

TDD with JUnit 5

INTRODUCING TDD AND JUNIT5



Cătălin Tudose

PHD IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, JAVA AND WEB TECHNOLOGIES EXPERT

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/catalin-tudose-847667a1>



Overview



TDD benefits

- Driven by clear goals
- Safer code
- Isolate incorrect code
- Easily introduce new functionality
- Document the application

Move an application to TDD using JUnit5



Is your application doing
what it is supposed to do?



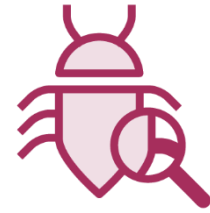
Code Production Lifecycle



Write code



Test



Debug



Write code



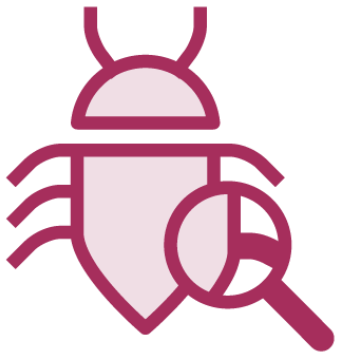
Test



Debug



Isolate Incorrect Code



Incorrect code



Attention!



No Entry!

Easily Introduce New Functionality



Developer



Functionality



Document the application



Read Documentation



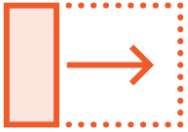
Read Documentation



Write Documentation



Move an application to TDD using JUnit5



Non-TDD working application as input



Write unit tests for the existing code



Working cycle: write tests for the new functionality, then implement it

Code Coverage



Code coverage

A measure used to describe the degree to which the source code of a program is executed when a particular test suite runs.



Code Coverage Tools

JCov



OpenClover

EMMA



JaCoCo



Code Coverage Results

 TDD >  com.pluralsight.tddjunit5.airport

com.pluralsight.tddjunit5.airport









Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods	Missed	Classes
 Flight	<div><div></div></div>	70%	<div><div></div></div>	66%	11	20	5	20	3	6	0	1
 Passenger	<div><div></div></div>	80%		n/a	1	3	1	6	1	3	0	1
Total	39 of 138	71%	8 of 24	66%	12	23	6	26	4	9	0	2



Code Coverage Results

TDD > com.pluralsight.tddjunit5.airport > Flight

Flight

Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods
• addPassenger(Passenger)		74%		66%	4	8	1	6	0	1
• removePassenger(Passenger)		72%		66%	4	8	1	6	0	1
• getPassengersList()		0%		n/a	1	1	1	1	1	1
• getId()		0%		n/a	1	1	1	1	1	1
• getFlightType()		0%		n/a	1	1	1	1	1	1
• Flight(String, String)		100%		n/a	0	1	0	5	0	1
Total	36 of 123	70%	8 of 24	66%	11	20	5	20	3	6



Code Coverage Results

TDD > [com.pluralsight.tddjunit5.airport](#) > Flight.java

Flight.java

```
1. package com.pluralsight.tddjunit5.airport;
2.
3. import java.util.ArrayList;
4. import java.util.Collections;
5. import java.util.List;
6.
7. public class Flight {
8.
9.     private String id;
10.    List<Passenger> passengersList = new ArrayList<Passenger>();
11.    private String flightType;
12.
13.    public Flight(String id, String flightType) {
14.        this.id = id;
15.        this.flightType = flightType;
16.    }
17.
18.    public String getId() {
19.        return id;
20.    }
21.
22.    public List<Passenger> getPassengersList() {
23.        return Collections.unmodifiableList(passengersList);
24.    }
```



What Code Coverage Percentage Is Feasible?



80%



90%



100%



100% code coverage does
not mean your code works
perfectly



JUnit 5 Architecture



JUnit 4 Architecture



junit.jar

The diagram consists of a large orange square on the left containing the text 'junit.jar'. To its right is a vertical orange line. Further right, there are three lines of orange text: 'A single JAR file', 'No flexible API', and 'Used by everyone'.

A single JAR file

No flexible API

Used by everyone



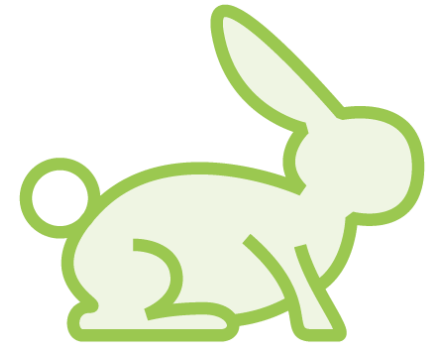
Modular Approach



Write tests



**Discover and run the
tests**



**Run tests from the
IDEs and tools**



JUnit 5 Modules

JUnit Platform

JUnit Jupiter

JUnit Vintage



JUnit Platform

junit-platform-
commons

junit-platform-
console

junit-platform-
console-standalone



JUnit Platform

junit-platform-
engine

junit-platform-
launcher

junit-platform-
runner



JUnit Platform

junit-platform-
suite-api

junit-platform-
surefire-provider

junit-platform-
gradle-plugin



JUnit Jupiter

junit-jupiter-api

junit-jupiter-engine

junit-jupiter-params

junit-jupiter-migrationsupport



JUnit Vintage

junit-vintage-engine

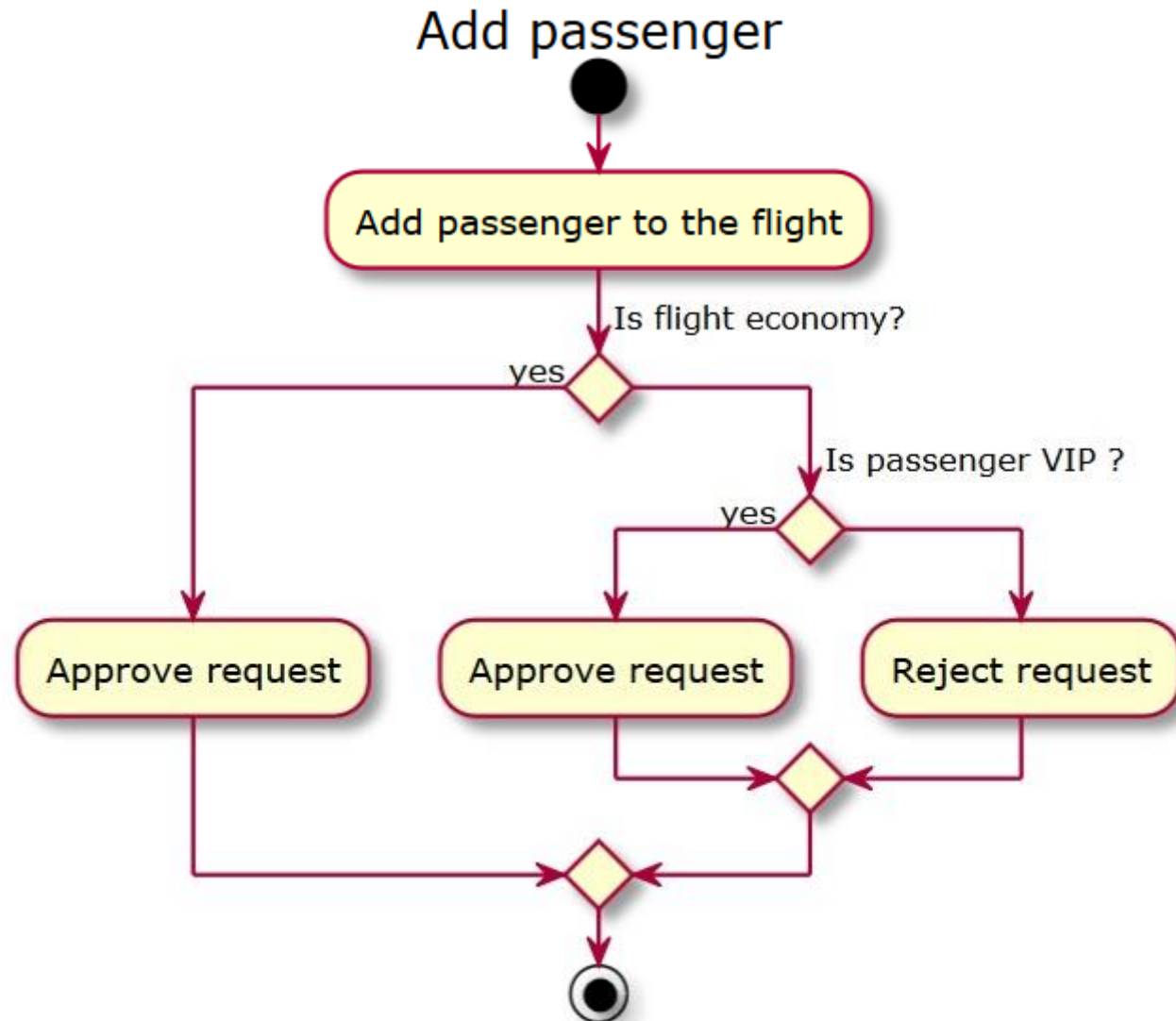
JUnit 3 or 4 JARs



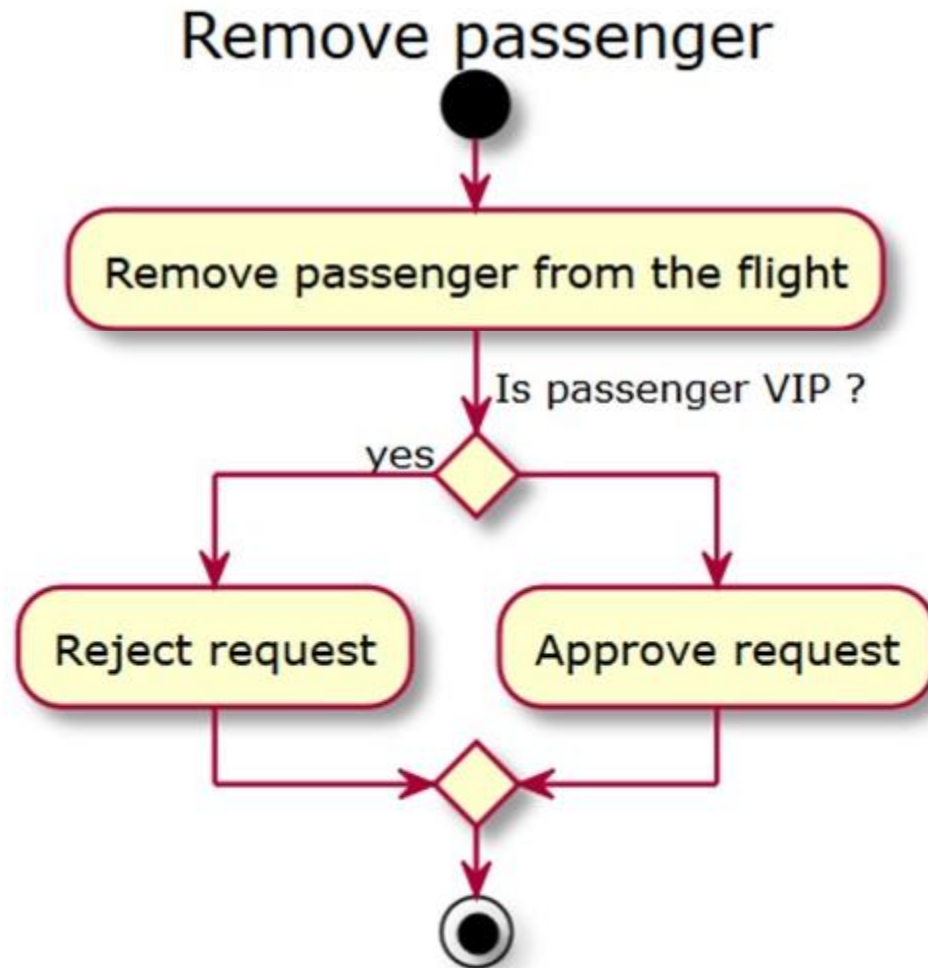
The Flight Management Application



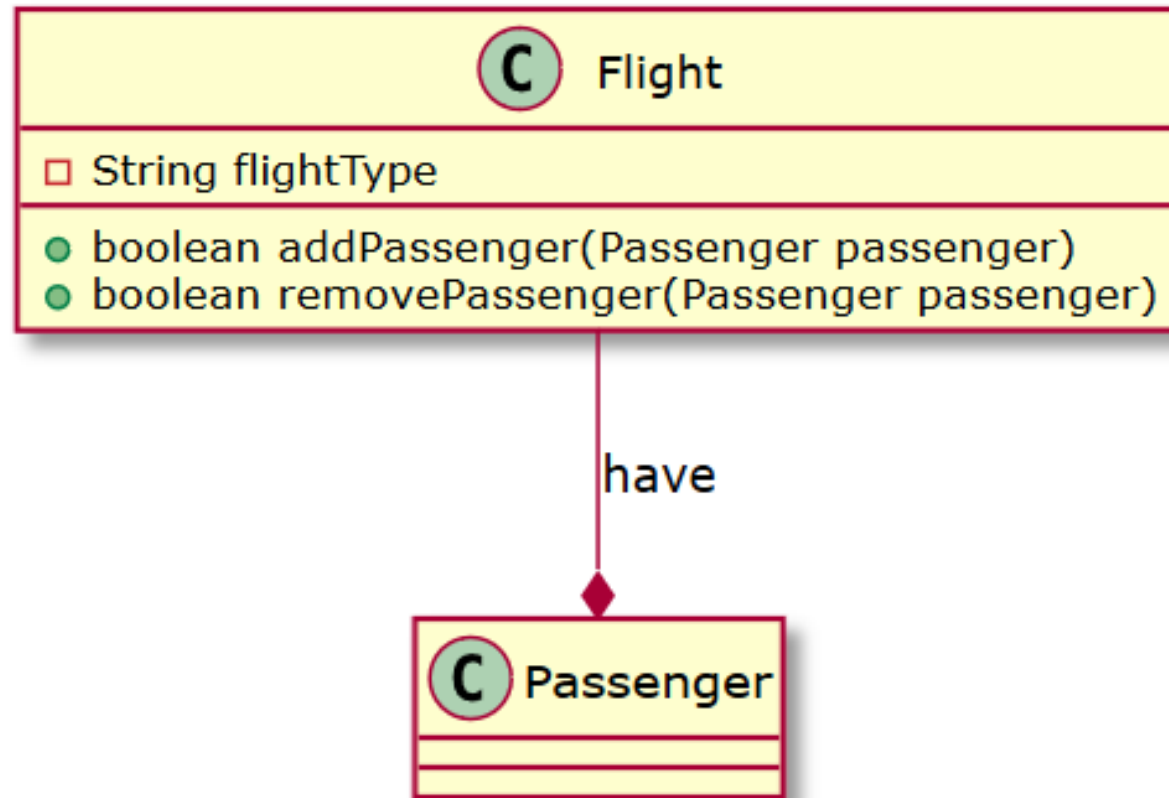
Adding Passenger Business Logic



Removing Passenger Business Logic



Initial application design



Demo



Flights management application

- Simulate real life scenario
- Start from a non-TDD application

Check its functionality

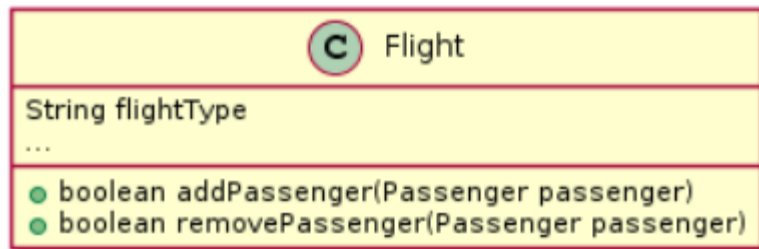
Write unit tests for the initial code

Measure code coverage and improve it

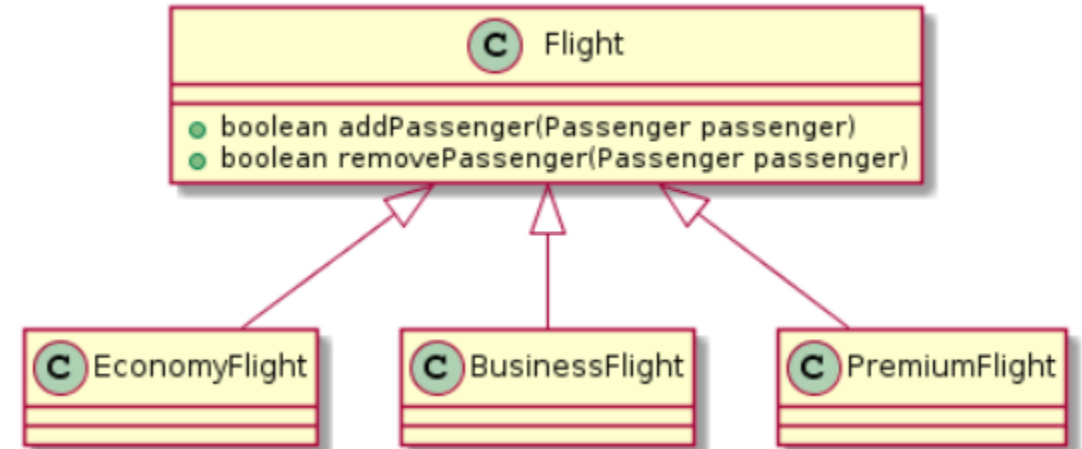


Replacing conditional with polymorphism

Using conditional



Using polymorphism



Summary



TDD and its benefits

Code Coverage

JUnit 5

Flight management application

Add features TDD style using JUnit5

- Real life simulation

