

pre-industrial $p\text{CO}_2$

286

400

500

600

700

800

900

1000

steady-state $p\text{CO}_2$ (ppm)

*reduced I&NG + Sunda Shelf +
Greenland scenarios*

15 Ma

10 Ma

5 Ma

hypothetical scenarios

removed
Deccan Traps

removed
Ethiopian Traps

removed
both traps

removed
I&NG

