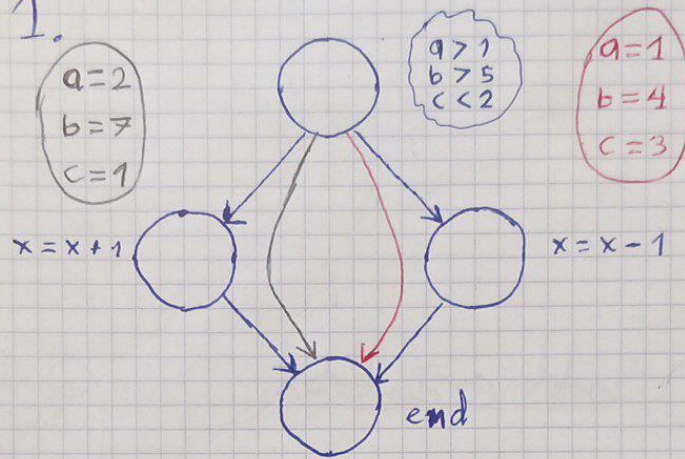
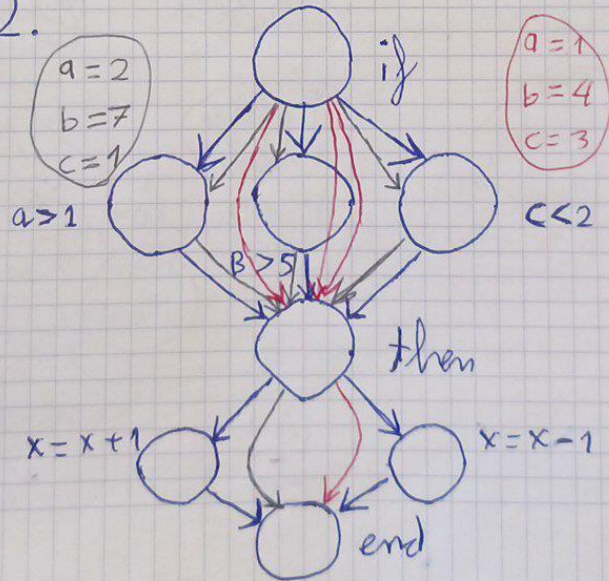


$$\text{Comp} = A - N + 2$$

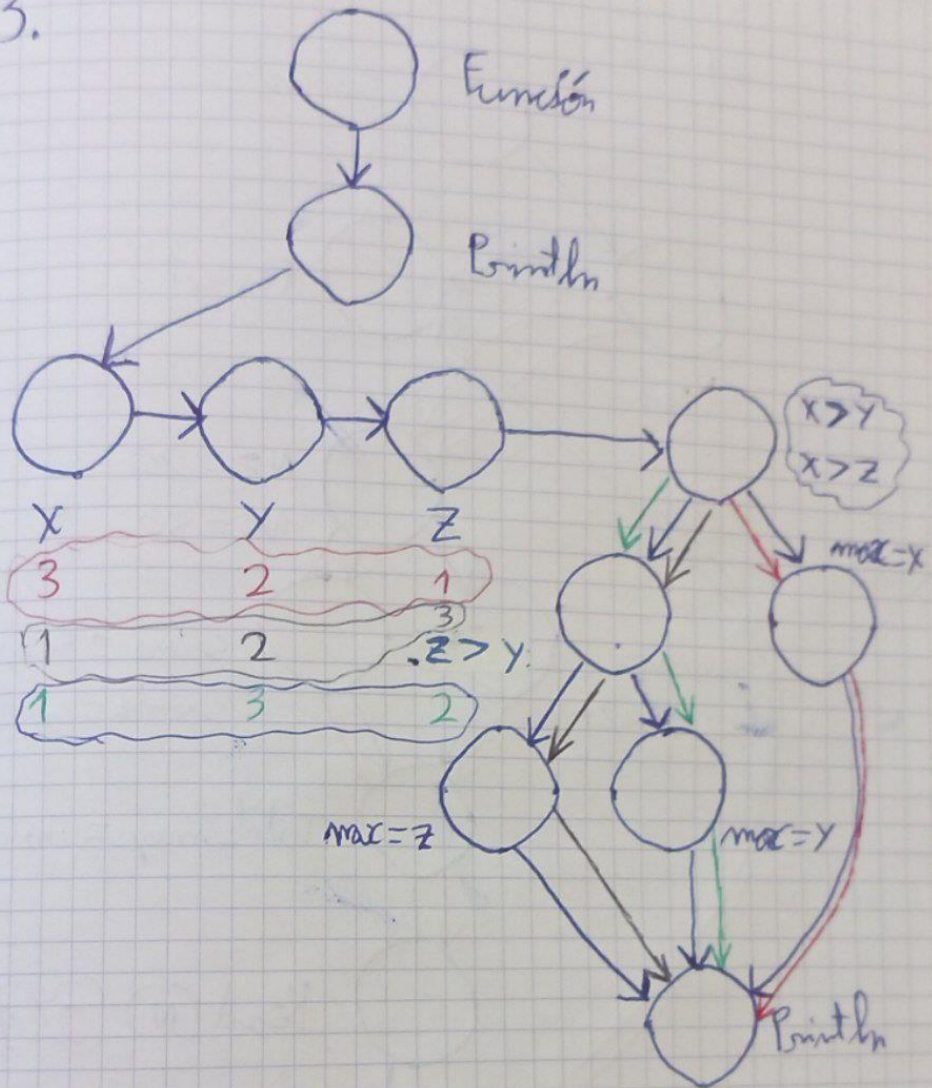
1.



2.



3.



4.

