```
import keras
from keras import layers
from keras.datasets import mnist
import numpy as np
(x train, ), (x test, ) = mnist.load data()
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-
keras-datasets/mnist.npz
x train = x train.astype('float32') / 255.
x test = x test.astype('float32') / 255.
x \text{ train} = x \text{ train.reshape}((len(x \text{ train}), np.prod(x \text{ train.shape}[1:])))
x test = x test.reshape((len(x test),np.prod(x test.shape[1:])))
print(x train.shape)
print(x test.shape)
(60000, 784)
(10000, 784)
encoding dim = 32
input img = keras.Input(shape=(784,))
encoded = layers.Dense(encoding dim, activation='relu')(input img)
decoded = layers.Dense(784, activation = 'sigmoid')(encoded)
autoencoder = keras.Model(input img, decoded)
encoder = keras.Model(input img, encoded)
encoded input = keras.Input(shape=(encoding dim,))
decoder layer = autoencoder.layers[-1]
decoder = keras.Model(encoded input, decoder layer(encoded input))
autoencoder.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary crossentropy')
autoencoder.fit(x train, x train,epochs = 20, batch size = 64, shuffle
= True, validation_data = (x_test, x_test))
Epoch 1/20
938/938 [============] - 7s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1929
- val loss: 0.1333
Epoch 2/20
- val loss: 0.1086
Epoch 3/20
- val loss: 0.0975
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Epoch 4/20 938/938 [====================================	0969
Epoch 5/20 938/938 [====================================	0950
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938/938 [========
                     ========] - 8s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0931
- val loss: 0.0919
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f87694b1a20>
encoded imgs = encoder.predict(x test)
decoded imgs = decoder.predict(encoded imgs)
# Use Matplotlib (don't ask)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
n = 10 # How many digits we will display
plt.figure(figsize=(20, 4))
for i in range(n):
 # Display original
 ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1)
 plt.imshow(x_test[i].reshape(28, 28))
 plt.gray()
 ax.get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
 ax.get_yaxis().set_visible(False)
 # Display reconstruction
 ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1 + n)
 plt.imshow(decoded imgs[i].reshape(28, 28))
 plt.gray()
 ax.get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
 ax.get_yaxis().set_visible(False)
plt.show()
```

