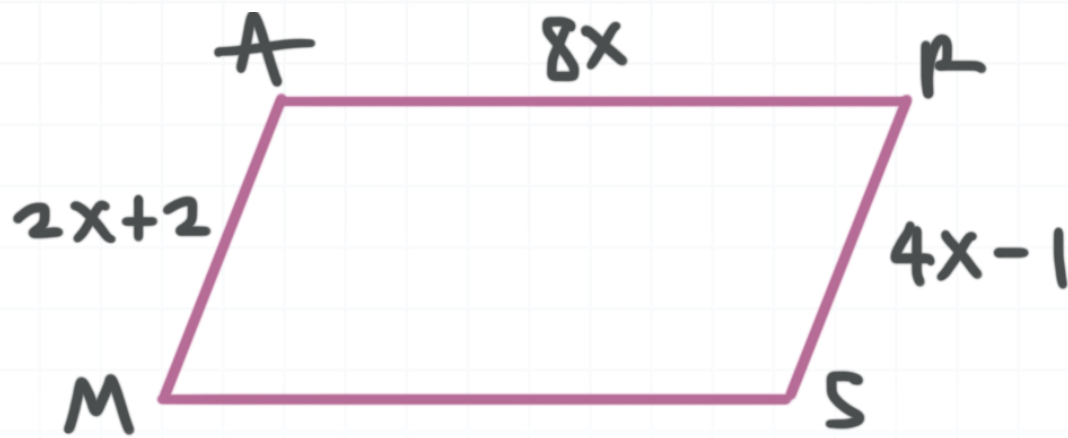


Topic: Measures of parallelograms

Question: In parallelogram $MARS$, find the length of \overline{MS} .



Answer choices:

- A 1.5
- B 5
- C 8.5
- D 12



Solution: D

Opposite sides of a parallelogram are congruent, so

$$4x - 1 = 2x + 2$$

$$2x = 3$$

$$x = 1.5$$

Therefore,

$$\overline{MS} = \overline{AR} = 8x$$

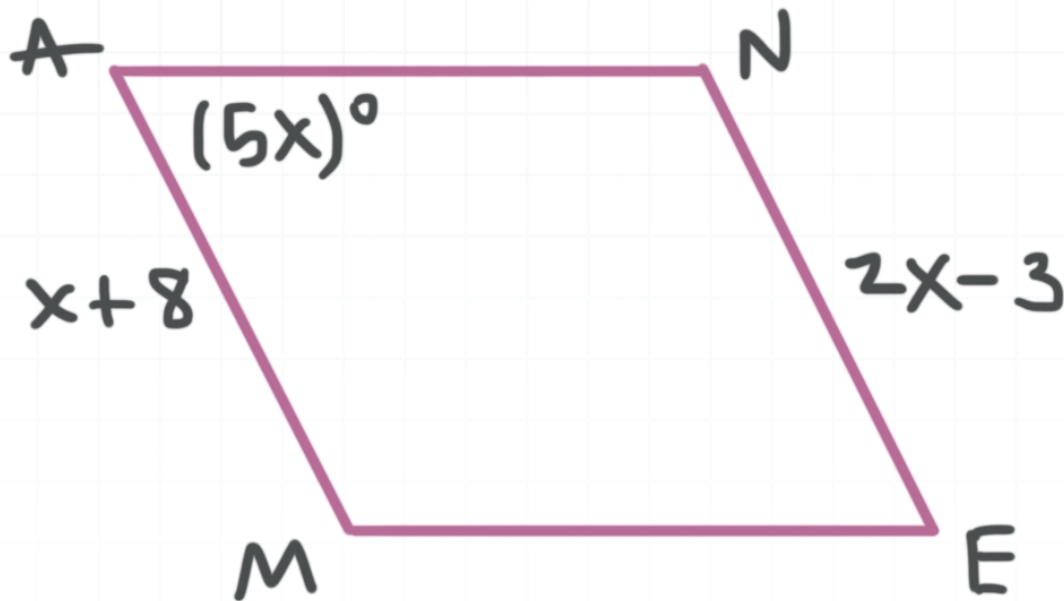
$$\overline{MS} = \overline{AR} = 8(1.5)$$

$$\overline{MS} = \overline{AR} = 12$$



Topic: Measures of parallelograms

Question: In parallelogram $MANE$, find $m\angle NEM$.



Answer choices:

- A 55°
- B 65°
- C 85°
- D 125°



Solution: A

Opposite sides of a parallelogram are congruent, so

$$2x - 3 = x + 8$$

$$x = 11$$

Therefore,

$$m\angle MAN = (5x)^\circ$$

$$m\angle MAN = (5 \cdot 11)^\circ$$

$$m\angle MAN = 55^\circ$$

Opposite angles of a parallelogram are congruent, so

$$m\angle NEM = m\angle MAN = 55^\circ$$



Topic: Measures of parallelograms

Question: In parallelogram $JAYZ$, find the length of \overline{AJ} .



Answer choices:

- A 5
- B 6
- C 8
- D 10



Solution: C

Consecutive angles of a parallelogram are supplementary (angles next to each other add up to 180°), so

$$(3x - 3)^\circ + (8x + 7)^\circ = 180$$

$$11x^\circ + 4^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$11x^\circ = 176^\circ$$

$$x^\circ = 16^\circ$$

Therefore,

$$\overline{AJ} = 0.5x$$

$$\overline{AJ} = 0.5(16)$$

$$\overline{AJ} = 8$$

