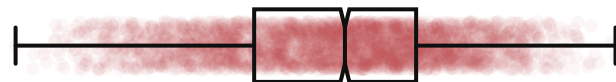


*most realistic ~15 Ma scenario*

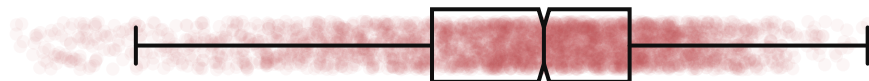


**reduced I&NG  
+ Sunda Shelf**

*hypothetical scenarios*



**reduced  
I&NG**



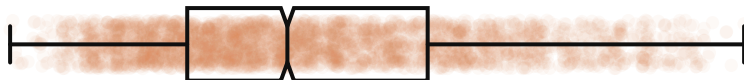
**removed  
I&NG**



**removed  
Deccan Traps**



**removed  
Ethiopian Traps**



**removed  
both traps**

pre-industrial  $p\text{CO}_2$

286

400

500

600

700

800

steady-state  $p\text{CO}_2$  (ppm)