

pre-industrial  
pCO<sub>2</sub>

removed  
I&NG

reduced  
I&NG

reduced I&NG  
+ Sunda Shelf

removed  
Deccan Traps

removed  
Ethiopian Traps

removed  
both traps

300

400

500

600

700

800

steady-state pCO<sub>2</sub> (ppm)

