```
!pip install -q ptflops
# 🔽 1. Mount Google Drive
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive', force remount=True)
# 2. Imports
import os, random, time
import torch
import torchvision
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from PIL import Image
from torchvision import datasets, transforms, models
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
import torchvision.transforms.functional as F
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, f1_score, roc_auc_score, confusion_matrix
from ptflops import get_model_complexity_info
import numpy as np
# 🛂 3. Dataset path
data dir = "/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset"
# 🛂 4. Dataset validation
print("\n Dataset Validation:")
for split in ["train", "valid", "test"]:
    for cls in ["Degradable", "Non degradable"]:
       path = os.path.join(data_dir, split, cls)
       if not os.path.exists(path):
           print(f" X MISSING: {path}")
       else:
           files = [f for f in os.listdir(path) if f.lower().endswith(('.jpg', '.jpeg', '.png'))]
           if len(files) == 0:
               print(f"A No valid image files found in {path}")
print("\n")
# 🛂 5. Image Transform
transform = transforms.Compose([
   transforms.Resize((224, 224)),
   transforms.ToTensor(),
])
# 🛂 6. Load datasets
train_dataset = datasets.ImageFolder(root=os.path.join(data_dir, "train"), transform=transform)
valid_dataset = datasets.ImageFolder(root=os.path.join(data_dir, "valid"), transform=transform)
test_dataset = datasets.ImageFolder(root=os.path.join(data_dir, "test"), transform=transform)
class_names = train_dataset.classes
# 🛂 7. Hyperparameter grid
param_grid = {
    'lr': [1e-4, 1e-3],
    'optimizer': ['Adam', 'SGD'],
    'batch_size': [16, 32]
}
best_model = None
best acc = 0
best_config = None
# 🛂 8. Grid Search with Train Accuracy
start_time = time.time()
for lr in param_grid['lr']:
    for opt_name in param_grid['optimizer']:
       for batch_size in param_grid['batch_size']:
           print(f"\n ♂ Training with lr={lr}, optimizer={opt_name}, batch_size={batch_size}")
           train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
           valid_loader = DataLoader(valid_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=False)
           model = models.vgg16(weights=models.VGG16_Weights.DEFAULT)
           model.classifier[6] = nn.Linear(model.classifier[6].in_features, 2)
           device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
           model = model.to(device)
```

```
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
            if opt name == 'Adam':
               optimizer = optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=lr)
               optimizer = optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=lr, momentum=0.9)
           num epochs = 3
            for epoch in range(num_epochs):
               model.train()
               for inputs, labels in train_loader:
                   inputs, labels = inputs.to(device), labels.to(device)
                   optimizer.zero_grad()
                   outputs = model(inputs)
                   loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
                   loss.backward()
                   optimizer.step()
                # 🔽 Train Accuracy (per epoch)
               model.eval()
               train_correct, train_total = 0, 0
               with torch.no_grad():
                   for inputs, labels in train_loader:
                       inputs, labels = inputs.to(device), labels.to(device)
                       outputs = model(inputs)
                       _, predicted = outputs.max(1)
                       train_total += labels.size(0)
                       train_correct += predicted.eq(labels).sum().item()
               train_acc = 100 * train_correct / train_total
               print(f" Epoch {epoch+1}/{num_epochs} - Train Accuracy: {train_acc:.2f}%")
           # Validation Accuracy
            valid correct, valid total = 0, 0
           with torch.no_grad():
               for inputs, labels in valid_loader:
                   inputs, labels = inputs.to(device), labels.to(device)
                   outputs = model(inputs)
                   _, predicted = outputs.max(1)
                   valid_total += labels.size(0)
                   valid_correct += predicted.eq(labels).sum().item()
           valid_acc = 100 * valid_correct / valid_total
            if valid acc > best acc:
               best_acc = valid_acc
               best model = model
               best config = {'lr': lr, 'optimizer': opt name, 'batch size': batch size}
end_time = time.time()
total_time_sec = end_time - start_time
total_time_min = total_time_sec / 60
print(f"\nᠿ Total Training & Tuning Time: {total_time_sec:.2f} sec ({total_time_min:.2f} min)")
print(f" Best Config: {best_config}, Accuracy: {best_acc:.2f}%")
# 🛂 9. Evaluate on test set
test_loader = DataLoader(test_dataset, batch_size=best_config['batch_size'], shuffle=False)
best_model.eval()
all_preds, all_labels, all_probs = [], [], []
correct, total = 0, 0
with torch.no_grad():
    for inputs, labels in test loader:
       inputs, labels = inputs.to(device), labels.to(device)
       outputs = best_model(inputs)
       probs = nn.functional.softmax(outputs, dim=1)
       _, predicted = probs.max(1)
        total += labels.size(0)
        correct += predicted.eq(labels).sum().item()
       all_preds.extend(predicted.cpu().numpy())
        all_labels.extend(labels.cpu().numpy())
       all_probs.extend(probs.cpu().numpy())
test_acc = 100 * correct / total
precision = precision_score(all_labels, all_preds, average='macro')
recall = recall_score(all_labels, all_preds, average='macro')
f1 = f1_score(all_labels, all_preds, average='macro')
roc_auc = roc_auc_score(all_labels, [p[1] for p in all_probs])
```

```
# Compute final train accuracy
train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset, batch_size=best_config['batch_size'], shuffle=False)
train correct, train total = 0, 0
with torch.no_grad():
    for inputs, labels in train_loader:
       inputs, labels = inputs.to(device), labels.to(device)
        outputs = best_model(inputs)
        _, predicted = outputs.max(1)
        train_total += labels.size(0)
        train_correct += predicted.eq(labels).sum().item()
final_train_acc = 100 * train_correct / train_total
# 🛂 10. Print final metrics
print("\n Final Performance Metrics:")
print(f"√ Train Accuracy: {final_train_acc:.2f}%")
print(f"√ Test Accuracy: {test_acc:.2f}%")
print(f"√ Precision: {precision:.2f}")
print(f"√ Recall: {recall:.2f}")
print(f"√ F1 Score: {f1:.2f}")
print(f" ✓ ROC-AUC: {roc_auc:.2f}")
print(f"① Total Time: {total_time_sec:.2f} sec ({total_time_min:.2f} min)")
# 🛂 11. Confusion Matrix
print("\n ★ Confusion Matrix:")
print(confusion_matrix(all_labels, all_preds))
# 2 12. Model Complexity (safe for CPU)
device_for_flops = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
best_model = best_model.to(device_for_flops)
macs, params = get_model_complexity_info(best_model, (3, 224, 224), as_strings=True, print_per_layer_stat=False)
print(f"\n \bigcirc Model Parameters: {params}")
print(f"O FLOPs: {macs}")
# 🛂 13. Sample Predictions
def predict_from_dataset(dataset, model, class_names, num_images=5):
    model.eval()
    indices = random.sample(range(len(dataset)), num_images)
    for idx in indices:
       image, label = dataset[idx]
        input_tensor = image.unsqueeze(0).to(device)
        with torch.no_grad():
           output = model(input_tensor)
            _, predicted = torch.max(output, 1)
        predicted_class = class_names[predicted.item()]
        true_class = class_names[label]
        plt.imshow(F.to_pil_image(image))
        plt.title(f"Predicted: {predicted_class} | Actual: {true_class}")
        plt.axis('off')
       plt.show()
predict_from_dataset(test_dataset, best_model, class_names, num_images=5)
```

```
Final_VGG16.ipynb - Colab
→ Mounted at /content/drive
      Dataset Validation:
    /content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/train/Degradable - 361 images
    ☑ /content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/train/Non degradable - 363 images
    ✓ /content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/valid/Degradable - 45 images
    /content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/valid/Non degradable - 46 images
    ☑ /content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/test/Degradable - 45 images
    ✓ /content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/test/Non degradable - 45 images
    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 95.72%
    Epoch 2/3 - Train Accuracy: 75.41%
    Epoch 3/3 - Train Accuracy: 91.44%

☑ Final Validation Accuracy: 82.42%

√ Training with lr=0.0001, optimizer=Adam, batch_size=32

    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 94.61%
    Epoch 2/3 - Train Accuracy: 99.17%
    Epoch 3/3 - Train Accuracy: 100.00%

☑ Final Validation Accuracy: 95.60%

    🚀 Training with lr=0.0001, optimizer=SGD, batch_size=16
    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 90.75%
    Epoch 2/3 - Train Accuracy: 93.37%
    Epoch 3/3 - Train Accuracy: 95.86%

☑ Final Validation Accuracy: 92.31%

    🚀 Training with lr=0.0001, optimizer=SGD, batch_size=32
    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 84.12%
    Epoch 2/3 - Train Accuracy: 88.95%
    Epoch 3/3 - Train Accuracy: 90.88%
    Final Validation Accuracy: 90.11%
    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 49.86%
    Epoch 2/3 - Train Accuracy: 68.51%
Epoch 3/3 - Train Accuracy: 69.75%

▼ Final Validation Accuracy: 67.03%

√ Training with 1r=0.001, optimizer=Adam, batch_size=32

    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 50.14%

☑ Final Validation Accuracy: 70.33%

    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 92.40%

    Epoch 2/3 - Train Accuracy: 99.45%
    Epoch 3/3 - Train Accuracy: 99.59%

☑ Final Validation Accuracy: 94.51%

√ Training with 1r=0.001, optimizer=SGD, batch size=32

    Epoch 1/3 - Train Accuracy: 94.75%
    Epoch 2/3 - Train Accuracy: 98.34%
    Epoch 3/3 - Train Accuracy: 98.62%
    ☑ Final Validation Accuracy: 93.41%
   ① Total Training & Tuning Time: 509.02 sec (8.48 min)
    Best Config: {'lr': 0.0001, 'optimizer': 'Adam', 'batch_size': 32}, Accuracy: 95.60%
    Final Performance Metrics:
   ✓ Train Accuracy: 100.00%
   ✓ Test Accuracy: 95.56%
    ✓ Precision: 0.96
    ✓ Recall: 0.96
   ✓ F1 Score: 0.96

√ ROC-AUC: 0.99

   ① Total Time: 509.02 sec (8.48 min)
    Confusion Matrix:
   [[43 2]
    [ 2 43]]
    Model Parameters: 134.27 M
   © FLOPs: 15.52 GMac
     Predicted: Non degradable | Actual: Non degradable
```





Predicted: Degradable | Actual: Degradable



Predicted: Degradable | Actual: Degradable



Predicted: Non degradable | Actual: Non degradable





Predicted: Non degradable | Actual: Non degradable

