

pre-industrial  $p\text{CO}_2$

286

400

500

600

700

800

900

1000

steady-state  $p\text{CO}_2$  (ppm)

*paleo-SEAI scenarios*

15 Ma

10 Ma

5 Ma

*hypothetical scenarios*

removed  
Deccan Traps

removed  
Ethiopian Traps

removed  
both traps

removed  
SEAI

