

Sven Kappeler - Prolog Assignment 1:

Learning Abstract

This assignment is an introduction to the Racket programming language. The purpose of this assignment is to get myself acquainted with recursive functions and lambda functions whilst using the Racket programming language.

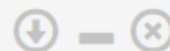
Task 1: Map Coloring

```
1 % Different Colors
2
3 different(red,blue).
4 different(red,green).
5 different(red,orange).
6 different(green,blue).
7 different(green,orange).
8 different(green,red).
9 different(blue,green).
10 different(blue,orange).
11 different(blue,red).
12 different(orange,blue).
13 different(orange,green).
14 different(orange,red).
15
16 % Touching Sides
17
18 coloring(A1,B1,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7,C8,D1,D2,D3,D4) :-
19     different(A1,B1),
20     different(A1,B2),
21     different(A1,B3),
22     different(A1,B4),
23
24     different(B1,B2),
25     different(B1,B4),
26     different(B1,C1),
27     different(B1,C2),
28
29     different(B2,C3),
30     different(B2,C4),
31     different(B2,B3),
32
33     different(B3,C5),
34     different(B3,C6),
35     different(B3,B4),
36
37     different(B4,C7),
38     different(B4,C8),
39
40     different(C1,C2),
41     different(C1,D1),
42     different(C1,C8),
```

```

43
44     different(C2,D2),
45     different(C2,C3),
46
47     different(C3,D2),
48     different(C3,C4),
49
50     different(C4,D3),
51     different(C4,C5),
52
53     different(C5,D3),
54     different(C5,C6),
55
56     different(C6,C7),
57     different(C6,D4),
58
59     different(C7,D4),
60     different(C7,C8),
61
62     different(C8,D1),
63
64     different(D1,D2),
65     different(D1,D4),
66
67     different(D2,D3),
68
69     different(D3,D4).

```



coloring(A1,B1,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7,C8,D1,D2,D3,D4).

A1 = red,

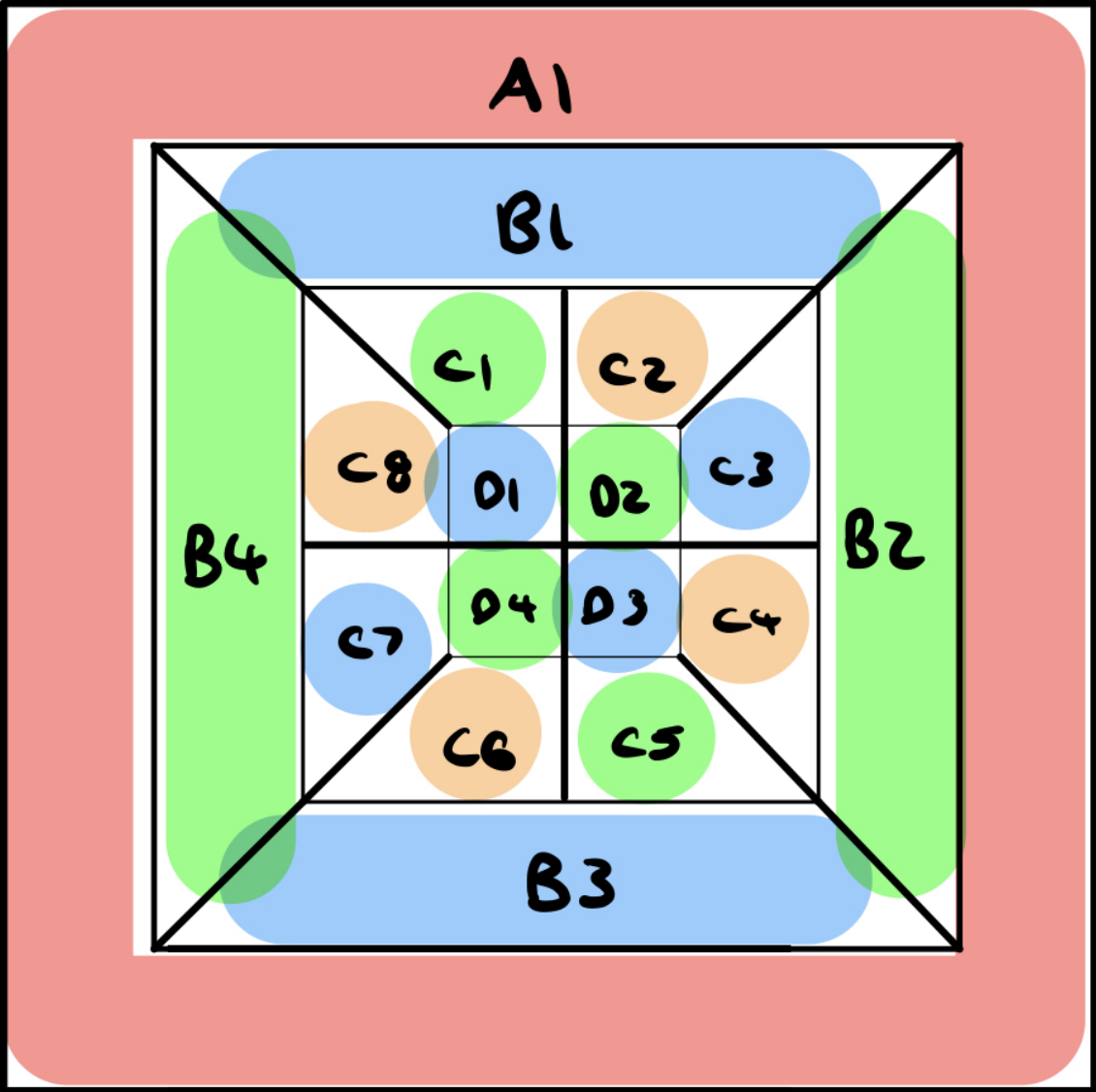
B1 = B3, **B3** = C3, **C3** = C7, **C7** = D1, **D1** = D3, **D3** = blue,

B2 = B4, **B4** = C1, **C1** = C5, **C5** = D2, **D2** = D4, **D4** = green,

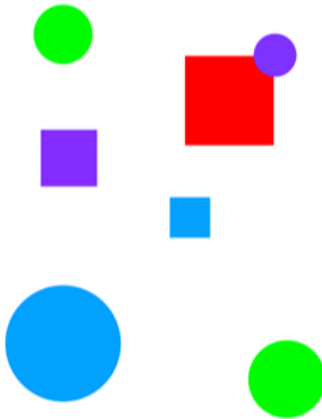
C2 = C4, **C4** = C6, **C6** = C8, **C8** = orange



?- *coloring*(A1,B1,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7,C8,D1,D2,D3,D4).



Task 2: Floating Shapes World



```
1 square(sera,side(7),color(purple)).
2 square(sara,side(5),color(blue)).
3 square(sarah,side(11),color(red)).
4
5 circle(carla,radius(4),color(green)).
6 circle(cora,radius(7),color(blue)).
7 circle(connie,radius(3),color(purple)).
8 circle(claire,radius(5),color(green)).
9
10 circles :- circle(Name,_,_), write(Name),nl,fail.
11 circles.
12
13 squares :- square(Name,_,_), write(Name),nl,fail.
14 squares.
15
16 shapes :- circles,squares.
17
18 blue(Name) :- square(Name,_,color(blue)).
19 blue(Name) :- circle(Name,_,color(blue)).
20
21 large(Name) :- area(Name,A), A >= 100.
22
23 small(Name) :- area(Name,A), A < 100.
24
25 area(Name,A) :- circle(Name,radius(R),_), A is 3.14 * R * R.
26 area(Name,A) :- square(Name,side(S),_), A is S * S.
```

```
?- listing(squares),
squares,
listing(circles),
circles,
listing(shapes),
shapes.
```

```
squares :-
    square(Name, _, _),
    write(Name),
    nl,
    fail.
squares.
```

sera
sara
sarah

```
circles :-
    circle(Name, _, _),
    write(Name),
    nl,
    fail.
circles.
```

carla
cora
connie
claire

```
shapes :-
    circles,
    squares.
```

carla
cora
connie
claire
sera
sara
sarah
true

Shape = sara

Shape = cora

?- blue(**Shape**).

cora

sarah

false

?- large(**Name**),write(**Name**),nl,fail.

carla

connie

claire

sera

sara

false

?- small(**Name**),write(**Name**),nl,fail.

A = 153.86

Next

10

100

1,000

Stop

?- area(**cora**,**A**).

A = 50.24

Next

10

100

1,000

Stop

?- area(**carla**,**A**).

Task 3: Pokemon KB Interaction and Programming

A)

 `cen(pikachu).`

true

 `cen(raichu).`

false

 `cen(Name).`

Name = pikachu

Name = bulbasaur

Name = caterpie


Name = charmander

Name = vulpix

Name = poliwag

Name = squirtle

Name = staryu

 `cen(Name), write(Name), nl, fail.`

pikachu

bulbasaur

caterpie

charmander


vulpix

poliwag

squirtle

staryu

false

 `evolves(squirtle, wartortle).`


true

 `evolves(wartortle, squirtle).`

false


 `evolves(squirtle, blastoise).`

false

 `evolves(Name,Name2), evolves(Name2,Name3).`

Name = bulbasaur,
Name2 = ivysaur,
Name3 = venusaur
Name = caterpie,
Name2 = metapod,
Name3 = butterfree
Name = charmander,
Name2 = charmeleon,
Name3 = charizard
Name = poliwag,
Name2 = poliwhirl,
Name3 = poliwrath
Name = squirtle,
Name2 = wartortle,
Name3 = blastoise

false

 `evolves(Name,Name2), evolves(Name2,Name3), write(Name), write("->"), write(Name3), nl, fail.`

bulbasaur->venusaur
caterpie->butterfree
charmander->charizard
poliwag->poliwrath
squirtle->blastoise

false

10)

 `pokemon(name(Name),_._._), write(Name), nl, fail.`

pikachu
raichu
bulbasaur
ivysaur
venusaur
caterpie
metapod
butterfree
charmander
charmeleon
charizard
vulpix
ninetails
poliwag
poliwhirl
poliwrath
squirtle
wartortle
blastoise
staryu
starmie
false



```
pokemon(name(Name),fire,_,_), write(Name), nl, fail.
```

charmander

charmeleon

charizard

vulpix

ninetails

false



```
pokemon(Name,Kind,_,_), write("nks("), write(Name), write(",kind("),
write(Kind), write(")"), nl, fail.
```

nks(name(pikachu),kind(electric)

nks(name(raichu),kind(electric)

nks(name(bulbasaur),kind(grass)

nks(name(ivysaur),kind(grass)

nks(name(venusaur),kind(grass)

nks(name(caterpie),kind(grass)

nks(name(metapod),kind(grass)

nks(name(butterfree),kind(grass)

nks(name(charmander),kind(fire)

nks(name(charmeleon),kind(fire)

nks(name(charizard),kind(fire)

nks(name(vulpix),kind(fire)

nks(name(ninetails),kind(fire)

nks(name(poliwag),kind(water)

nks(name(poliwhirl),kind(water)

nks(name(poliwrath),kind(water)

nks(name(squirtle),kind(water)

nks(name(wartortle),kind(water)

nks(name(blastoise),kind(water)

nks(name(staryu),kind(water)

nks(name(starmie),kind(water)

false



```
pokemon(name(Name),_,_,attack(waterfall,_,_)).
```

Name = wartortle



```
pokemon(name(Name),_,_,attack(poison-powder,_,_)).
```

Name = venusaur



```
pokemon(_,water,_,attack(NameA,_,_)), write(NameA), nl, fail.
```

water-gun

amnesia

dashing-punch

bubble

waterfall

hydro-pump

slap

star-freeze

false

 `pokemon(name(poliwhirl),_,hp(HP),_).`

HP = 80

 `pokemon(name(butterfree),_,hp(HP),_).`

HP = 130

 `pokemon(name(Name),_,hp(X),_), X >= 85, write(Name), nl, fail.`

raichu
venusaur
butterfree
charizard
ninetails
poliwrath
blastoise
false

 `pokemon(_,_,_attack(Name,X)), X > 60, write(Name), nl, fail.`

thunder-shock
poison-powder
whirlwind
royal-blaze
fire-blast
false

 `pokemon(name(Name),_,hp(X),_), cen(Name), write(Name), write(":"),
write(X), nl, fail.`

pikachu: 60
bulbasaur: 40
caterpie: 50
charmander: 50
vulpix: 60
poliwag: 60
squirtle: 40
staryu: 40
false

B)

```

70 % -----
71
72 display-names :-
73     pokemon(name(Name),_,_,_),
74     write(Name),
75     nl,
76     true.
77
78 display-attacks :-
79     pokemon(_,_,_,attack(Name,_)),
80     write(Name),
81     nl,
82     true.
83
84 powerful(N) :-
85     pokemon(name(N),_,_,attack(_,Power)),
86     Power > 55.
87
88 tough(N) :-
89     pokemon(name(N),_,hp(HP),_),
90     HP > 100.
91
92 type(N,T) :-
93     pokemon(name(N),T,_,_).
94
95 dump_kind(T) :-
96     pokemon(Name,T,HP,Attack),
97     write(pokemon(Name,T,HP,Attack)),
98     nl,
99     fail.
100
101 dump_name(N) :-
102     pokemon(name(N),Type,HP,Attack),
103     write(pokemon(name(N),Type,HP,Attack)),
104     nl,
105     true.
106
107 display_cen :-
108     cen(Name),
109     write(Name),
110     nl,
111     fail.
112
113
114 family(Name) :-
115     evolves(Name,Name2),
116     evolves(Name2,Name3),
117     write(Name),
118     write(" "),
119     write(Name2),
120     write(" "),
121     write(Name3),
122     true.
123
124 family(Name):-
125     evolves(Name,Name2),
126     \+ evolves(Name2,_),
127     write(Name),
128     write(" "),
129     write(Name2),
130     true.

```

```
131
132 families :-
133     cen(N),
134     family(N),
135     nl,
136     true.
137
138 lineage(Name) :-
139     evolves(Name,Name2),
140     evolves(Name2,Name3),
141     dump_name(Name),
142     dump_name(Name2),
143     dump_name(Name3),
144     true.
145
146 lineage(Name) :-
147     evolves(Name,Name2),
148     \+ evolves(Name2,_),
149     dump_name(Name),
150     dump_name(Name2),
151     true.
152
153 lineage(Name) :-
154     \+ evolves(Name,_),
155     dump_name(Name).
```



display-names.

pikachu

true

raichu

bulbasaur

ivysaur

venusaur

caterpie

metapod

butterfree

charmander

charmeleon

charizard

vulpix

ninetails

poliwag

poliwhirl

poliwrath

squirtle

wartortle

blastoise

saryu

starmie



display-attacks.

gnaw

true

thunder-shock

leech-seed

vine-whip

poison-powder

gnaw

stun-spore

whirlwind

scratch

slash

royal-blaze

confuse-ray

fire-blast

water-gun

amnesia

dashing-punch

bubble

waterfall

hydro-pump

slap


star-freeze

 `powerful(pikachu).`

false

 `powerful(blastoise).`

true

 `powerful(X), write(X), nl, fail.`

raichu
venusaur
butterfree
charizard
ninetails
wartortle
blastoise

false

 `tough(raichu).`

false

 `tough(venusaur).`

true

 `tough(Name), write(Name), nl, fail.`

venusaur
butterfree
charizard
poliwrath
blastoise

false


 `type(caterpie,grass).`

true

false

 `type(pikachu,water).`

false

 `type(N,electric).`

N = pikachu

N = raichu

⚙️ `type(N,water), write(N), nl, fail.`

poliwag
poliwhirl
poliwrath
squirtle
wartortle
blastoise
staryu
starmie
false

⚙️ `dump_kind(water).`




`pokemon(name(poliwag),water,hp(60),attack(water-gun,30))`
`pokemon(name(poliwhirl),water,hp(80),attack(amnesia,30))`
`pokemon(name(poliwrath),water,hp(140),attack(dashing-punch,50))`
`pokemon(name(squirtle),water,hp(40),attack(bubble,10))`
`pokemon(name(wartortle),water,hp(80),attack(waterfall,60))`
`pokemon(name(blastoise),water,hp(140),attack(hydro-pump,60))`
`pokemon(name(staryu),water,hp(40),attack(slap,20))`
`pokemon(name(starmie),water,hp(60),attack(star-freeze,20))`
false

⚙️ `dump_kind(fire).`

`pokemon(name(charmander),fire,hp(50),attack(scratch,10))`
`pokemon(name(charmeleon),fire,hp(80),attack(slash,50))`
`pokemon(name(charizard),fire,hp(170),attack(royal-blaze,100))`
`pokemon(name(vulpix),fire,hp(60),attack(confuse-ray,20))`
`pokemon(name(ninetails),fire,hp(100),attack(fire-blast,120))`
false

⚙️ `display_cen.`




pikachu
bulbasaur
caterpie
charmander
vulpix
poliwag
squirtle
staryu
false

 `family(pikachu).`  

pikachu raichu

true

1




 `family(squirtle).`  

squirtle wartortle blastoise

true

1

false

 `families.`  

pikachu raichu

true

1

bulbasaur ivysaur venusaur

caterpie metapod butterfree


charmander charmeleon charizard

vulpix ninetails

poliwag poliwhirl poliwrath

squirtle wartortle blastoise


staryu starmie

 `lineage(metapod).`

`pokemon(name(metapod),grass,hp(70),attack(stun-spore,20))`

`pokemon(name(butterfree),grass,hp(130),attack(whirlwind,80))`

true

 `lineage(caterpie).`

`pokemon(name(caterpie),grass,hp(50),attack(gnaw,20))`

`pokemon(name(metapod),grass,hp(70),attack(stun-spore,20))`

`pokemon(name(butterfree),grass,hp(130),attack(whirlwind,80))`

true

 `lineage(butterfree).`

`pokemon(name(butterfree),grass,hp(130),attack(whirlwind,80))`

true

Task 4: List Processing in Prolog

⚙️ `[H|T] = [red, yellow, blue, green].`

H = red,

T = [yellow, blue, green]

⚙️ `[H, T] = [red, yellow, blue, green].`

false

⚙️ `[F|_] = [red, yellow, blue, green].`

F = red

⚙️ `[_|[S|_]] = [red, yellow, blue, green].`

S = yellow

⚙️ `[F|[S|R]] = [red, yellow, blue, green].`

F = red,

R = [blue, green],

S = yellow

⚙️ `List = [this|[and, that]].`

List = [this, and, that]

⚙️ `List = [this, and, that].`

List = [this, and, that]

⚙️ `[a,[b,c]] = [a,b,c].`

false

⚙️ `[a|[b,c]] = [a,b,c].`

true

⚙️ `[a,[b, c]] = [a, b, c].`

false

⚙️ `[cell(Row,Column)|Rest] = [cell(1,1), cell(3,2), cell(1,3)].`


Column = Row, **Row** = 1,

Rest = [cell(3,2), cell(1,3)]

⚙️ `[X|Y] = [one(un, uno), two(dos, deux), three(trois, tres)].`

X = one(un,uno),

Y = [two(dos,deux), three(trois,tres)]

 `first([apple],First).`

First = apple

 `first([c,d,e,f,g,a,b],P).`

P = c

 `rest([apple],Rest).`

Rest = []

 `rest([c,d,e,f,g,a,b],Rest).`

Rest = [d, e, f, g, a, b]

 `last([peach],Last).`

Last = peach

Next 10 100 1,000 Stop

 `last([c,d,e,f,g,a,b],P).`

P = b

false

 `nth(0,[zero,one,two,three,four],Element).`

Element = zero

 `nth(3,[four,three,two,one,zero],Element).`


Element = one

 `writelst([red,yellow,blue,green,purple,orange]).`

red
yellow
blue
green
purple
orange
true

 `sum([],Sum).`

Sum = 0

 `sum([2,3,5,7,11],SumOfPrimes).`

SumOfPrimes = 28

 `add_first(thing,[],Result).`

Result = [thing]

 `add_first(racket,[prolog,haskell,rust],Languages).`

Languages = [racket, prolog, haskell, rust]

 `add_last(thing,[],Result).`

Result = [thing]

 `add_last(rust,[racket,prolog,haskell],Languages).`

Languages = [racket, prolog, haskell, rust]

 `add_last(thing,[],Result).`


Result = [thing]

 `add_last(rust,[racket,prolog,haskell],Languages).`

Languages = [racket, prolog, haskell, rust]

 `iota(5,lota5).`

lota5 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

 `iota(9,lota9).`

lota9 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]

 `pick([cherry,peach,apple,blueberry],Pie).`

Pie = blueberry

false

 `pick([cherry,peach,apple,blueberry],Pie).`

Pie = blueberry

 `pick([cherry,peach,apple,blueberry],Pie).`


Pie = blueberry

 `pick([cherry,peach,apple,blueberry],Pie).`

Pie = peach

 `pick([cherry,peach,apple,blueberry],Pie).`

Pie = apple

 `make_set([1,1,2,1,2,3,1,2,3,4],Set).`

Set = [1, 2, 3, 4]

 `make_set([bit,bot,bet,bot,bot,bit],B).`

B = [bet, bot, bit]

C)

⚙️ *sentence*(S).

S = [the, red, woman, robbed, the, tall, boy]

⚙️ *sentence*(S).

S = [the, short, man, ate, the, short, chair]

⚙️ *sentence*(S).

S = [the, tall, boy, loved, the, small, dog]

⚙️ *sentence*(S).

S = [the, red, girl, ate, the, blue, boy]

⚙️ *sentence*(S).

S = [the, blue, chair, liked, the, blue, boy]

⚙️ *sentence*(S).

S = [the, short, dog, hugged, the, short, boy]

?- *sentence*(**S**) . |

⚙️ *noun_phrase*(NP).

NP = [the, small, tables]

⚙️ *noun_phrase*(NP).

NP = [the, tall, tables]

⚙️ *noun_phrase*(NP).

NP = [the, blue, boy]

⚙️ *noun_phrase*(NP).

NP = [the, blue, cat]

⚙️ *noun_phrase*(NP).

NP = [the, small, woman]

?- *noun_phrase*(**NP**) . |

 `is_palindrome([x]).`

`true`

 `is_palindrome([a,b,c]).`

`false`

 `is_palindrome([a,b,b,a]).`

`true`

 `but_first([a,b,c,d],X).`

`X = [b, c, d]`

 `but_last([a,b,c,d],X).`

`X = [a, b, c]`

 `make_list(10,2,List).`

`List = [2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2]`

 `make_list(10,'two',List).`

`List = [two, two, two, two, two, two, two, two, two, two]`

```

1 first([H|_], H).
2
3 rest([_|T], T).
4
5
6 last([H|[]], H).
7 last([_|T], Result) :- last(T, Result).
8
9 nth(0,[H|_],H).
10 nth(N,[_|T],E) :- K is N - 1, nth(K,T,E).
11
12 writelist([]).
13 writelist([H|T]) :- write(H), nl, writelist(T).
14
15 sum([],0).
16 sum([Head|Tail],Sum) :-
17     sum(Tail,SumOfTail),
18     Sum is Head + SumOfTail.
19
20 add_first(X,L,[X|L]).
21
22 add_last(X,[],[X]).
23 add_last(X,[H|T],[H|TX]) :-
24     add_last(X,T,TX).
25
26 iota(0,[]).
27 iota(N,IotaN) :-
28     K is N - 1,
29     iota(K,IotaK),
30     add_last(N,IotaK,IotaN).
31
32
33 pick(L,Item) :-
34     length(L,Length),
35     random(0,Length,RN),
36     nth(RN,L,Item).
37
38 make_set([],[]).
39 make_set([H|T],TS) :-
40     member(H,T),
41     make_set(T,TS).
42 make_set([H|T],[H|TS]) :-
43     make_set(T,TS).
44
45 product([],1).
46 product([Head|Tail],Product) :-
47     product(Tail,TailofProduct),
48     Product is Head * TailofProduct.
49
50 factorial(0,1).
51 factorial(Number,Factorial) :-
52     iota(Number,Iota),
53     product(Iota,Factorial).
54
55 make_list(0,_,[]).
56 make_list(Number,String,List) :-
57     I is Number - 1,
58     make_list(I,String,ListI),
59     add_last(String,ListI,List).
60
61 but_first([_|T],List) :-
62     List = T.

```

```

63
64 but_first(TL,List) :-
65     length(TL,Length),
66     Length = 1,
67     List = [].
68
69 but_last(TL,List) :-
70     reverse(TL,ReverseTL),
71     but_first(ReverseTL,ReverseList),
72     reverse(ReverseList,List).
73
74 is_palindrome(List) :-
75     first(List,H),
76     last(List,L),
77     H == L,
78     but_first(List,HList),
79     but_last(HList,EList),
80     is_palindrome(EList).
81
82 is_palindrome([]).
83 is_palindrome([_]).
84
85 noun_phrase(NP) :-
86     pick([small,large,red,blue,tall,short], Adj),
87     pick([boy,girl,man,woman,chair,tables,cat,dog],Noun),
88     NP = [the,Adj,Noun].
89
90 sentence(S) :-
91     pick([liked,high-fived,ate,hated,loved,robbed,hugged],PAdj),
92     noun_phrase(NP1),
93     noun_phrase(NP2),
94     append(NP1,[PAdj],S1),
95     append(S1,NP2,S).
96

```