

Getting started

Setup

- Create an index.html
- Install and configure TypeScript
- Setup the build environment
 - Setup unit testing (Karma, Mocha, Chai, Sinon, Jasmine, Istanbul)
 - Setup end-to-end testing (Protractor, Cypress)
 - Setup building (gulp, webpack)
- Add libraries
 - Core.js: Essential ES6 features, like Promise
 - Zone.js: Angular's change detection works by executing code in a zone
 - RxJS for Observables
 - Polyfills for older browsers
 - All Angular modules (@angular/core, @angular/common/http, etc)

Recommended: Follow the Angular quickstart guide



Angular CLI

- https://github.com/angular/angular-cli
- Provides a command line interface for working with Angular
- Maintained by the Angular team
- Works with Karma, Jasmine, Istanbul, Protractor and webpack
- Enforces the Angular style guide out of the box

npm install --global @angular/cli # or: npm i -g @angular/cli
ng new my-project
cd my-project
npm start

Using Angular CLI

- ng new <project-name>: generates a new application
- ng build: creates a folder dist, containing a distributable of your project
 - ng build --prod to also uglify and optimize your code
- ng serve: hosts your project on a web server
- ng test: run unittests with Karma and Jasmine
 - ng test --code-coverage to view code coverage statistics
- ng e2e: run end-to-end tests with Protractor
- ng generate: generate something
 - ng generate component confirmation-modal



Our first component

Create a reusable component, app.component.ts:

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
    template: '<h1>My application</h1>'
})
export class AppComponent {
}
```

And on your index.html:

<app-root></app-root>

Bind text on the page

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
    templateUrl: 'app.component.html'
})
export class AppComponent {
    title: string = 'My awesome web app';
}
```

app.component.html:

<h1>{{title}}</h1>



Bind data to DOM properties

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
        templateUrl: 'app.component.html'
})
export class AppComponent {
    isVisible = false;
    imageLocation = '/img/angular.svg';
}

app.component.html:

    [hidden]="isVisible">Hidden title</h1>

    [hidden]="isVisible">Shown title</h1>

    (img [src]="imageLocation">
```

Handle a mouse click

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
    templateUrl: 'app.component.html'
})
export class AppComponent {
    foo() {
        console.log('Hi there!');
    }
}
```

app.component.html:

```
<button (click)="foo()">Print on console
```

Within the parenthesis you can supply any event name.



Looping through data with *ngFor

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
    templateUrl: 'app.component.html'
})

export class AppComponent {
    cars = [
        { make: 'Opel', type: 'Astra' },
        { make: 'Porsche', type: '911' }
    ];
}
```

app.component.html:

```
     {{car.make}} {{car.type}}
```

Show/hide with *nglf

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
    templateUrl: 'app.component.html'
})
export class AppComponent {
    showText: boolean = false;

    toggle() {
        this.showText = !this.showText;
    }
}
```

app.component.html:

```
<button (click)="toggle()">Toggle text</button>
<div *ngIf="showText">Hi there!</div>
```



Set CSS classes conditionally

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
    templateUrl: 'app.component.html'
})

export class AppComponent {
    cars = [
        { make: 'Opel', type: 'Astra', price: 29995 },
        { make: 'Porsche', type: '911', price: 145000 },
        { make: 'Fiat', type: 'Uno', price: 1800 }
    ];
}
```

app.component.html:

```
     <!i *ngFor="let car of cars" [class.expensive]="car.price > 15000">
          {{car.make}} {{car.type}}
```

Data binding summary

Data direction	Syntax
One-way From data to view	<pre>{{expression}} [target]="expression" bind-target="expression"</pre>
<i>One-way</i> From view to data	<pre>(target)="statement" on-target="statement</pre>
Two-way	<pre>[(target)]="expression" bindon-target="expression</pre>



Additional binding types

One-way, from data to view binding types

Type	Target	Examples
Property	Native element, other component or directive	<pre> <edit-user [user]="currentUser"></edit-user></pre>
Class	className property	(li [class.selected]="selected"> <a>New item
Style	style property	<pre><button [style.background]="isWarning ? 'red' : 'green'"></button></pre>
Attribute	Attribute (directly)	<pre><button [attr.aria-label]="help"></button></pre>



Recap

- Setup using Node.js, TypeScript and several libraries
- Creating a component with @Component() and a template
- Basic data binding with *ngFor and *ngIf
- Syntaxes:
 - {{name}} double curly brackets interpolation
 - (keydown) parenthesis for event binding
 - [disabled] square brackets for attribute/property binding



