PCA 误差分析

数据的变换、降维:

m 个特征方向

$$\mathbf{y} = [y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m]^T$$

$$= [\mathbf{w}_1^T \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{w}_2^T \mathbf{x}, \dots, \mathbf{w}_m^T \mathbf{x}]^T,$$

$$= \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{x}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_m \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{w}_1^T \\ \mathbf{w}_2^T \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{w}_m^T \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}$$

选取 / 个方向:

$$\mathbf{y} = [y_1, y_2, \dots, y_l]^T$$

$$= [\mathbf{w}_1^T \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{w}_2^T \mathbf{x}, \dots, \mathbf{w}_l^T \mathbf{x}]^T ,$$

$$= \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{x}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_l \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{w}_1^T \\ \mathbf{w}_2^T \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{w}_l^T \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x} , \quad l < m$$

数据的反变换、重构:

无损截断重构(舍弃特征值为0的方向)

$$x = \mathbf{W}\mathbf{y}$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{m} \mathbf{y}_{j} \mathbf{w}_{j}, \qquad \mathbf{W}^{T} \mathbf{W} = \mathbf{I}$$

有损截断重构(舍弃部分特征值大于0的方向)

$$\hat{\boldsymbol{x}} = \sum_{j=1}^{l} y_j \boldsymbol{w}_j = [\boldsymbol{w}_1, \boldsymbol{w}_2, ..., \boldsymbol{w}_l] \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_l \end{bmatrix}, \quad l < m$$

误差分析

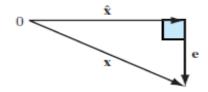
证明 1:误差向量和重构空间是正交的

误差向量=无损重构 - 有损重构

$$e = x - \hat{x} = \sum_{i=l+1}^{m} a_i \mathbf{w}_i$$
, 代入下式
$$e^T \hat{x} = \sum_{i=l+1}^{m} a_i \mathbf{w}_i \sum_{j=1}^{l} a_j \mathbf{w}_j$$
$$= \sum_{i=l+1}^{m} \sum_{j=1}^{l} a_i a_j \mathbf{w}_i^T \mathbf{w}_j$$
$$= 0$$

证明 2: 重构误差等于截断特征值之和

误差向量的模长?



分别算一下无损重构、有损重构、误差的 2 范数,

$$\|\boldsymbol{e}\|^{2} = \|\boldsymbol{x}\|^{2} - \|\hat{\boldsymbol{x}}\|^{2} = \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} a_{j}^{2} = \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}^{T} \boldsymbol{x} \boldsymbol{x}^{T} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}$$

$$\|\hat{\boldsymbol{x}}\|^{2} = \sum_{j=1}^{l} a_{j}^{2}, \qquad \text{
$$\sharp \boldsymbol{\uparrow}, \quad a_{j} = \boldsymbol{x}^{T} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}$$

$$\|\boldsymbol{e}\|^{2} = \|\boldsymbol{x}\|^{2} - \|\hat{\boldsymbol{x}}\|^{2} = \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} a_{j}^{2} = \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}^{T} \boldsymbol{x} \boldsymbol{x}^{T} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}$$$$

对于样本集(N个样本)的平均误差:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=1}^{N} \|\boldsymbol{e}_{n}\|^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}^{T} \left(\sum_{n=1}^{N} \boldsymbol{x} \boldsymbol{x}^{T}\right) \boldsymbol{w}_{j}$$

$$= \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}^{T} \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=1}^{N} \boldsymbol{x} \boldsymbol{x}^{T}\right) \boldsymbol{w}_{j}$$

$$= \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}^{T} \boldsymbol{S} \boldsymbol{w}_{j}$$

$$= \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} \sigma_{j}^{2} = \sum_{j=l+1}^{m} \lambda_{j}$$

因此样本集的方差、重构后的方差,以及重构误差表示为:

$$\sum_{j=1}^{m} \sigma_j^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{m} \lambda_j$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{l} \sigma_j^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{l} \lambda_j$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{m} \sigma_j^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{m} \lambda_j$$