# A Brief Analysis

Sanele Hlongwane HLNSAN005

August 12, 2021

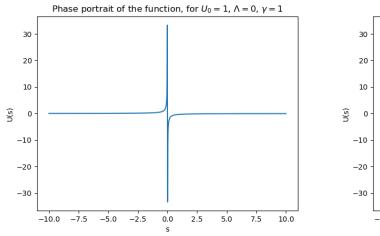
#### Abstract

Potential energy functions are used to visualize the motions of a particle. In this short paper, we look at the plots for potential energy functions,  $U(s) = -\frac{1}{3}\mu_0 s^{-3\gamma+2} - \frac{1}{3}\Lambda s^2$ , for varying cases.

#### 1 Overview

Knowing that  $0 \le \gamma \le 2$ , and  $\Lambda \ge 0$ , the following cases were evaluated:

### **1.1** Case 1: $\Lambda = 0$



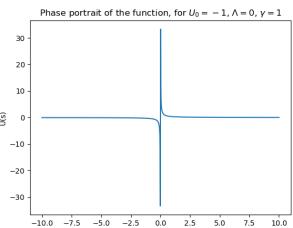
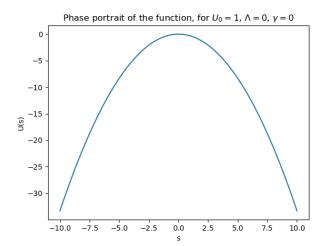


Figure 1: Phase portraits for  $\gamma > 2/3$ 



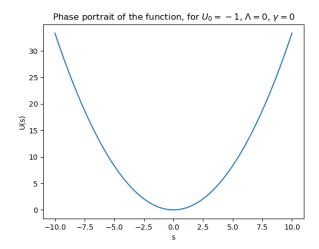
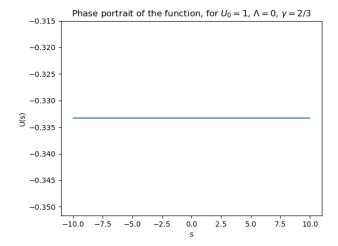


Figure 2: Phase portraits for  $\gamma < 2/3$ 



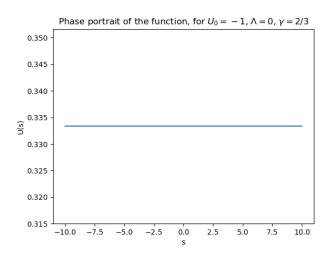


Figure 3: Phase portraits for  $\gamma = 2/3$ 

## 1.2 Case 2: $\mu_0 = 0$

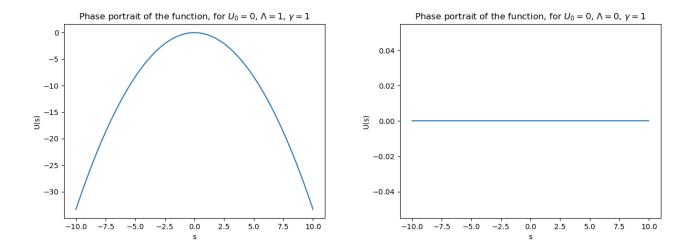


Figure 4: Phase portraits for  $\mu_0 = 0$ 

## **1.3** Case 3: $\gamma > 2/3$

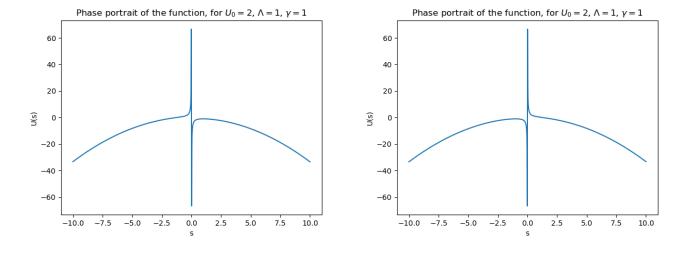


Figure 5: Phase portraits for  $\gamma > 2/3$