

Python_basic_programming_13

In []: 1. Write a program that calculates **and** prints the value according to the given formula:
 $Q = \text{Square root of } [(2 * C * D)/H]$
Following are the fixed values of C **and** H:
C **is** 50. H **is** 30.
D **is** the variable whose values should be **input** to your program **in** a comma-separated sequence.
Example: Let us assume the following comma separated **input** sequence **is** given to the program: 100,150,180
The output of the program should be: 18,22,24

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In [1]: from math import sqrt
def calculateProgram():
    in_num = eval(input("Enter the Input: "))
    out_num = []
    C = 50 # Declaring and initializing constant C
    H = 30 # Declaring and initializing constant H
    for ele in in_num:
        Q = str(int(sqrt((2*C*ele)/H)))
        out_num.append(Q)
    print("Output: {}".format(','.join(out_num)))

calculateProgram()
```

Enter the Input: 50,100,150,200
Output: 12,18,22,25

In []: 2. Write a program which takes 2 digits, X,Y **as input and** generates a 2-dimensional array.
The element value **in** the i-th row **and** j-th column of the array should be $i*j$.
Note: $i=0,1.., X-1$; $j=0,1.., Y-1$.
Example: Suppose the following inputs are given to the program: 3,5
Then, the output of the program should be: $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$

```
In [2]: import array as arr
def generateArray():
    in_x = int(input('Enter the No of Rows:'))
    in_y = int(input('Enter the No of Columns:'))
    out_array = []
    for ele in range(in_x):
        out_array.insert(in_x,[])
        for sub_ele in range(in_y):
            out_array[ele].append(ele*sub_ele)
    print(out_array)

generateArray()
```

Enter the No of Rows:5
Enter the No of Columns:5
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 & 9 & 12 \\ 0 & 4 & 8 & 12 & 16 \end{bmatrix}$

In []: 3. Write a program that accepts a comma separated sequence of words as input and prints the words in a comma-separated sequence after sorting them alphabetically ? Suppose the following input is supplied to the program: without,hello,bag,world Then, the output should be: bag,hello,without,world

```
In [3]: def sortString():
        in_string = input("Enter the Input String: ")
        out_string = ','.join(sorted(in_string.split(',')))
        print(f'Output: {out_string}')

sortString()
```

Enter the Input String: hello, mango, pen, laptop, word
Output: laptop, mango, pen, word,hello

In []: 4. Write a program that accepts a sequence of whitespace separated words as input and prints the words after removing all duplicate words and sorting them alphanumerically. Suppose the following input is supplied to the program: hello world and practice makes perfect and hello world again. Then, the output should be: again and hello makes perfect practice world.

```
In [4]: def sortAlphaNumerically():
        in_string = input("Enter the Input String: ")
        out_string = ' '.join(sorted(sorted(list(set(in_string.split(" "))))))
        print(f'Output: {out_string}')

sortAlphaNumerically()
```

Enter the Input String: hello world
Output: hello world

In []: 5. Write a program that accepts a sentence and calculate the number of letters and digits. Suppose the following input is supplied to the program: hello world! 123 Then, the output should be:
LETTERS 10
DIGITS 3

```
In [5]: def countLetterAndDigits():
        in_string = input("Enter the Input String: ")
        lettersList = 'ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz'
        digitsList = '0123456789'
        letters = 0
        digits = 0
        for ele in in_string:
            if ele in lettersList:
                letters += 1
            if ele in digitsList:
                digits += 1
        print(f'LETTERS {letters} \nDIGITS {digits}')

countLetterAndDigits()
```

Enter the Input String: hello world! 123
LETTERS 10
DIGITS 3

In []: 6.A website requires the users to **input** username **and** password to register. Write a program to check the validity of password **input** by users. Following are the criteria **for** checking the password:

- At least **1** letter between [a-z]
- At least **1** number between [0-9]
- At least **1** letter between [A-Z]
- At least **1** character **from** [\$#@]

Minimum length of transaction password: **6**
Maximum length of transaction password: **12**
Your program should accept a sequence of comma separated passwords **and** will check them according to the above criteria.
Passwords that match the criteria are to be printed, each separated by a comma.

Example:
If the following passwords are given **as input** to the program: ABd1234@1,a F1#,2w3E*,2We3345
Then, the output of the program should be:ABd1234@1

```
In [6]: def checkPassword():
        in_string = input("Enter the Input String: ")
        small_list = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz"
        cap_list = "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ"
        num_list = "0123456789"
        special_list = "$#@#"
        for ele in in_string.split(","):
            if len(ele) <= 12 and len(ele) >=6 :
                if any(i.isupper() for i in ele):
                    if any(i.islower() for i in ele):
                        if any(i for i in ele if i in special_list):
                            print(ele)

checkPassword()
```

Enter the Input String: ABd1234@1,a F1#,2w3E*,2We3345
ABd1234@1