

Here are 20 model questions similar to the provided example, formatted as requested:

1. In a class of students, 60% like mathematics and 40% like science. 10% like neither. 12 students like both mathematics and science.
 - a) Represent the data in a Venn diagram.
 - b) How many students are there in the class?
 - c) How many students like only mathematics?
2. A survey of 100 people revealed that 45 read newspaper A, 52 read newspaper B, and 15 read both newspapers.
 - a) Draw a Venn diagram to illustrate the information.
 - b) How many people read neither newspaper?
 - c) How many people read only newspaper A?
3. In a group of 80 students, 30 play cricket, 40 play football, and 10 play both.
 - a) Show this information using a Venn diagram.
 - b) Find the number of students who play neither cricket nor football.
 - c) Find the number of students who play only football.
4. Out of 200 employees, 140 drink tea and 120 drink coffee. 20 drink neither tea nor coffee.
 - a) Represent this using a Venn diagram.
 - b) How many employees drink both tea and coffee?
 - c) How many employees drink only tea?
5. Let U be a universal set with $n(U) = 150$. Let A and B be subsets of U such that $n(A) = 80$, $n(B) = 60$, and $n(A \cap B) = 20$.
 - a) Draw a Venn diagram representing this information.
 - b) Find $n(A \cup B)$.
 - c) Find $n(A \cap B)$.
6. If $P(A) = 0.6$, $P(B) = 0.5$, and $P(A \cap B) = 0.8$, then:
 - a) Find $P(A \cup B)$. Illustrate with Venn diagram.
 - b) Find $P(A \cap B)$.
 - c) Find $P(A | B)$ (Probability of A given B).
7. A survey showed that 70% of consumers prefer product X, and 60% prefer

product Y. Some prefer both. It was found that 30 consumers prefer both X and Y.

- Show the data in a Venn diagram.
- If 10% prefer neither, how many total consumers were surveyed?
- How many consumers prefer only product X?

8. Let $A = \{x: x \text{ is a prime number less than } 10\}$ and $B = \{y: y \text{ is a prime number less than } 10\}$.

- List the elements of sets A and B. Represent with Venn diagram.
- Find $A \cap B$.
- Find $A \cup B$.

9. In a survey of 500 people, 285 watched movie A and 195 watched movie B. 50 watched neither.

- Display the data using a Venn diagram.
- How many people watched both movies?
- How many people watched only movie A?

10. Given: $n(U) = 250$, $n(A) = 100$, $n(B) = 70$, $n(A \cap B) = 30$.

- Represent the information on a Venn diagram.
- Find $n(A \cup B)$.
- Find $n(B \cap A)$.

11. A group of students were asked about their favorite subjects. 45% like math, 55% like English, and 20% like both. 10 students liked neither.

- Show this information in a Venn diagram.
- How many students were in the group?
- How many students liked only English?

12. Out of 150 people surveyed, 80 own a car, 60 own a motorcycle, and 30 own both.

- Represent this information using a Venn diagram.
- How many people own neither a car nor a motorcycle?
- How many people own only a car?

13. Let A and B be two sets such that $n(A) = 15$, $n(B) = 10$, and $n(A \cap B) = 5$.

- Draw a Venn diagram representing A and B.
- Find $n(A \cup B)$.
- Find $n(A - B)$ [elements in A but not in B].

14. 80 students took an exam. 50 passed math, 40 passed physics, and 10 failed both.

- a) Show this information in a Venn diagram.
- b) How many students passed both subjects?
- c) How many students passed only math?

15. If $P(A) = 1/3$, $P(B) = 1/4$, and $P(A \cap B) = 1/5$.

- a) Draw a Venn diagram showing $P(A)$, $P(B)$ and $P(A \cap B)$.
- b) Find $P(A \cup B)$.
- c) Find $P(A \cap B)$.

16. In a school, 65% of the students play football, 50% play basketball, and 20% play neither. If there are 300 students in the school:

- a) Represent the data in a Venn diagram.
- b) How many students play both football and basketball?
- c) How many students play only football?

17. A survey about favorite fruits showed that 60 people liked apples, 50 liked bananas, and 20 liked both.

- a) Represent this in a Venn diagram.
- b) If every person liked at least one of the fruits, how many people were surveyed?
- c) How many liked only bananas?

18. Given the universal set $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$, $A = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$, and $B = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$.

- a) Show this in a Venn diagram.
- b) Find $A \cap B$.
- c) Find $A \cup B$.

19. In a class of 60 students, 25 like tea, 30 like coffee and 8 like both tea and coffee.

- a) Illustrate with Venn diagram
- b) How many students like neither tea nor coffee?
- c) How many students like only coffee?

20. Out of 300 students who took an examination, 60% passed in mathematics,

50% passed in physics and 30% failed in both subjects.

- a) Represent the information in a Venn diagram.
- b) How many students passed in both subjects?
- c) How many students passed in mathematics only?