at the begining who shows it has 3 clusters)df

In [253]: # Import libraries import pandas as pd import numpy as np from sklearn.decomposition import PCA import matplotlib.pyplot as plt 6 from sklearn.preprocessing import scale In [254]: 1 wine=pd.read csv('wine.csv') Out[254]: Type Alcohol Malic Ash Alcalinity Magnesium Phenols Flavanoids Nonflavanoids Proanthocyanins Color Hue Dilution Proline 14.23 1.71 2.43 15.6 127 2.80 3.06 0.28 5.64 1.04 3.92 1065 3.40 13.20 1.78 2.14 11.2 100 2.65 2.76 0.26 1.28 4.38 1.05 1050 2 1 101 2.80 3.24 0.30 13.16 2.36 2.67 18.6 2.81 5.68 1.03 3.17 1185 3 1.95 2.50 113 3.85 3.49 7.80 0.86 1 14.37 16.8 0.24 2.18 3.45 1480 13.24 118 2.80 2.69 0.39 2.59 2.87 21.0 1.82 4.32 1.04 2.93 735 173 3 13.71 5.65 2.45 20.5 95 1.68 0.61 0.52 7.70 0.64 1.74 740 1.06 174 3 13.40 3.91 2.48 102 1.80 0.75 0.43 7.30 0.70 750 1.56 175 4.28 2.26 20.0 120 1.59 0.69 0.43 10.20 0.59 835 176 2.59 2.37 20.0 120 1.65 0.68 0.53 9.30 0.60 1.62 840 177 14.13 4.10 2.74 24.5 96 2.05 0.76 0.56 1.35 9.20 0.61 1.60 560

178 rows × 14 columns

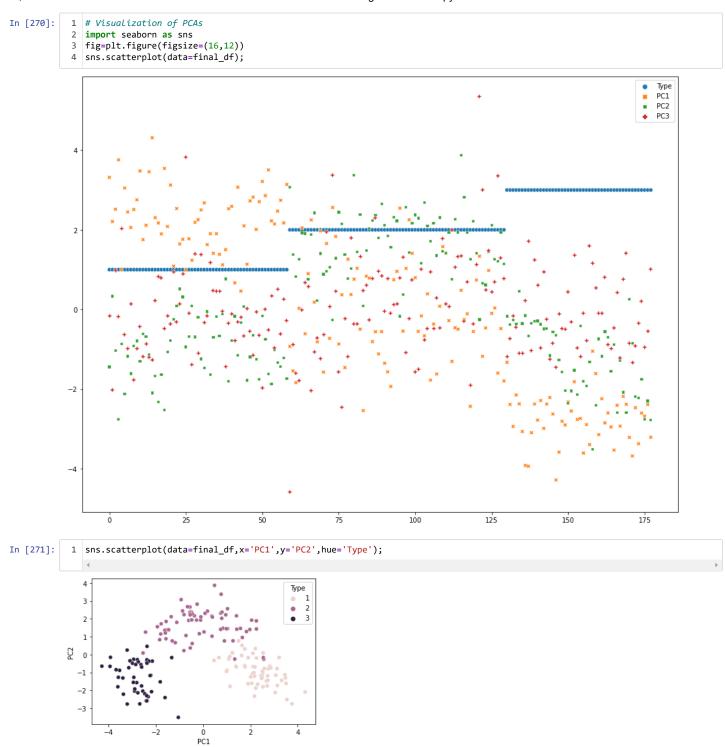
```
In [255]:
                print(wine.describe())
             1
                wine.head()
                                                                           Alcalinity
                                                     Malic
                           Type
                                     Alcohol
                                                                     Ash
                                                                                          Magnesium \
            count
                    178.000000
                                 178.000000
                                               178.000000
                                                             178.000000
                                                                           178.000000
                                                                                         178.000000
            mean
                      1.938202
                                  13.000618
                                                  2.336348
                                                                2.366517
                                                                            19.494944
                                                                                          99.741573
                      0.775035
                                    0.811827
                                                  1.117146
                                                                0.274344
                                                                             3.339564
                                                                                          14.282484
            std
                                                                                          70.000000
                      1,000000
                                   11.030000
                                                  0.740000
                                                                1.360000
                                                                            10,600000
            min
            25%
                      1.000000
                                   12.362500
                                                  1.602500
                                                                2.210000
                                                                            17.200000
                                                                                          88.000000
            50%
                      2.000000
                                   13.050000
                                                  1.865000
                                                                2.360000
                                                                            19.500000
                                                                                          98.000000
                      3.000000
                                   13.677500
                                                  3.082500
                                                                2.557500
                                                                            21.500000
                                                                                         107.000000
            75%
                      3.000000
                                   14.830000
                                                  5.800000
                                                                3.230000
                                                                            30.000000
                                                                                         162.000000
            max
                       Phenols
                                 Flavanoids
                                               Nonflavanoids
                                                                Proanthocyanins
                                                                                          Color
                    178.000000
                                  178.000000
                                                   178.000000
                                                                       178.000000
                                                                                    178.000000
            count
                      2.295112
                                    2.029270
                                                     0.361854
                                                                         1.590899
                                                                                       5.058090
            mean
            std
                      0.625851
                                    0.998859
                                                     0.124453
                                                                         0.572359
                                                                                       2.318286
            min
                      0.980000
                                    0.340000
                                                     0.130000
                                                                         0.410000
                                                                                      1.280000
            25%
                      1.742500
                                    1.205000
                                                     0.270000
                                                                         1.250000
                                                                                       3.220000
            50%
                      2.355000
                                    2.135000
                                                     0.340000
                                                                         1.555000
                                                                                       4.690000
            75%
                      2.800000
                                    2.875000
                                                     0.437500
                                                                         1.950000
                                                                                       6.200000
            max
                      3.880000
                                    5,080000
                                                     0.660000
                                                                         3.580000
                                                                                     13,000000
                            Hue
                                    Dilution
                                                    Proline
                    178.000000
                                  178.000000
                                                178.000000
            count
                      0.957449
                                    2,611685
                                                746.893258
            mean
            std
                      0.228572
                                    0.709990
                                                314.907474
            min
                      0.480000
                                    1.270000
                                                 278.000000
                      0.782500
                                    1.937500
                                                 500.500000
            50%
                      0.965000
                                    2.780000
                                                673.500000
            75%
                      1.120000
                                    3.170000
                                                985,000000
            max
                      1.710000
                                    4.000000
                                               1680.000000
Out[255]:
                             Malic Ash Alcalinity Magnesium Phenols
                                                                       Flavanoids Nonflavanoids Proanthocyanins Color
                                                                                                                                     Proline
                     Alcohol
                                                                                                                        Hue
                                                                                                                             Dilution
                       14.23
                               1.71
                                    2.43
                                              15.6
                                                                             3.06
                                                                                            0.28
                                                                                                            2.29
                                                                                                                  5.64
                                                                                                                        1.04
                                                                                                                                        1065
                        13.20
                                   2.14
                                              11.2
                                                          100
                                                                  2.65
                                                                             2.76
                                                                                            0.26
                                                                                                            1.28
                                                                                                                                        1050
                               1.78
                                                                                                                  4.38
                                                                                                                        1.05
                                                                                                                                3.40
             2
                       13.16
                               2.36
                                    2.67
                                              18.6
                                                          101
                                                                  2.80
                                                                             3.24
                                                                                            0.30
                                                                                                            2.81
                                                                                                                  5.68
                                                                                                                                3.17
                                                                                                                                        1185
            3
                       14.37
                               1.95
                                   2.50
                                              16.8
                                                          113
                                                                  3.85
                                                                             3.49
                                                                                            0.24
                                                                                                            2.18
                                                                                                                  7.80
                                                                                                                       0.86
                                                                                                                                3.45
                                                                                                                                        1480
            4
                       13.24
                              2.59 2.87
                                              21.0
                                                          118
                                                                  2.80
                                                                             2.69
                                                                                            0.39
                                                                                                            1.82
                                                                                                                  4.32 1.04
                                                                                                                                2.93
                                                                                                                                         735
In [256]:
             1 wine
Out[256]:
                  Type Alcohol
                               Malic Ash Alcalinity Magnesium Phenols Flavanoids Nonflavanoids Proanthocyanins
                                                                                                                   Color Hue Dilution Proline
                          14.23
               0
                                 1.71
                                      2.43
                                                            127
                                                                    2.80
                                                                               3.06
                                                                                              0.28
                                                                                                                    5.64
                                                                                                                          1.04
                                                                                                                                          1065
                                                15.6
                                                                                                              2.29
                                                                                                                                  3.92
               1
                         13.20
                                 1.78
                                     2.14
                                                11.2
                                                            100
                                                                    2.65
                                                                               2.76
                                                                                              0.26
                                                                                                              1.28
                                                                                                                    4.38
                                                                                                                         1.05
                                                                                                                                  3.40
                                                                                                                                          1050
               2
                         13.16
                                 2.36
                                     2.67
                                                18.6
                                                            101
                                                                    2.80
                                                                               3.24
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                                                                                                              2.81
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                          14.37
                                 1.95 2.50
                                                            113
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                                                                               3.49
                                                                                              0.24
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                    1
                          13.24
                                 2.59 2.87
                                                21.0
                                                            118
                                                                    2.80
                                                                               2.69
                                                                                              0.39
                                                                                                              1.82
                                                                                                                     4.32 1.04
                                                                                                                                  2.93
                                                                                                                                           735
             173
                    3
                         13.71
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                                      2.45
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                                                                                              0.52
                                                                                                                    7.70
                                                                                                                         0.64
                                                                                                                                  1.74
                                                                                                                                           740
                                                20.5
                                                                    1.68
                                                                                                              1.06
             174
                    3
                          13.40
                                 3.91
                                     2.48
                                                23.0
                                                            102
                                                                    1.80
                                                                               0.75
                                                                                              0.43
                                                                                                              1.41
                                                                                                                    7.30 0.70
                                                                                                                                  1.56
                                                                                                                                           750
             175
                    3
                         13.27
                                 4.28
                                     2.26
                                                20.0
                                                            120
                                                                    1.59
                                                                               0.69
                                                                                              0.43
                                                                                                              1.35
                                                                                                                    10.20
                                                                                                                         0.59
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                                                                                                                                           835
             176
                    3
                         13.17
                                2.59 2.37
                                                20.0
                                                            120
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                                                                               0.68
                                                                                              0.53
                                                                                                              1.46
                                                                                                                    9.30 0.60
                                                                                                                                  1.62
                                                                                                                                           840
             177
                    3
                         14.13
                                4.10 2.74
                                                24.5
                                                             96
                                                                    2.05
                                                                               0.76
                                                                                              0.56
                                                                                                              1.35
                                                                                                                    9.20 0.61
                                                                                                                                  1.60
                                                                                                                                           560
            178 rows × 14 columns
In [257]:
             1 wine['Type'].value_counts()
Out[257]: 2
                  71
                 59
                 48
            Name: Type, dtype: int64
```

```
In [258]:
             1 wine = wine.iloc[:,1:]
               wine
Out[258]:
                Alcohol Malic Ash Alcalinity Magnesium Phenols Flavanoids Nonflavanoids Proanthocyanins Color Hue Dilution Proline
                                                           2.80
                                                                                    0.28
                                                                                                                              1065
              0
                   14.23
                         1.71 2.43
                                        15.6
                                                    127
                                                                      3.06
                                                                                                   2.29
                                                                                                         5.64
                                                                                                              1.04
                                                                                                                       3.92
                   13.20
                         1.78
                              2.14
                                        11.2
                                                    100
                                                           2.65
                                                                      2.76
                                                                                    0.26
                                                                                                   1.28
                                                                                                         4.38
                                                                                                              1.05
                                                                                                                       3.40
                                                                                                                              1050
                                                    101
                                                                      3.24
                                                                                    0.30
              2
                   13.16
                         2.36
                              2.67
                                        18.6
                                                           2.80
                                                                                                   2.81
                                                                                                         5.68 1.03
                                                                                                                       3.17
                                                                                                                              1185
                   14.37
                         1.95 2.50
                                        16.8
                                                    113
                                                           3.85
                                                                      3.49
                                                                                    0.24
                                                                                                   2.18
                                                                                                         7.80 0.86
                                                                                                                       3.45
                                                                                                                              1480
                   13.24
                         2.59 2.87
                                        21.0
                                                    118
                                                            2.80
                                                                      2.69
                                                                                    0.39
                                                                                                   1.82
                                                                                                          4.32 1.04
                                                                                                                       2.93
                                                                                                                               735
            173
                   13.71
                         5.65 2.45
                                        20.5
                                                     95
                                                            1.68
                                                                      0.61
                                                                                    0.52
                                                                                                   1.06
                                                                                                         7.70
                                                                                                              0.64
                                                                                                                       1.74
                                                                                                                               740
            174
                   13.40
                         3.91 2.48
                                        23.0
                                                    102
                                                            1.80
                                                                      0.75
                                                                                    0.43
                                                                                                   1.41
                                                                                                         7.30 0.70
                                                                                                                       1.56
                                                                                                                               750
            175
                   13.27
                         4.28 2.26
                                        20.0
                                                    120
                                                            1.59
                                                                      0.69
                                                                                    0.43
                                                                                                   1.35
                                                                                                        10.20 0.59
                                                                                                                       1.56
                                                                                                                               835
            176
                   13.17
                         2.59 2.37
                                        20.0
                                                    120
                                                           1.65
                                                                      0.68
                                                                                    0.53
                                                                                                   1.46
                                                                                                         9.30 0.60
                                                                                                                       1.62
                                                                                                                               840
                        4.10 2.74
                   14.13
                                        24.5
                                                     96
                                                           2.05
                                                                      0.76
                                                                                    0.56
                                                                                                         9.20 0.61
                                                                                                                       1.60
                                                                                                                               560
            177
                                                                                                   1.35
           178 rows × 13 columns
In [259]:
            1 wine.shape
Out[259]: (178, 13)
In [260]:
            1 wine.info()
           <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
           RangeIndex: 178 entries, 0 to 177
           Data columns (total 13 columns):
                Column
                                   Non-Null Count
                                                     Dtype
                Alcohol
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
            0
            1
                Malic
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
            2
                Ash
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
                Alcalinity
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
            4
                Magnesium
                                   178 non-null
                                                     int64
            5
                Phenols
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
            6
                Flavanoids
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
                Nonflavanoids
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
            8
                Proanthocyanins
            9
                Color
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
            10
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
                Hue
            11
                Dilution
                                   178 non-null
                                                     float64
                Proline
                                   178 non-null
                                                     int64
           dtypes: float64(11), int64(2)
           memory usage: 18.2 KB
In [261]:
            1 # Converting data to numpy array
               wine_ary=wine.values
             3 wine_ary
Out[261]: array([[1.423e+01, 1.710e+00, 2.430e+00, ..., 1.040e+00, 3.920e+00,
                    1.065e+03],
                   [1.320e+01, 1.780e+00, 2.140e+00, ..., 1.050e+00, 3.400e+00,
                    1.050e+03],
                   [1.316e+01, 2.360e+00, 2.670e+00, ..., 1.030e+00, 3.170e+00,
                    1.185e+03],
                   [1.327e+01, 4.280e+00, 2.260e+00, ..., 5.900e-01, 1.560e+00,
                    8.350e+02],
                   [1.317e+01, 2.590e+00, 2.370e+00, ..., 6.000e-01, 1.620e+00,
                    8.400e+02],
                   [1.413e+01, 4.100e+00, 2.740e+00, ..., 6.100e-01, 1.600e+00,
                    5.600e+02]])
```

PCA Implementation

```
In [263]:
            1 #Appling PCA fit transform to dataset
             pca = PCA()
                pca_values = pca.fit_transform(wine_norm)
             4 pca_values
Out[263]: array([[ 3.31675081e+00, -1.44346263e+00, -1.65739045e-01, ...,
                     -4.51563395e-01, 5.40810414e-01, -6.62386309e-02],
                   [ 2.20946492e+00, 3.33392887e-01, -2.02645737e+00, ...,
                   -1.42657306e-01, 3.88237741e-01, 3.63650247e-03], [ 2.51674015e+00, -1.03115130e+00, 9.82818670e-01, ...,
                    -2.86672847e-01, 5.83573183e-04, 2.17165104e-02],
                   [-2.67783946e+00, -2.76089913e+00, -9.40941877e-01, ...,
                     5.12492025e-01, 6.98766451e-01, 7.20776948e-02],
                   [-2.38701709e+00, -2.29734668e+00, -5.50696197e-01, ...,
                     2.99821968e-01, 3.39820654e-01, -2.18657605e-02],
                   [-3.20875816e+00, -2.76891957e+00, 1.01391366e+00, ..., -2.29964331e-01, -1.88787963e-01, -3.23964720e-01]])
In [264]: 1 # PCA Components matrix or convariance Matrix
             2 pca.components_
Out[264]: array([[ 0.1443294 , -0.24518758, -0.00205106, -0.23932041, 0.14199204,
                     0.39466085, 0.4229343, -0.2985331, 0.31342949, -0.0886167, 0.29671456, 0.37616741, 0.28675223],
                   [-0.48365155, -0.22493093, -0.31606881, 0.0105905, -0.299634
                     -0.06503951, 0.00335981, -0.02877949, -0.03930172, -0.52999567,
                     0.27923515, 0.16449619, -0.36490283],
                   [-0.20738262, 0.08901289, 0.6262239,
                                                                0.61208035, 0.13075693,
                      0.14617896, \quad 0.1506819 \ , \quad 0.17036816, \quad 0.14945431, \ -0.13730621, 
                     0.08522192, 0.16600459, -0.12674592],
                   [-0.0178563, 0.53689028, -0.21417556, 0.06085941, -0.35179658,
                     0.19806835, 0.15229479, -0.20330102, 0.39905653, 0.06592568,
                    -0.42777141, 0.18412074, -0.23207086],
                   [-0.26566365, 0.03521363, -0.14302547, 0.06610294, 0.72704851,
                    -0.14931841, -0.10902584, -0.50070298, 0.13685982, -0.07643678,
                     -0.17361452, -0.10116099, -0.1578688 ],
                   [-0.21353865, -0.53681385, -0.15447466, \ 0.10082451, -0.03814394,
                    0.0841223, 0.01892002, 0.25859401, 0.53379539, 0.41864414, -0.10598274, -0.26585107, -0.11972557],
                   [-0.05639636, 0.42052391, -0.14917061, -0.28696914, 0.3228833,
                     -0.02792498, -0.06068521, 0.59544729, 0.37213935, -0.22771214,
                     0.23207564, -0.0447637 , 0.0768045 ],
                   \hbox{[-0.39613926, -0.06582674, 0.17026002, -0.42797018, 0.15636143,}\\
                     0.40593409, 0.18724536, 0.23328465, -0.36822675, 0.03379692,
                    -0.43662362, 0.07810789, -0.12002267],
                   [ \ 0.50861912, \ -0.07528304, \ -0.30769445, \ \ 0.20044931, \ \ 0.27140257,
                     0.28603452, \quad 0.04957849, \quad 0.19550132, \quad -0.20914487, \quad 0.05621752,
                   0.08582839, 0.1372269, -0.57578611],
[ 0.21160473, -0.30907994, -0.02712539, 0.05279942, 0.06787022,
                    \hbox{-0.32013135, -0.16315051, 0.21553507, 0.1341839, -0.29077518,}
                    -0.52239889, 0.52370587, 0.162116 ],
                   \hbox{[-0.22591696, 0.07648554, -0.49869142, 0.47931378, 0.07128891,}\\
                     0.30434119, -0.02569409, 0.11689586, -0.23736257, 0.0318388,
                   -0.04821201, 0.0464233, 0.53926983],
[-0.26628645, 0.12169604, -0.04962237, -0.05574287, 0.06222011,
                     -0.30388245, -0.04289883, 0.04235219, -0.09555303, 0.60422163,
                     0.259214 , 0.60095872, -0.07940162],
                   [\ 0.01496997,\ 0.02596375,\ -0.14121803,\ 0.09168285,\ 0.05677422,
                    -0.46390791, 0.83225706, 0.11403985, -0.11691707, -0.0119928, -0.08988884, -0.15671813, 0.01444734]])
```

```
In [265]:
            1 # The amount of variance that each PCA has
             2 var = pca.explained_variance_ratio_
             3 var
Out[265]: array([0.36198848, 0.1920749, 0.11123631, 0.0706903, 0.06563294,
                   0.04935823, 0.04238679, 0.02680749, 0.02222153, 0.01930019,
                   0.01736836, 0.01298233, 0.00795215])
In [266]:
             1 #Cummulative variance of each PCA
             var = np.cumsum(np.round(var,decimals=4)*100)
             3 var
In [267]:
            1 plt.plot(var,color="blue");
            100
             90
             80
             70
             60
             50
                                                     10
                                                             12
In [268]:
             1 wine=pd.read_csv('wine.csv')
                wine
Out[268]:
                 Type Alcohol Malic Ash Alcalinity Magnesium Phenols Flavanoids Nonflavanoids Proanthocyanins Color Hue Dilution Proline
                        14.23
                               1.71
                                   2.43
                                                         127
                                                                 2.80
                                                                           3.06
                                                                                         0.28
                                                                                                              5.64
                                                                                                                   1.04
                                                                                                                            3.92
                                                                                                                                   1065
                        13.20
                               1.78
                                    2.14
                                                         100
                                                                 2.65
                                                                           2.76
                                                                                         0.26
                                                                                                              4.38
                                                                                                                   1.05
                                                                                                                                  1050
                                              11.2
                                                                                                         1.28
                                                                                                                            3.40
              2
                        13.16
                               2.36 2.67
                                              18.6
                                                         101
                                                                 2.80
                                                                           3.24
                                                                                         0.30
                                                                                                        2.81
                                                                                                              5.68 1.03
                                                                                                                            3.17
                                                                                                                                   1185
              3
                   1
                        14.37
                               1.95 2.50
                                              16.8
                                                         113
                                                                 3.85
                                                                           3.49
                                                                                         0.24
                                                                                                        2.18
                                                                                                              7.80 0.86
                                                                                                                            3.45
                                                                                                                                   1480
              4
                   1
                        13.24
                               2.59 2.87
                                              21.0
                                                         118
                                                                 2.80
                                                                           2.69
                                                                                         0.39
                                                                                                         1.82
                                                                                                              4.32 1.04
                                                                                                                            2.93
                                                                                                                                    735
            173
                   3
                        13 71
                               5 65 2 45
                                             20.5
                                                          95
                                                                 1 68
                                                                           0.61
                                                                                         0.52
                                                                                                         1.06
                                                                                                              7.70 0.64
                                                                                                                            1 74
                                                                                                                                    740
            174
                   3
                        13.40
                               3.91 2.48
                                              23.0
                                                         102
                                                                 1.80
                                                                           0.75
                                                                                         0.43
                                                                                                         1.41
                                                                                                              7.30 0.70
                                                                                                                            1.56
                                                                                                                                    750
            175
                   3
                        13.27
                               4.28 2.26
                                             20.0
                                                         120
                                                                 1.59
                                                                           0.69
                                                                                         0.43
                                                                                                         1.35
                                                                                                              10.20 0.59
                                                                                                                            1.56
                                                                                                                                    835
            176
                   3
                               2.59 2.37
                                                         120
                                                                 1.65
                                                                                         0.53
                                                                                                                                    840
                        13.17
                                             20.0
                                                                           0.68
                                                                                                         1.46
                                                                                                              9.30 0.60
                                                                                                                            1.62
            177
                   3
                        14.13
                               4.10 2.74
                                              24.5
                                                          96
                                                                 2.05
                                                                           0.76
                                                                                         0.56
                                                                                                         1.35
                                                                                                              9.20 0.61
                                                                                                                            1.60
                                                                                                                                    560
           178 rows × 14 columns
In [269]:
             1 # Final DataFrame
               final_df=pd.concat([wine['Type'],pd.DataFrame(pca_values[:,0:3],columns=['PC1','PC2','PC3'])],axis=1)
               final_df
Out[269]:
                          PC1
                                    PC2
                                             PC3
                 Type
              0
                       3.316751 -1.443463
                                        -0.165739
              1
                      2.209465 0.333393 -2.026457
              2
                      2.516740 -1.031151 0.982819
              3
                      3.757066 -2.756372
                                        -0.176192
                       1.008908 -0.869831
                                         2.026688
            173
                   3 -3.370524 -2.216289 -0.342570
            174
                   3 -2.601956 -1.757229
            175
                     -2.677839 -2.760899
                                        -0.940942
            176
                   3 -2.387017 -2.297347 -0.550696
            177
                   3 -3.208758 -2.768920 1.013914
           178 rows × 4 columns
```



```
In [272]:
            1 pca_values[: ,0:1]
Out[272]: array([[ 3.31675081],
                     2.20946492],
                     2.51674015],
                   [ 3.75706561],
                     1.00890849],
                   [ 3.05025392],
                   [ 2.44908967],
                   [ 2.05943687],
                   [ 2.5108743 ],
                   [ 2.75362819],
                   [ 3.47973668],
                   [ 1.7547529 ],
                   [ 2.11346234],
                   [ 3.45815682],
                    4.31278391],
                   [ 2.3051882 ],
                   [ 2.17195527],
                     1.89897118],
                   [ 3.54198508],
            1 x=pca_values[:,0:1]
2 y=pca_values[:,1:2]
In [234]:
                plt.scatter(x,y);
             2
            -3
```

Checking with other clustering Algorithms

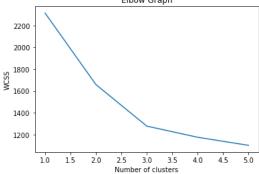
Hierarchical Clustering

```
In [273]: 1 import scipy.cluster.hierarchy as sch from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering from sklearn.preprocessing import normalize
```

```
In [274]:
             1 # As we already have normalized data, create Dendrograms
                plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
                dendrogram=sch.dendrogram(sch.linkage(wine_norm,'complete'))
             10
              6
In [275]:
                #Create Clusters
                hclsters=AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=3,affinity='euclidean',linkage='ward')
             3
                hclsters
Out[275]: AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=3)
In [276]:
             1 y=pd.DataFrame(hclsters.fit_predict(wine_norm),columns=['clustersid'])
               y['clustersid'].value_counts()
Out[276]: 2
                 64
                 58
           Name: clustersid, dtype: int64
             1 # Adding Clusertsid to dataset
             2 wine2=wine.copy()
                wine2['clustersid']=hclsters.labels_
                wine2
Out[277]:
                 Type Alcohol Malic Ash Alcalinity Magnesium Phenols Flavanoids Nonflavanoids Proanthocyanins Color Hue Dilution Proline clustersid
                         14.23
                                1.71 2.43
                                               15.6
                                                           127
                                                                   2.80
                                                                              3.06
                                                                                            0.28
                                                                                                            2.29
                                                                                                                  5.64 1.04
                                                                                                                                3.92
                                                                                                                                        1065
              1
                    1
                         13.20
                                1.78 2.14
                                               11.2
                                                           100
                                                                   2.65
                                                                              2.76
                                                                                            0.26
                                                                                                            1.28
                                                                                                                  4.38 1.05
                                                                                                                                3.40
                                                                                                                                        1050
                                                                                                                                                     2
              2
                         13.16
                                2.36 2.67
                                               18.6
                                                           101
                                                                   2.80
                                                                              3.24
                                                                                            0.30
                                                                                                            2.81
                                                                                                                  5.68 1.03
                                                                                                                                3.17
                                                                                                                                        1185
                                                                                                                                                     2
              3
                                                                                                                                                     2
                         14.37
                                1.95 2.50
                                               16.8
                                                           113
                                                                   3.85
                                                                              3.49
                                                                                            0.24
                                                                                                            2.18
                                                                                                                  7.80 0.86
                                                                                                                                3.45
                                                                                                                                        1480
                                                                                                                                                     2
                         13.24
                                2.59 2.87
                                                           118
                                                                              2.69
                                                                                            0.39
                    1
                                               21.0
                                                                   2.80
                                                                                                            1.82
                                                                                                                  4.32 1.04
                                                                                                                                2.93
                                                                                                                                        735
            173
                    3
                         13.71
                                5.65 2.45
                                               20.5
                                                            95
                                                                   1.68
                                                                              0.61
                                                                                            0.52
                                                                                                                  7.70 0.64
                                                                                                                                1.74
                                                                                                                                        740
                                                                                                            1.06
             174
                    3
                         13.40
                                3.91 2.48
                                               23.0
                                                           102
                                                                   1.80
                                                                              0.75
                                                                                            0.43
                                                                                                                  7.30 0.70
                                                                                                                                1.56
                                                                                                                                         750
             175
                         13.27
                                4.28 2.26
                                               20.0
                                                           120
                                                                   1.59
                                                                              0.69
                                                                                            0.43
                                                                                                                  10.20 0.59
                                                                                                                                         835
                                                                                                            1.35
                                                                                                                                1.56
            176
                                2.59 2.37
                                               20.0
                                                           120
                                                                   1.65
                                                                                            0.53
                                                                                                                  9.30 0.60
                                                                                                                                1.62
                         13.17
            177
                    3
                                4.10 2.74
                                                                   2.05
                                                                              0.76
                                                                                            0.56
                                                                                                            1.35
                                                                                                                  9.20 0.61
                                                                                                                                1.60
           178 rows × 15 columns
```

K - Means Clustering

```
In [278]:
           1 from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
              import warnings
            3 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
In [279]:
           1 # As we already have normalized data
            2 # Use Elbow Graph tp find optimum number of clusters (K Value) from K values range.
            3 | # The K-Means algorithm aims to choose centroids that minimise the inertia, or within - cluster sum-of-square criterion WCSS
            4 # Random state can be anything from 0 to 42, but same number to be used everytime, so that the result don't change
In [280]:
            1 # within-cluster sum-of-squares criterion
              wcss=[]
            3
              for i in range (1,6):
                   kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=i,random_state=2)
            4
            5
                   kmeans.fit(wine_norm)
                   wcss.append(kmeans.inertia_)
In [281]:
           1 # Plot K values range vs WCSS to get Elbow graph for choosing K (no. of clusters)
              plt.plot(range(1,6),wcss)
              plt.title('Elbow Graph')
            4 plt.xlabel('Number of clusters')
            5 plt.ylabel('WCSS');
                                  Elbow Graph
             2200
```



Build Cluster Algorithm using

K - 3

```
In [282]:
    1 # Cluster Algorithm using K=3
     2 Cluster3=KMeans(3,random_state=30).fit(wine_norm)
     Cluster3
Out[282]: KMeans(n_clusters=3, random_state=30)
In [283]:
    1 Cluster3.labels_
2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0,
       0, 0])
```

```
In [284]: 1 # Assign clusters to the dataset
2 wine3=wine.copy()
3 wine3['cluster3id']=Cluster3.labels_
4 wine3
```

Out[284]:		Туре	Alcohol	Malic	Ash	Alcalinity	Magnesium	Phenois	Flavanoids	Nonflavanoids	Proanthocyanins	Color	Hue	Dilution	Proline	clusters3id
•	0	1	14.23	1.71	2.43	15.6	127	2.80	3.06	0.28	2.29	5.64	1.04	3.92	1065	1
	1	1	13.20	1.78	2.14	11.2	100	2.65	2.76	0.26	1.28	4.38	1.05	3.40	1050	1
	2	1	13.16	2.36	2.67	18.6	101	2.80	3.24	0.30	2.81	5.68	1.03	3.17	1185	1
	3	1	14.37	1.95	2.50	16.8	113	3.85	3.49	0.24	2.18	7.80	0.86	3.45	1480	1
	4	1	13.24	2.59	2.87	21.0	118	2.80	2.69	0.39	1.82	4.32	1.04	2.93	735	1
	173	3	13.71	5.65	2.45	20.5	95	1.68	0.61	0.52	1.06	7.70	0.64	1.74	740	0
	174	3	13.40	3.91	2.48	23.0	102	1.80	0.75	0.43	1.41	7.30	0.70	1.56	750	0
	175	3	13.27	4.28	2.26	20.0	120	1.59	0.69	0.43	1.35	10.20	0.59	1.56	835	0
	176	3	13.17	2.59	2.37	20.0	120	1.65	0.68	0.53	1.46	9.30	0.60	1.62	840	0
	177	3	14.13	4.10	2.74	24.5	96	2.05	0.76	0.56	1.35	9.20	0.61	1.60	560	0

178 rows × 15 columns

```
In [285]: 1 wine3['clusters3id'].value_counts()
```

Out[285]: 2 65 1 62 0 51

Name: clusters3id, dtype: int64

In []: 1