Code and Output:

In [25]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import random as rnd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

# visualization
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

# machine learning
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.svm import SVC, LinearSVC
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.linear_model import SGDClassifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

In [2]:
```
train_df = pd.read_csv("train.csv")
test_df = pd.read_csv("test.csv")
combine = [train_df, test_df]
```

In [3]:
```
print(train_df.columns.values)
```

```
['PassengerId' 'Survived' 'Pclass' 'Name' 'Sex' 'Age' 'SibSp' 'Parch'
 'Ticket' 'Fare' 'Cabin' 'Embarked']
```

In [4]:
```
train_df.head()
```

Out[4]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabi
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	Na
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C8
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	Na
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C12
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	Na

In [5]:
```
train_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------       --------------  -----  
 0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64  
 1   Survived     891 non-null    int64  
 2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64  
 3   Name         891 non-null    object 
 4   Sex          891 non-null    object 
 5   Age          714 non-null    float64
 6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64  
 7   Parch        891 non-null    int64  
 8   Ticket       891 non-null    object 
 9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
 10  Cabin        204 non-null    object 
 11  Embarked     889 non-null    object 
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

In [6]:
```
test_df.head()
```

Out[6]:

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarke
0	892	3	Kelly, Mr. James	male	34.5	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN	(
1	893	3	Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)	female	47.0	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN	٤
2	894	2	Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis	male	62.0	0	0	240276	9.6875	NaN	(
3	895	3	Wirz, Mr. Albert	male	27.0	0	0	315154	8.6625	NaN	٤
4	896	3	Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)	female	22.0	1	1	3101298	12.2875	NaN	٤

In [7]:
```
test_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 418 entries, 0 to 417
Data columns (total 11 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------       --------------  -----  
 0   PassengerId  418 non-null    int64  
 1   Pclass       418 non-null    int64  
 2   Name         418 non-null    object 
 3   Sex          418 non-null    object 
 4   Age          332 non-null    float64
 5   SibSp        418 non-null    int64  
 6   Parch        418 non-null    int64  
 7   Ticket       418 non-null    object 
 8   Fare         417 non-null    float64
 9   Cabin        91 non-null     object 
 10  Embarked     418 non-null    object 
dtypes: float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 36.0+ KB
```

In [8]:
```
train_df.describe()
```

Out[8]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

In [9]:
```
train_df.describe(include=['O'])
```

Out[9]:

	Name	Sex	Ticket	Cabin	Embarked
count	891	891	891	204	889
unique	891	2	681	147	3
top	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	347082	B96 B98	S
freq	1	577	7	4	644

In [10]:
```
train_df[['Pclass', 'Survived']].groupby(['Pclass'], as_index=False).mean().sort_
```

Out[10]:

	Pclass	Survived
0	1	0.629630
1	2	0.472826
2	3	0.242363

In [11]:
```
train_df[["Sex", "Survived"]].groupby(['Sex'], as_index=False).mean().sort_values
```

Out[11]:

	Sex	Survived
0	female	0.742038
1	male	0.188908

In [12]:
```
train_df[["SibSp", "Survived"]].groupby(['SibSp'], as_index=False).mean().sort_va
```

Out[12]:

	SibSp	Survived
1	1	0.535885
2	2	0.464286
0	0	0.345395
3	3	0.250000
4	4	0.166667
5	5	0.000000
6	8	0.000000

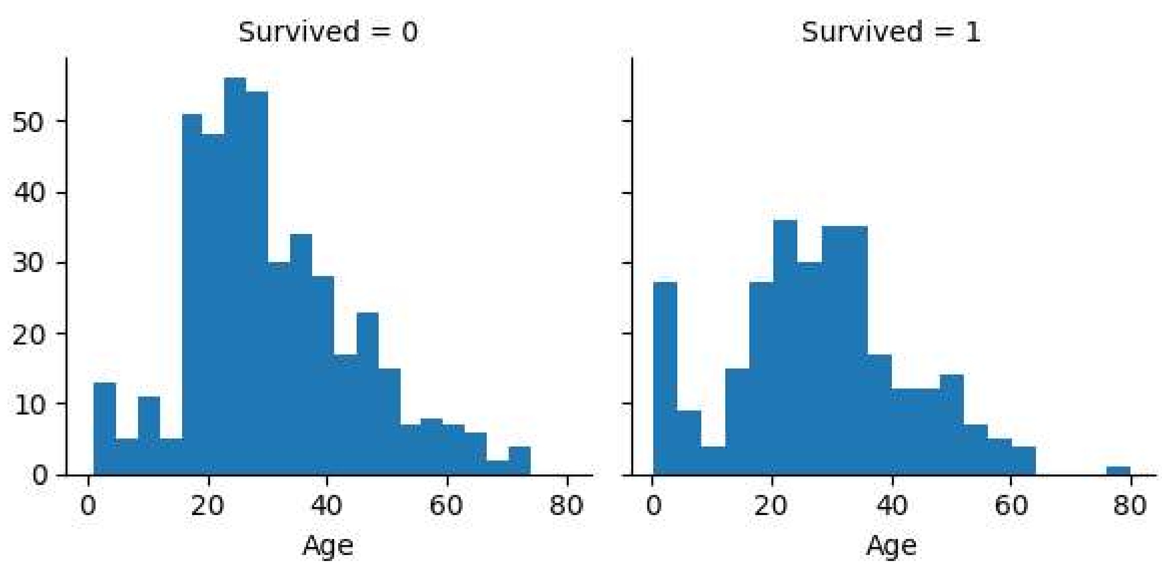
In [13]:
```
train_df[["Parch", "Survived"]].groupby(['Parch'], as_index=False).mean().sort_va
```

Out[13]:

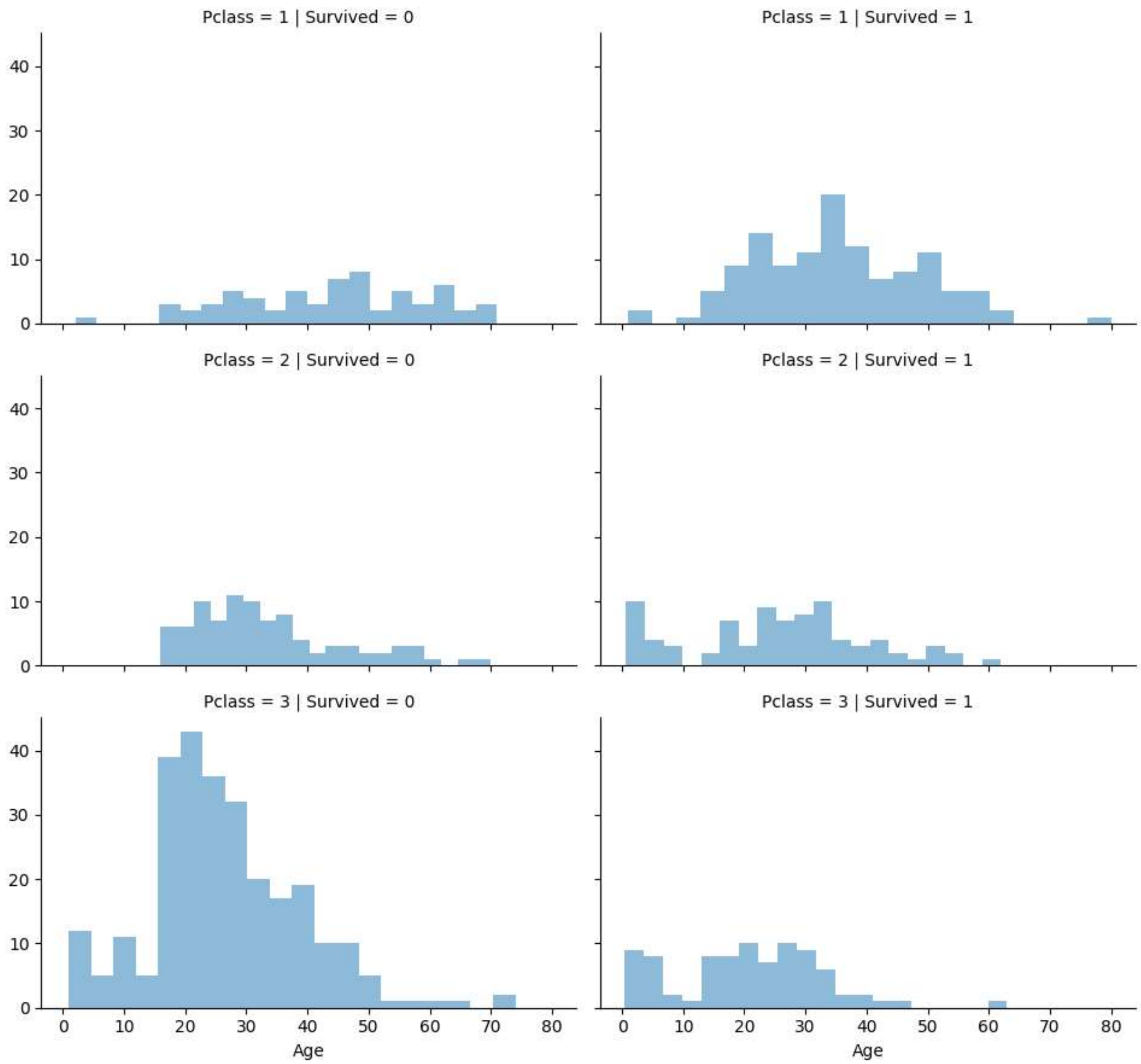
	Parch	Survived
3	3	0.600000
1	1	0.550847
2	2	0.500000
0	0	0.343658
5	5	0.200000
4	4	0.000000
6	6	0.000000

In [18]:
```
g = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, col='Survived')
g.map(plt.hist, 'Age', bins=20)
```

Out[18]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1407cc2a550>

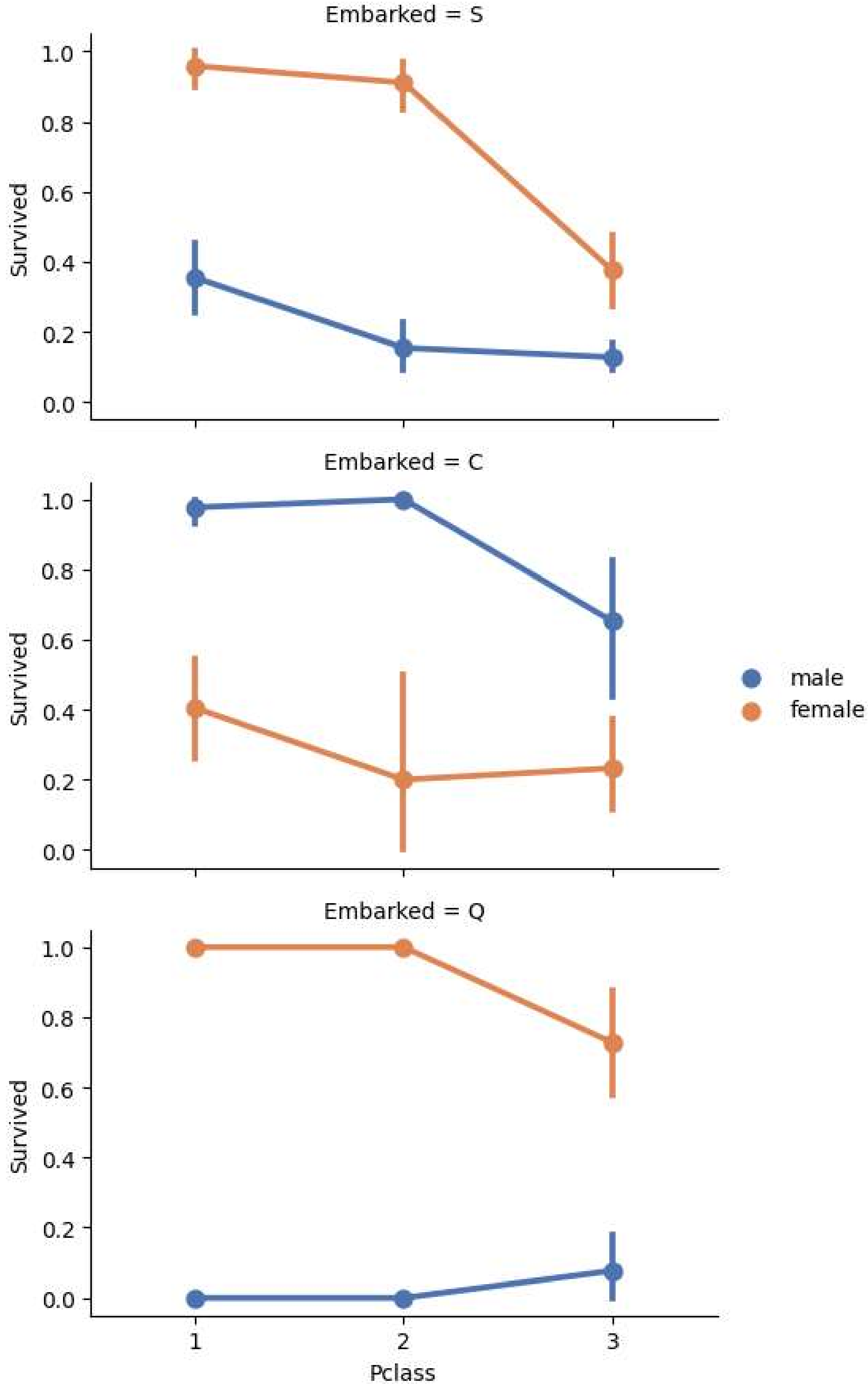


In [22]:
```
grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, col='Survived', row='Pclass', aspect=1.6)
grid.map(plt.hist, 'Age', alpha=.5, bins=20)
grid.add_legend();
```



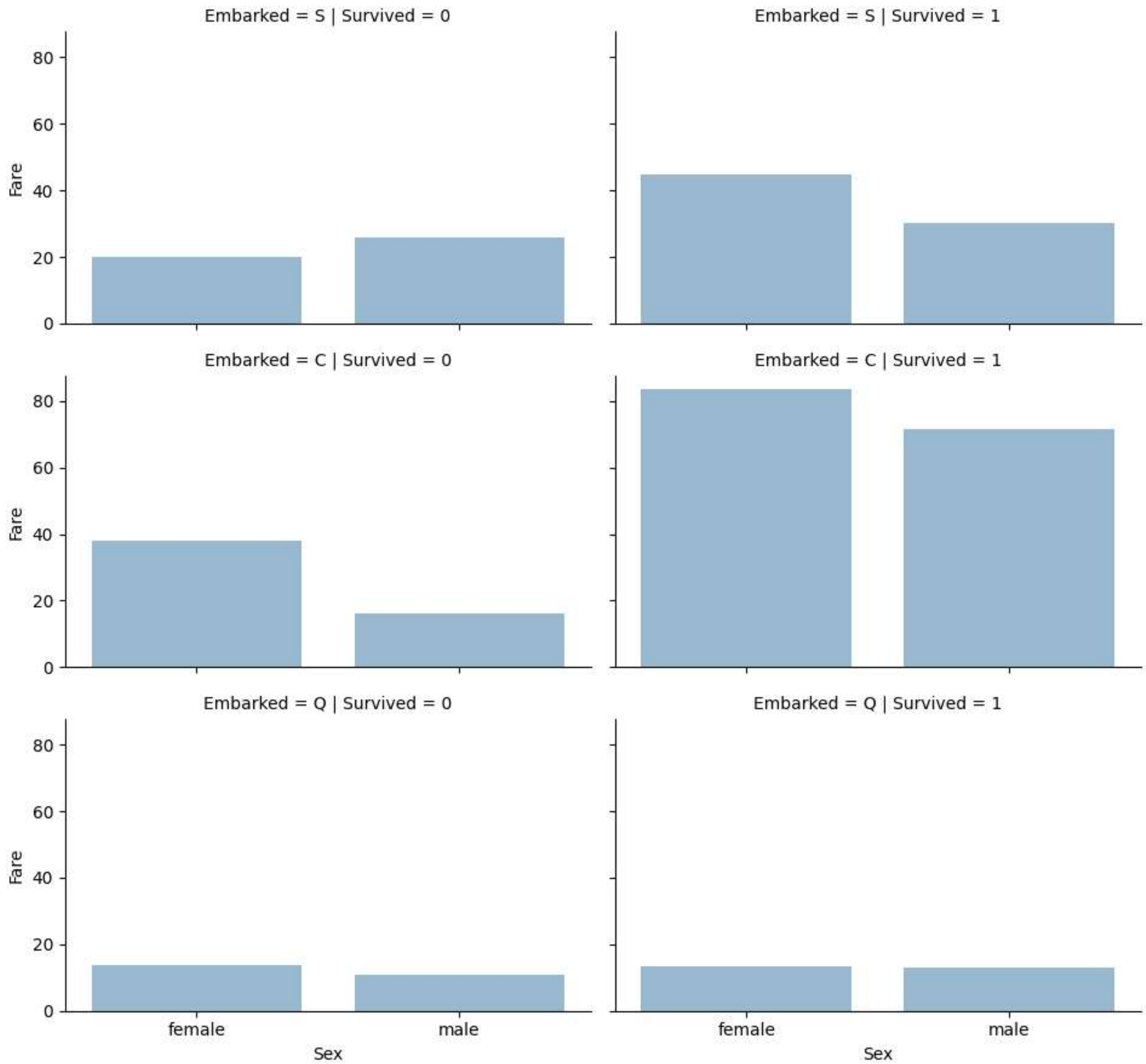
In [27]:
```
grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, row='Embarked', aspect=1.6)
grid.map(sns.pointplot, 'Pclass', 'Survived', 'Sex', palette='deep')
grid.add_legend()
```

Out[27]:
```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1407d8cac70>
```


Embarked = S
Embarked = C
Embarked = Q
Survived
Survived
Survived
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
1
2
3
Pclass
male
female

In [28]:
```
grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, row='Embarked', col='Survived', aspect=1.6)
grid.map(sns.barplot, 'Sex', 'Fare', alpha=.5, ci=None)
grid.add_legend()
```

Out[28]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1407d987f10>



In [29]:
```
print("Before", train_df.shape, test_df.shape, combine[0].shape, combine[1].shape

train_df = train_df.drop(['Ticket', 'Cabin'], axis=1)
test_df = test_df.drop(['Ticket', 'Cabin'], axis=1)
combine = [train_df, test_df]

"After", train_df.shape, test_df.shape, combine[0].shape, combine[1].shape
```

```
Before (891, 12) (418, 11) (891, 12) (418, 11)
```

Out[29]: ('After', (891, 10), (418, 9), (891, 10), (418, 9))

In [30]:
```
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Title'] = dataset.Name.str.extract(' ([A-Za-z]+)\.', expand=False)

pd.crosstab(train_df['Title'], train_df['Sex'])
```

Out[30]:

Sex Title	female	male
Capt	0	1
Col	0	2
Countess	1	0
Don	0	1
Dr	1	6
Jonkheer	0	1
Lady	1	0
Major	0	2
Master	0	40
Miss	182	0
Mlle	2	0
Mme	1	0
Mr	0	517
Mrs	125	0
Ms	1	0
Rev	0	6
Sir	0	1

In [31]:
```
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace(['Lady', 'Countess','Capt', 'Col'
    'Don', 'Dr', 'Major', 'Rev', 'Sir', 'Jonkheer', 'Dona'], 'Rare')

    dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace('Mlle', 'Miss')
    dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace('Ms', 'Miss')
    dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace('Mme', 'Mrs')

train_df[['Title', 'Survived']].groupby(['Title'], as_index=False).mean()
```

Out[31]:

	Title	Survived
0	Master	0.575000
1	Miss	0.702703
2	Mr	0.156673
3	Mrs	0.793651
4	Rare	0.347826

In [32]:
```
title_mapping = {"Mr": 1, "Miss": 2, "Mrs": 3, "Master": 4, "Rare": 5}
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].map(title_mapping)
    dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].fillna(0)

train_df.head()
```

Out[32]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	1
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	3
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	2
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	3
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	1

In [33]:
```
train_df = train_df.drop(['Name', 'PassengerId'], axis=1)
test_df = test_df.drop(['Name'], axis=1)
combine = [train_df, test_df]
train_df.shape, test_df.shape
```

Out[33]:
```
((891, 9), (418, 9))
```

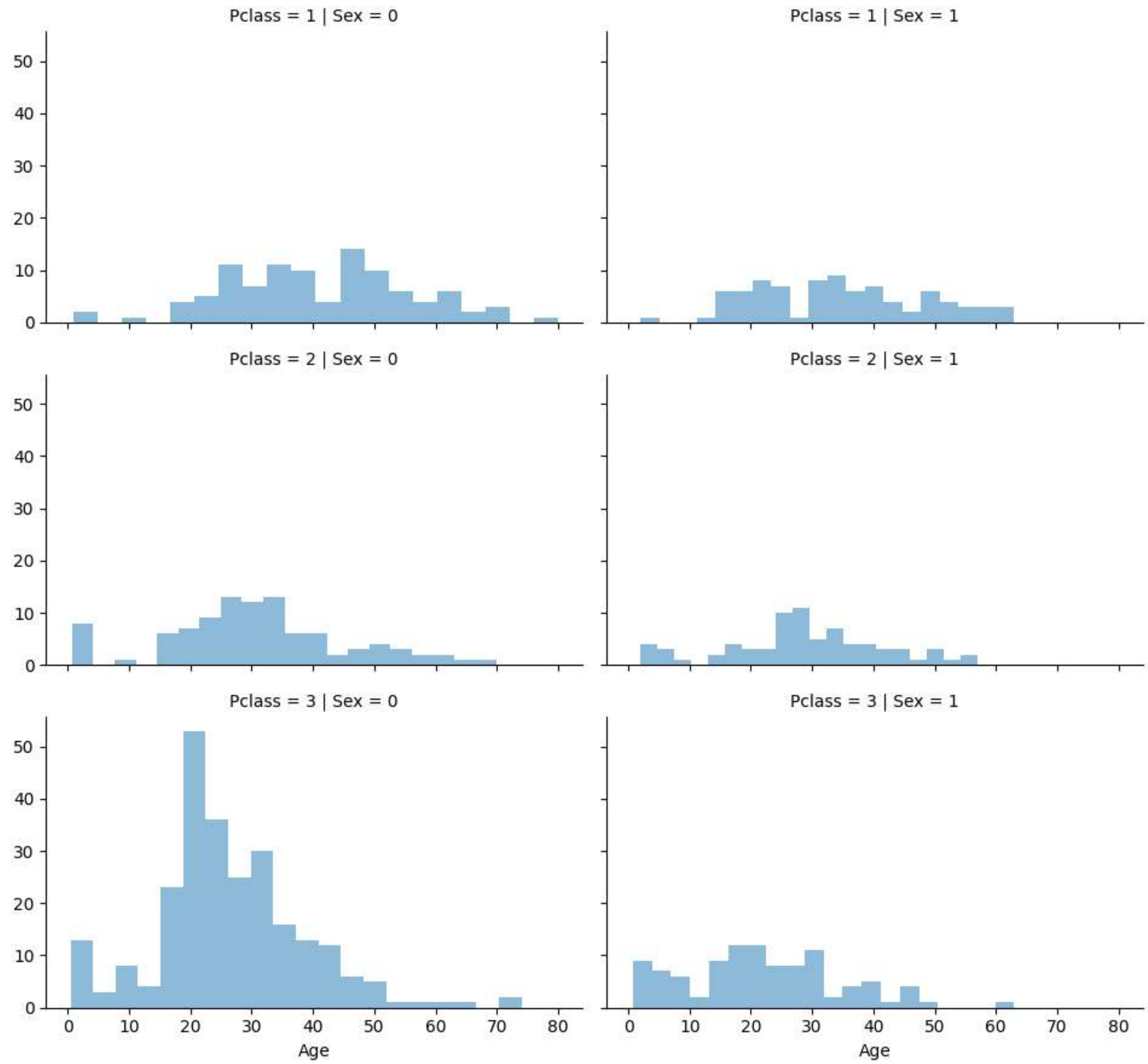
In [34]:
```
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Sex'] = dataset['Sex'].map( {'female': 1, 'male': 0} ).astype(int)

train_df.head()
```

Out[34]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title
0	0	3	0	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	1
1	1	1	1	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	3
2	1	3	1	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	2
3	1	1	1	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	3
4	0	3	0	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	1

In [36]:
```
grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, row='Pclass', col='Sex',  aspect=1.6)
grid.map(plt.hist, 'Age', alpha=.5, bins=20)
grid.add_legend()
```

Out[36]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1407de7c1c0>



In [37]:
```
guess_ages = np.zeros((2,3))
guess_ages
```

Out[37]:
```
array([[0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0.]])
```

In [38]:
```
#  iterate over Sex (0 or 1) and Pclass (1, 2, 3) to calculate guessed values of
for dataset in combine:
    for i in range(0, 2):
        for j in range(0, 3):
            guess_df = dataset[(dataset['Sex'] == i) & \
                                  (dataset['Pclass'] == j+1)]['Age'].dropna()

            # age_mean = guess_df.mean()
            # age_std = guess_df.std()
            # age_guess = rnd.uniform(age_mean - age_std, age_mean + age_std)

            age_guess = guess_df.median()

            # Convert random age float to nearest .5 age
            guess_ages[i,j] = int( age_guess/0.5 + 0.5 ) * 0.5

    for i in range(0, 2):
        for j in range(0, 3):
            dataset.loc[ (dataset.Age.isnull()) & (dataset.Sex == i) & (dataset.P
                    'Age'] = guess_ages[i,j]

    dataset['Age'] = dataset['Age'].astype(int)

train_df.head()
```

Out[38]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title
0	0	3	0	22	1	0	7.2500	S	1
1	1	1	1	38	1	0	71.2833	C	3
2	1	3	1	26	0	0	7.9250	S	2
3	1	1	1	35	1	0	53.1000	S	3
4	0	3	0	35	0	0	8.0500	S	1

In [39]:
```
# create Age bands and determine correlations with Survived
train_df['AgeBand'] = pd.cut(train_df['Age'], 5)
train_df[['AgeBand', 'Survived']].groupby(['AgeBand'], as_index=False).mean().sor
```

Out[39]:

	AgeBand	Survived
0	(-0.08, 16.0]	0.550000
1	(16.0, 32.0]	0.337374
2	(32.0, 48.0]	0.412037
3	(48.0, 64.0]	0.434783
4	(64.0, 80.0]	0.090909

In [40]:
```
# replace Age with ordinals based on these bands.
for dataset in combine:
    dataset.loc[ dataset['Age'] <= 16, 'Age'] = 0
    dataset.loc[(dataset['Age'] > 16) & (dataset['Age'] <= 32), 'Age'] = 1
    dataset.loc[(dataset['Age'] > 32) & (dataset['Age'] <= 48), 'Age'] = 2
    dataset.loc[(dataset['Age'] > 48) & (dataset['Age'] <= 64), 'Age'] = 3
    dataset.loc[ dataset['Age'] > 64, 'Age']
train_df.head()
```

Out[40]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title	AgeBand
0	0	3	0	1	1	0	7.2500	S	1	(16.0, 32.0]
1	1	1	1	2	1	0	71.2833	C	3	(32.0, 48.0]
2	1	3	1	1	0	0	7.9250	S	2	(16.0, 32.0]
3	1	1	1	2	1	0	53.1000	S	3	(32.0, 48.0]
4	0	3	0	2	0	0	8.0500	S	1	(32.0, 48.0]

In [41]:
```
train_df = train_df.drop(['AgeBand'], axis=1)
combine = [train_df, test_df]
train_df.head()
```

Out[41]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title
0	0	3	0	1	1	0	7.2500	S	1
1	1	1	1	2	1	0	71.2833	C	3
2	1	3	1	1	0	0	7.9250	S	2
3	1	1	1	2	1	0	53.1000	S	3
4	0	3	0	2	0	0	8.0500	S	1

In [42]:
```
# Create new feature combining existing features FamilySize which combines Parch
# This will enable us to drop Parch and SibSp from our datasets.
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['FamilySize'] = dataset['SibSp'] + dataset['Parch'] + 1

train_df[['FamilySize', 'Survived']].groupby(['FamilySize'], as_index=False).mear
```

Out[42]:

	FamilySize	Survived
3	4	0.724138
2	3	0.578431
1	2	0.552795
6	7	0.333333
0	1	0.303538
4	5	0.200000
5	6	0.136364
7	8	0.000000
8	11	0.000000

In [43]:
```
#  create another feature called IsAlone.
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['IsAlone'] = 0
    dataset.loc[dataset['FamilySize'] == 1, 'IsAlone'] = 1

train_df[['IsAlone', 'Survived']].groupby(['IsAlone'], as_index=False).mean()
```

Out[43]:

	IsAlone	Survived
0	0	0.505650
1	1	0.303538

In [44]:
```
# drop Parch, SibSp, and FamilySize features in favor of IsAlone.
train_df = train_df.drop(['Parch', 'SibSp', 'FamilySize'], axis=1)
test_df = test_df.drop(['Parch', 'SibSp', 'FamilySize'], axis=1)
combine = [train_df, test_df]

train_df.head()
```

Out[44]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked	Title	IsAlone
0	0	3	0	1	7.2500	S	1	0
1	1	1	1	2	71.2833	C	3	0
2	1	3	1	1	7.9250	S	2	1
3	1	1	1	2	53.1000	S	3	0
4	0	3	0	2	8.0500	S	1	1

In [45]:
```
# create an artificial feature combining Pclass and Age.
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Age*Class'] = dataset.Age * dataset.Pclass

train_df.loc[:, ['Age*Class', 'Age', 'Pclass']].head(10)
```

Out[45]:

	Age*Class	Age	Pclass
0	3	1	3
1	2	2	1
2	3	1	3
3	2	2	1
4	6	2	3
5	3	1	3
6	3	3	1
7	0	0	3
8	3	1	3
9	0	0	2

In [46]:
```
# Embarked feature takes S, Q, C values based on port of embarkation.
# training dataset has two missing values.
# simply fill these with the most common occurance.
freq_port = train_df.Embarked.dropna().mode()[0]
freq_port
```

Out[46]: 'S'

In [47]:
```
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Embarked'] = dataset['Embarked'].fillna(freq_port)

train_df[['Embarked', 'Survived']].groupby(['Embarked'], as_index=False).mean().s
```

Out[47]:

	Embarked	Survived
0	C	0.553571
1	Q	0.389610
2	S	0.339009

In [48]:
```
# convert the EmbarkedFill feature by creating a new numeric Port feature.
for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Embarked'] = dataset['Embarked'].map( {'S': 0, 'C': 1, 'Q': 2} ).ast

train_df.head()
```

Out[48]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked	Title	IsAlone	Age*Class
0	0	3	0	1	7.2500	0	1	0	3
1	1	1	1	2	71.2833	1	3	0	2
2	1	3	1	1	7.9250	0	2	1	3
3	1	1	1	2	53.1000	0	3	0	2
4	0	3	0	2	8.0500	0	1	1	6

In [49]:
```
# round off the fare to two decimals as it represents currency.
test_df['Fare'].fillna(test_df['Fare'].dropna().median(), inplace=True)
test_df.head()
```

Out[49]:

	PassengerId	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked	Title	IsAlone	Age*Class
0	892	3	0	2	7.8292	2	1	1	6
1	893	3	1	2	7.0000	0	3	0	6
2	894	2	0	3	9.6875	2	1	1	6
3	895	3	0	1	8.6625	0	1	1	3
4	896	3	1	1	12.2875	0	3	0	3

In [50]:
```
train_df['FareBand'] = pd.qcut(train_df['Fare'], 4)
train_df[['FareBand', 'Survived']].groupby(['FareBand'], as_index=False).mean().s
```

Out[50]:

	FareBand	Survived
0	(-0.001, 7.91]	0.197309
1	(7.91, 14.454]	0.303571
2	(14.454, 31.0]	0.454955
3	(31.0, 512.329]	0.581081

In [51]:
```
# convert the Fare feature to ordinal values based on the FareBand.
for dataset in combine:
    dataset.loc[ dataset['Fare'] <= 7.91, 'Fare'] = 0
    dataset.loc[(dataset['Fare'] > 7.91) & (dataset['Fare'] <= 14.454), 'Fare'] =
    dataset.loc[(dataset['Fare'] > 14.454) & (dataset['Fare'] <= 31), 'Fare']   =
    dataset.loc[ dataset['Fare'] > 31, 'Fare'] = 3
    dataset['Fare'] = dataset['Fare'].astype(int)

train_df = train_df.drop(['FareBand'], axis=1)
combine = [train_df, test_df]

train_df.head(10)
```

Out[51]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked	Title	IsAlone	Age*Class
0	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	3
1	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	0	2
2	1	3	1	1	1	0	2	1	3
3	1	1	1	2	3	0	3	0	2
4	0	3	0	2	1	0	1	1	6
5	0	3	0	1	1	2	1	1	3
6	0	1	0	3	3	0	1	1	3
7	0	3	0	0	2	0	4	0	0
8	1	3	1	1	1	0	3	0	3
9	1	2	1	0	2	1	3	0	0

In [52]:
```
test_df.head(10)
```

Out[52]:

	PassengerId	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked	Title	IsAlone	Age*Class
0	892	3	0	2	0	2	1	1	6
1	893	3	1	2	0	0	3	0	6
2	894	2	0	3	1	2	1	1	6
3	895	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	3
4	896	3	1	1	1	0	3	0	3
5	897	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
6	898	3	1	1	0	2	2	1	3
7	899	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	2
8	900	3	1	1	0	1	3	1	3
9	901	3	0	1	2	0	1	0	3

In [53]:
```
X_train = train_df.drop("Survived", axis=1)
Y_train = train_df["Survived"]
X_test  = test_df.drop("PassengerId", axis=1).copy()
X_train.shape, Y_train.shape, X_test.shape
```

Out[53]: ((891, 8), (891,), (418, 8))

In [54]:
```
# Logistic Regression

logreg = LogisticRegression()
logreg.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = logreg.predict(X_test)
acc_log = round(logreg.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_log
```

Out[54]: 80.36

In [55]:
```
coeff_df = pd.DataFrame(train_df.columns.delete(0))
coeff_df.columns = ['Feature']
coeff_df["Correlation"] = pd.Series(logreg.coef_[0])

coeff_df.sort_values(by='Correlation', ascending=False)
```

Out[55]:

	Feature	Correlation
1	Sex	2.201619
5	Title	0.397888
2	Age	0.287011
4	Embarked	0.261473
6	IsAlone	0.126553
3	Fare	-0.086655
7	Age*Class	-0.311069
0	Pclass	-0.750700

In [56]:
```
# Support Vector Machines

svc = SVC()
svc.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = svc.predict(X_test)
acc_svc = round(svc.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_svc
```

Out[56]: 78.23

In [57]:
```
# KNN

knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 3)
knn.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
acc_knn = round(knn.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_knn
```

Out[57]: 83.84

In [58]:
```
# Gaussian Naive Bayes

gaussian = GaussianNB()
gaussian.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = gaussian.predict(X_test)
acc_gaussian = round(gaussian.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_gaussian
```

Out[58]: 72.28

In [59]:
```
# Linear SVC

linear_svc = LinearSVC()
linear_svc.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = linear_svc.predict(X_test)
acc_linear_svc = round(linear_svc.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_linear_svc
```

Out[59]: 79.12

In [60]:
```
# Stochastic Gradient Descent

sgd = SGDClassifier()
sgd.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = sgd.predict(X_test)
acc_sgd = round(sgd.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_sgd
```

Out[60]: 70.59

In [61]:
```
# Decision Tree

decision_tree = DecisionTreeClassifier()
decision_tree.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = decision_tree.predict(X_test)
acc_decision_tree = round(decision_tree.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_decision_tree
```

Out[61]: 86.76

In [62]:
```
# Random Forest

random_forest = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100)
random_forest.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = random_forest.predict(X_test)
random_forest.score(X_train, Y_train)
acc_random_forest = round(random_forest.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
acc_random_forest
```

Out[62]: 86.76

In [63]:
```
# Model Evaluation

models = pd.DataFrame({
    'Model': ['Support Vector Machines', 'KNN', 'Logistic Regression',
              'Random Forest', 'Naive Bayes',
              'Stochastic Gradient Decent', 'Linear SVC',
              'Decision Tree'],
    'Score': [acc_svc, acc_knn, acc_log,
              acc_random_forest, acc_gaussian,
              acc_sgd, acc_linear_svc, acc_decision_tree]})
models.sort_values(by='Score', ascending=False)
```

Out[63]:

	Model	Score
3	Random Forest	86.76
7	Decision Tree	86.76
1	KNN	83.84
2	Logistic Regression	80.36
6	Linear SVC	79.12
0	Support Vector Machines	78.23
4	Naive Bayes	72.28
5	Stochastic Gradient Decent	70.59