

## IMPORTING LBRARIES

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
```

## IMPORTING DATASET

```
In [3]: dataset = pd.read_csv("Advertising.csv")
```

```
In [4]: dataset.head(15)
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
0	1	230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
1	2	44.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
2	3	17.2	45.9	69.3	9.3
3	4	151.5	41.3	58.5	18.5
4	5	180.8	10.8	58.4	12.9
5	6	8.7	48.9	75.0	7.2
6	7	57.5	32.8	23.5	11.8
7	8	120.2	19.6	11.6	13.2
8	9	8.6	2.1	1.0	4.8
9	10	199.8	2.6	21.2	10.6
10	11	66.1	5.8	24.2	8.6
11	12	214.7	24.0	4.0	17.4
12	13	23.8	35.1	65.9	9.2
13	14	97.5	7.6	7.2	9.7
14	15	204.1	32.9	46.0	19.0

```
In [5]: dataset.tail(15)
```

Out[5]:

	Unnamed: 0	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
185	186	205.0	45.1	19.6	22.6
186	187	139.5	2.1	26.6	10.3
187	188	191.1	28.7	18.2	17.3
188	189	286.0	13.9	3.7	15.9
189	190	18.7	12.1	23.4	6.7
190	191	39.5	41.1	5.8	10.8
191	192	75.5	10.8	6.0	9.9
192	193	17.2	4.1	31.6	5.9
193	194	166.8	42.0	3.6	19.6
194	195	149.7	35.6	6.0	17.3
195	196	38.2	3.7	13.8	7.6
196	197	94.2	4.9	8.1	9.7
197	198	177.0	9.3	6.4	12.8
198	199	283.6	42.0	66.2	25.5
199	200	232.1	8.6	8.7	13.4

In [6]: dataset.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199  
Data columns (total 5 columns):  
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype  
--- ---  
0 Unnamed: 0 200 non-null int64  
1 TV 200 non-null float64  
2 Radio 200 non-null float64  
3 Newspaper 200 non-null float64  
4 Sales 200 non-null float64  
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)  
memory usage: 7.9 KB

In [7]: dataset

Out[7]:

	Unnamed: 0	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
--	------------	----	-------	-----------	-------

0	1	230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
1	2	44.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
2	3	17.2	45.9	69.3	9.3
3	4	151.5	41.3	58.5	18.5
4	5	180.8	10.8	58.4	12.9
...	...	...	...	...	...
195	196	38.2	3.7	13.8	7.6
196	197	94.2	4.9	8.1	9.7
197	198	177.0	9.3	6.4	12.8
198	199	283.6	42.0	66.2	25.5
199	200	232.1	8.6	8.7	13.4

200 rows × 5 columns

In [8]: `dataset.shape`

Out[8]: (200, 5)

In [9]: `dataset = dataset.drop(columns = ["Unnamed: 0"])`

In [10]: `dataset`

Out[10]:

	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
--	----	-------	-----------	-------

0	230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
1	44.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
2	17.2	45.9	69.3	9.3
3	151.5	41.3	58.5	18.5
4	180.8	10.8	58.4	12.9
...	...	...	...	...
195	38.2	3.7	13.8	7.6
196	94.2	4.9	8.1	9.7
197	177.0	9.3	6.4	12.8
198	283.6	42.0	66.2	25.5
199	232.1	8.6	8.7	13.4

200 rows × 4 columns

In [11]: `x = dataset.iloc[:, 0:-1]`

In [12]: `x`

```
Out[12]:
```

	TV	Radio	Newspaper
0	230.1	37.8	69.2
1	44.5	39.3	45.1
2	17.2	45.9	69.3
3	151.5	41.3	58.5
4	180.8	10.8	58.4
...	...	...	...
195	38.2	3.7	13.8
196	94.2	4.9	8.1
197	177.0	9.3	6.4
198	283.6	42.0	66.2
199	232.1	8.6	8.7

200 rows × 3 columns

```
In [13]: y = dataset.iloc[:, -1]
```

```
In [14]: y
```

```
Out[14]:
```

0	22.1
1	10.4
2	9.3
3	18.5
4	12.9
...	
195	7.6
196	9.7
197	12.8
198	25.5
199	13.4

Name: Sales, Length: 200, dtype: float64

#### TRAIN TEST SPLIT

```
In [15]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [16]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=43)
```

```
In [17]: x_train=x_train.astype(int)
y_train=y_train.astype(int)
x_test=x_test.astype(int)
y_test=y_test.astype(int)
```

```
In [18]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [19]: Sc=StandardScaler()
x_train_scaled=Sc.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test_scaled=Sc.fit_transform(x_test)
```

#### USING LINEAR REGRESSION

```
In [20]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [21]: reg = LinearRegression()
```

```
In [22]: reg.fit(x_train_scaled,y_train)
```

```
Out[22]: ▾ LinearRegression  
LinearRegression()
```

```
In [23]: y_pred=reg.predict(x_test_scaled)
```

#### EVALUATING R2 SCORE

```
In [24]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
```

```
In [25]: r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

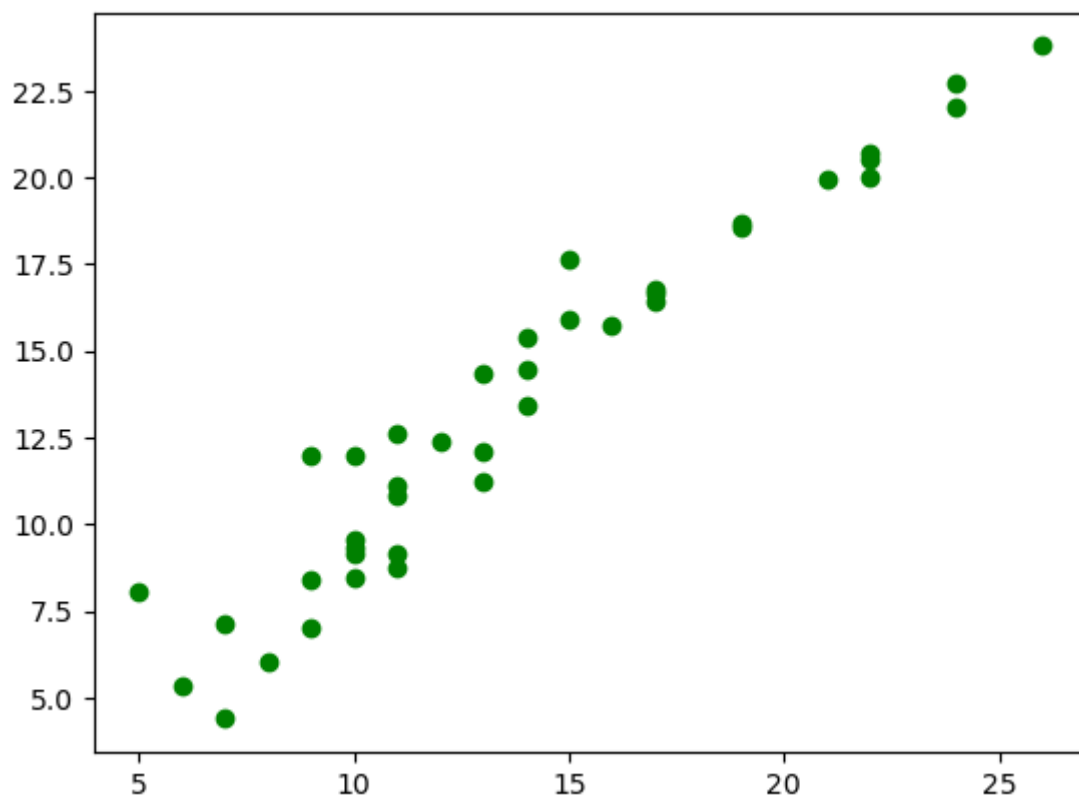
```
Out[25]: 0.9222988021105912
```

#### ANALYSIS OF DATA USING SCATTER PLOT

```
In [26]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [27]: plt.scatter(y_test,y_pred,c='g')
```

```
Out[27]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x16c9311f040>
```



```
In [ ]:
```