



# Baseline Study for the Tuungane Health and Conservation Project

Social Assessment of Lake Tanganyika  
Households

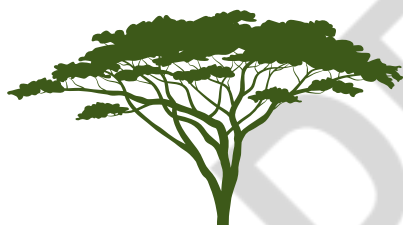


Sustain East Africa

March 2024

# Table of Contents

Summary	4
Context	4
Key findings	4
Introduction	5
Findings	7
Characteristics of the respondents	7
Population pyramid	8
Self-assessment of the ability to meet daily needs at village level	9
Land acquisition method in percentage of all plots	9
Crops grown	9
Farming problems	9
Proportion of households with at least one fisher at village level	10
The importance of fishing and agriculture for fishers' income	10
Type of fishing boats used at village level	10
Fishing gear	11
Percent of the catch that is eaten	11
Relative importance of different species at village level	11
Will there be sufficient fish in the future?	11
Frequency of fish consumption	12
Change in the consumption of fish compared to 5 years ago	12
Asset ownership	12
Transport ownership	12
Main water source in the dry and wet season: % of households using a source	13
Main type of water treatment in the dry season	13
Number of rooms used for sleeping	13
Age-specific school attendance rates	14
Proportion of households that borrowed money in the last year at village level	14
Distribution of borrowed amounts	14
Purpose of the loan	15
Source of loans	15
Reason for not having borrowed any money in the previous year	15
Composite wellbeing indicator: mean scores	15
Perception of the relationship between TANAPA and the village at village level	16
Knowledge about an environmental management committee in the village	16
Proportion that attended a public village meeting	17
Statement: "There is sufficient forest close to this village to meet our day-to-day needs."	17
Statements: "Deforestation causes siltation" and "Siltation is harmful to fish"	17
Statements about protection of village forests, and chimpanzees	18
Statement: "Mahale Mountains National Park should continue to be protected" by village.	18
Statement: "The national park provides benefits for our community."	19
Bibliography	20



# List of Tables

1 Caption of table with flextable

6

# List of Figures

1 Image example bis

3

## Disclaimer

Disclaimer

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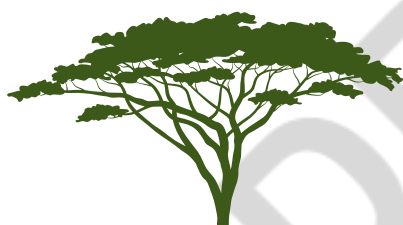
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## Suggested citation

Please cite this report as such :

## Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements



# Summary

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## **Context**

Provide breif overview of context.

## **Key findings**

### **Positive social impacts**

Provide Broad overview of key findings

# Introduction

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Introduction



“ This is how to do a quote

Table 1: Caption of table with flextable

mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
21.0	6	160	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1	4	4
21.0	6	160	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1	4	4
22.8	4	108	93	3.85	2.320	18.61	1	1	4	1
21.4	6	258	110	3.08	3.215	19.44	1	0	3	1
18.7	8	360	175	3.15	3.440	17.02	0	0	3	2
18.1	6	225	105	2.76	3.460	20.22	1	0	3	1
14.3	8	360	245	3.21	3.570	15.84	0	0	3	4

... ..



# Findings

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## Characteristics of the respondents

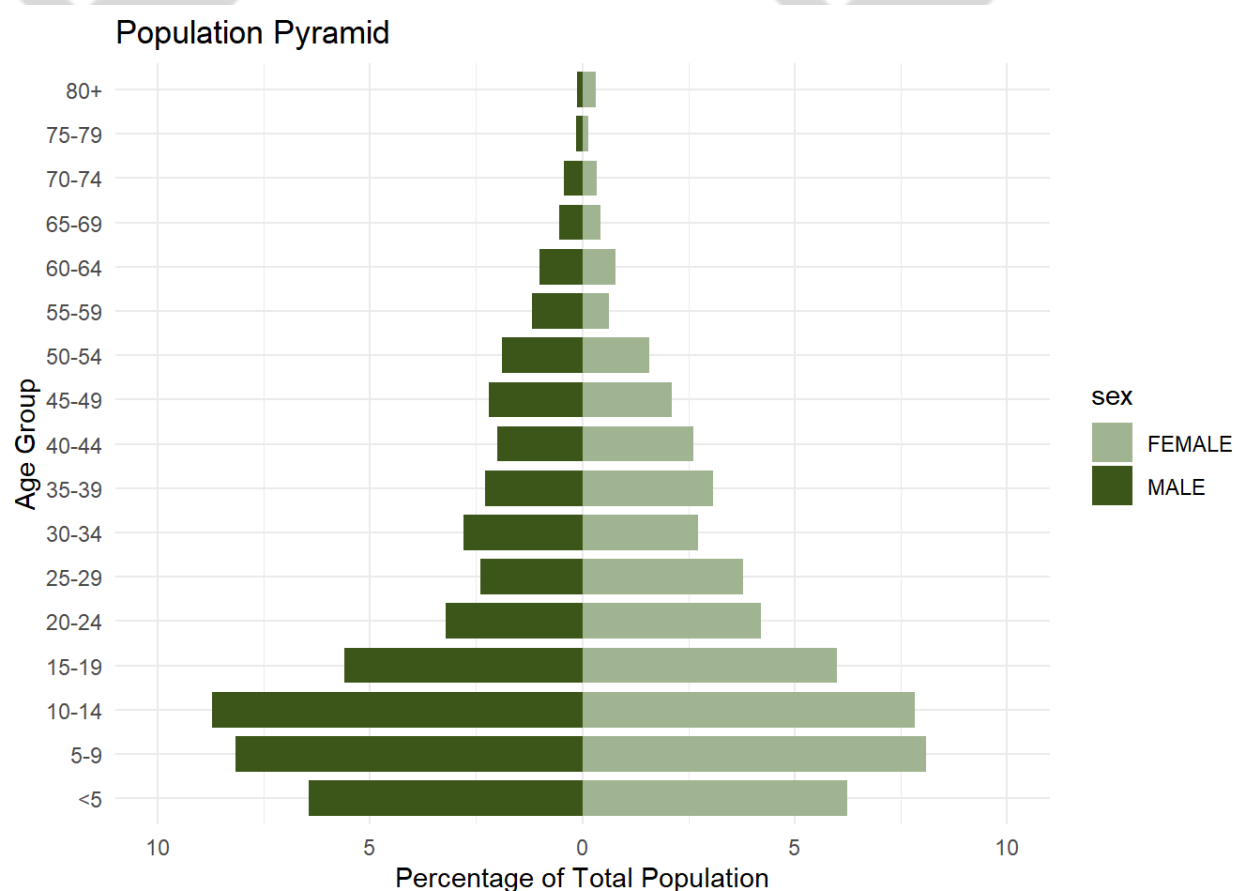
### Household head's gender, age, and average number of children

Highlight findings

## Principal livelihoods of the households

Residents surrounding

# Population pyramid





**Self-assessment of the  
ability to meet daily  
needs at village level**

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**Land acquisition  
method in percentage  
of all plots**

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**Crops grown**

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**Farming problems**

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**Proportion of  
households with at  
least one fisher at  
village level**

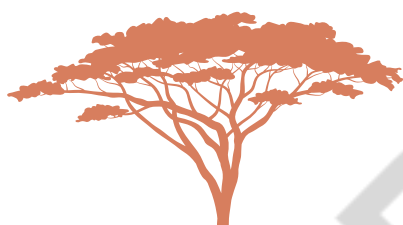
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**The importance of  
fishing and  
agriculture for  
fishers' income**

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**Type of fishing boats  
used at village level**

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**Fishing gear**

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**Percent of the catch  
that is eaten**

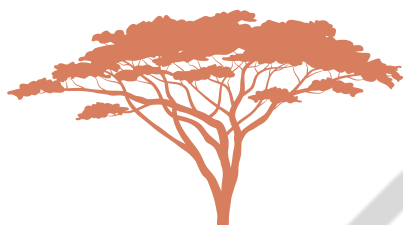
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**Relative importance  
of different species at  
village level**

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**Will there be  
sufficient fish in the  
future?**

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**Frequency of fish  
consumption**

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**Change in the  
consumption of fish  
compared to 5 years  
ago**

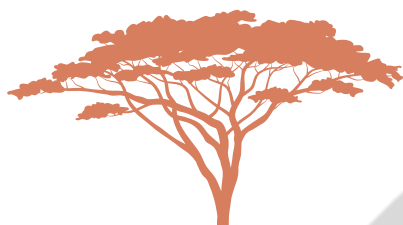
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**Asset ownership**

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**Transport ownership**

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**Main water source in  
the dry and wet  
season: % of  
households using a  
source**

---

**Main type of water  
treatment in the dry  
season**

---

**Number of rooms  
used for sleeping**

---



**Age-specific school  
attendance rates**

---

**Proportion of  
households that  
borrowed money in  
the last year at village  
level**

---

**Distribution of  
borrowed amounts**

---



**Purpose of the loan**

---

**Source of loans**

---

**Reason for not having  
borrowed any money  
in the previous year**

---

**Composite wellbeing  
indicator: mean  
scores**

---

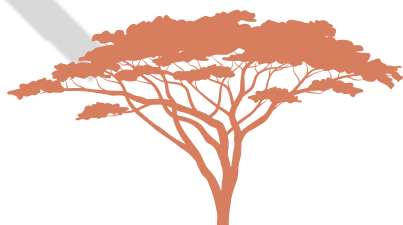


**Perception of the  
relationship between  
TANAPA and the  
village at village level**

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**Knowledge about an  
environmental  
management  
committee in the  
village**

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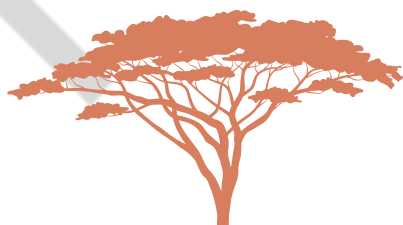
**Proportion that  
attended a public  
village meeting**

---

**Statement: “There is  
sufficient forest close  
to this village to meet  
our day-to-day  
needs.”**

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**Statements:  
“Deforestation causes**



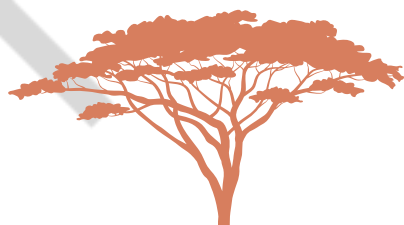
**siltation” and  
“Siltation is harmful  
to fish”**

---

**Statements about  
protection of village  
forests, and  
chimpanzees**

---

**Statement: “Mahale  
Mountains National  
Park should continue**



to be protected” by village.

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Statement: “The national park provides benefits for our community.”

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Proportion of households that collect forest products

Number of different forest products collected

Age and sex of the person responsible for the collection of forest products

Proportion of households that collect and sell some of the forest products.

Source of firewood

Proportion of households that think the village population has increased over the last 5 years

Problems caused by population growth

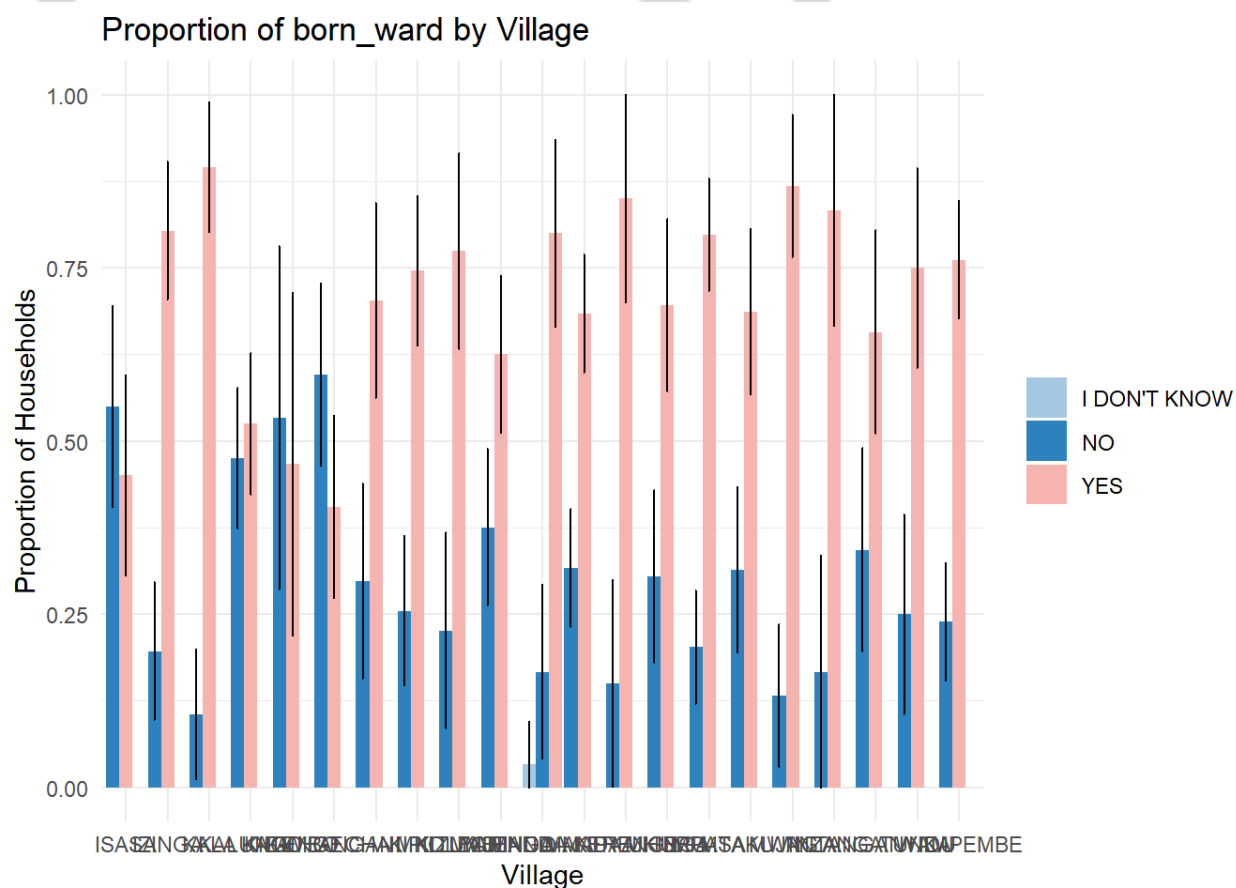
Occurrence of disputes at village level

Disease prevalence

Change in access to medical care compared to 5 years ago at village level



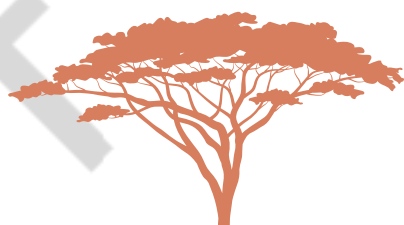
Diet: frequency of eating fruit & vegetables, fish, and meat or poultry



```
## # A tibble: 43 × 9
## # Groups:   village [21]
##   village born_ward    n Total Lower_Total_CI Upper_Total_CI Proportion
##   <chr>    <chr>    <int> <dbl>         <dbl>         <dbl>         <dbl>
## 1 ISASA    NO         22 155.         114.         195.         0.55
## 2 ISASA    YES         18 126.         85.8         167.         0.45
## 3 IZINGA   NO         11 104.         51.1         156.         0.196
## 4 IZINGA   YES         45 423.         371.         476.         0.804
## 5 KALA     NO          4 37.7         4.17         71.2         0.105
## 6 KALA     YES         34 320.         287.         354.         0.895
## 7 KALUNGU  NO         38 269.         211.         327.         0.475
## 8 KALUNGU  YES         42 297.         239.         355.         0.525
## 9 KATENGE  NO          8 76.3         40.9         112.         0.533
## 10 KATENGE YES          7 66.7         31.3         102.         0.467
## # i 33 more rows
## # i 2 more variables: Lower_Proportion_CI <dbl>, Upper_Proportion_CI <dbl>
```

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R Core Team. 2019. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. <https://www.R-project.org>.



Wickham, Hadley. 2022. *Stringr: Simple, Consistent Wrappers for Common String Operations*. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=stringr>.

Xie, Yihui. 2014. “Knitr: A Comprehensive Tool for Reproducible Research in R.” In *Implementing Reproducible Computational Research*, edited by Victoria Stodden, Friedrich Leisch, and Roger D. Peng. Chapman; Hall/CRC.

———. 2015. *Dynamic Documents with R and Knitr*. 2nd ed. Boca Raton, Florida: Chapman; Hall/CRC. <https://yihui.org/knitr/>.

———. 2023. *Knitr: A General-Purpose Package for Dynamic Report Generation in r*. <https://yihui.org/knitr/>.



# Appendix

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## Appendix 1

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## Appendix 2

mpg	cyl	displacement	horsepower	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1	4	4
21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1	4	4
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24.4	4	146.7	62	3.69	3.190	20.00	1	0	4	2
22.8	4	140.8	95	3.92	3.150	22.90	1	0	4	2
19.2	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.30	1	0	4	4
17.8	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.90	1	0	4	4
16.4	8	275.8	180	3.07	4.070	17.40	0	0	3	3
17.3	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.730	17.60	0	0	3	3
15.2	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.780	18.00	0	0	3	3
10.4	8	472.0	205	2.93	5.250	17.98	0	0	3	4
10.4	8	460.0	215	3.00	5.424	17.82	0	0	3	4
14.7	8	440.0	230	3.23	5.345	17.42	0	0	3	4
32.4	4	78.7	66	4.08	2.200	19.47	1	1	4	1
30.4	4	75.7	52	4.93	1.615	18.52	1	1	4	2
33.9	4	71.1	65	4.22	1.835	19.90	1	1	4	1





Figure 1: Image example bis

