

Type of relationship	Coding	Direction <sup>1</sup>	Reported ties
Marriage ties	1	Directed (126) Undirected (18)	143
Business ties	2	Directed (5) Undirected (36)	41
Joint ownership/partnership ties	3	Directed (1) Undirected (22)	23
Bank employment ties <sup>2</sup>	4	Directed	14
Real estate ties	5	Directed	10
Patron-client ties <sup>3</sup>	6	Directed (54) Undirected (3)	57
Personal loan ties	7	Directed (68) Undirected (8)	76
Friendship ties	8	Undirected	15
Surety ties ( <i>mallevadori</i> )	9	Undirected (direction mentioned)	28
Neighborhood ties	10	Undirected	47
Association ties <sup>4</sup>	11	Directed (6) Undirected (26)	32
Kinship ties <sup>5</sup>	12	Undirected	13

<sup>1</sup> If tie is reported as directed, then *Actor1* is the sender, whereas *Actor2* is the receiver.

<sup>2</sup> Tie only coded as 4 if banking employment is explicitly mentioned in KENT (1978), whereas banking associations without further specification were coded as business ties (2).

<sup>3</sup> Tie coded as patronage if request of favor is mentioned in KENT (1978).

<sup>4</sup> If not classified as patronage, kinship or friendship tie and reported in KENT (1978) as either *amici* or associate.

<sup>5</sup> Other than marriage ties.