

pre-industrial $p\text{CO}_2$

286 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000

steady-state $p\text{CO}_2$ (ppm)

reduced I&NG + Sunda Shelf + Greenland scenarios 15 Ma

10 Ma

5 Ma

reduced I&NG + Sunda Shelf scenarios 15 Ma

10 Ma

5 Ma

reduced I&NG scenarios 15 Ma

10 Ma

5 Ma

hypothetical scenarios

removed I&NG

removed Deccan Traps

removed Ethiopian Traps

removed both traps

