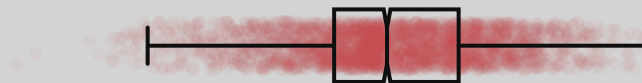
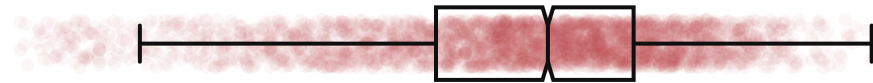


most realistic ~15 Ma scenario

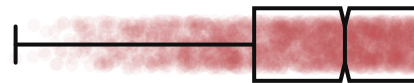


**reduced I&NG
+ Sunda Shelf**

hypothetical scenarios



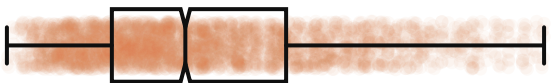
**removed
I&NG**



**reduced
I&NG**



**removed
Deccan Traps**



**removed
Ethiopian Traps**



**removed
both traps**

pre-industrial $p\text{CO}_2$

286

400

500

600

700

800

steady-state $p\text{CO}_2$ (ppm)