

European reliance on imports of fossil fuels from Russia

	Coal		Oil		Gas		Overall	
	10-year trend	2021	10-year trend	2021	10-year trend	2021	10-year trend	2021
Austria		9%		6%		0%		3%
Belgium		31%		44%		8%		19%
Bulgaria		9%		4%		77%		13%
Croatia		78%		13%		0%		8%
Cyprus		105%		1%		0%		2%
Czechia		1%		37%		92%		25%
Denmark		44%		15%		0%		8%
Estonia		0%		NA		100%		12%
Finland		22%		112%		75%		30%
France		20%		5%		27%		6%
Germany		24%		31%		60%		30%
Greece		9%		64%		40%		41%
Hungary		10%		46%		64%		36%
Iceland		0%		0%		0%		0%
Ireland		8%		0%		0%		1%
Italy		56%		17%		38%		24%
Latvia		48%		13%		100%		26%
Lithuania		78%		236%		43%		98%
Luxembourg		7%		0%		0%		0%
Malta		0%		0%		0%		N/A
Netherlands		38%		85%		31%		47%
Norway		18%		4%		2%		2%
Poland		11%		56%		47%		29%
Portugal		0%		12%		14%		8%
Romania		10%		32%		23%		13%
Slovakia		21%		133%		65%		49%
Slovenia		0%		0%		9%		1%
Spain		35%		12%		10%		8%
Sweden		24%		26%		3%		6%
Switzerland		6%		0%		0%		0%
Turkey		21%		14%		44%		23%
UK		23%		7%		4%		5%

Notes: 2021 data are estimates or latest outturn figures where these are not available

Source: IEA (2022), Reliance on Russian Fossil Fuels Data Explorer, IEA, Paris

<https://www.iea.org/reports/reliance-on-russian-fossil-fuels-data-explorer>