

1. WAP to implement doubly linked list with primitive operations:
- Create a doubly linked list
 - Insert a new node to the left of the node
 - Delete the node based on a specific value

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct node {
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct node *next;
```

```
    struct node *prev;
```

```
};
```

```
struct node *head = 0, *newnode, *temp;
```

```
void create()
```

```
{ int i, n;
```

```
    printf("Enter the no. of elements: \n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    { newnode = (struct node *) malloc (sizeof(struct node));
```

```
        printf("Enter the %d element: \n", i+1);
```

```
        scanf("%d", &newnode->data);
```

```
        newnode->prev = 0;
```

```
        newnode->next = 0;
```

```
        if (head == 0)
```

```
        { temp = head = newnode; }
```

```
        else
```

```
        { temp->next = newnode;
```

```
            newnode->prev = temp;
```

```
            temp = newnode;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```

void display()
{
    temp = head;
    while (temp != 0)
    {
        printf("%d\n", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}
  
```

```

void insertleft()
{
    int node, i = 1;
    printf("enter the node\n");
    scanf("%d", &node);
    temp = head;
    if (node < 1)
    {
        printf("invalid position\n");
    }
    else if (node == 1)
    {
        newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("enter data\n");
        scanf("%d", &newnode->data);
        newnode->prev = 0;
        head->prev = newnode;
        newnode->next = head;
        head = newnode;
    }
    else
    {
        newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("enter data\n");
        scanf("%d", &newnode->data);
        while (i < node-1)
        {
            temp = temp->next;
            i++;
        }
    }
}
  
```




```
newnode → prev : temp;  
newnode → next = temp → next;  
temp → next = newnode;  
newnode → next → prev = newnode;  
}
```

```
void delete_pos()
```

```
{ int pos, i = 1;
```

```
temp = head;
```

```
printf("Enter position\n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &pos);
```

```
while(i < pos)
```

```
{
```

```
temp = temp → next;
```

```
i++;
```

```
}
```

```
temp → prev → next = temp → next;
```

```
temp → next → prev = temp → prev;
```

```
free(temp);
```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{ int choice; num
```

```
printf("Enter operation\n1. create\n2. display\n3. insert to the left\n4. delete from a position\n5. -1 to stop\n");
```

```
while(1)
```

```
{ printf("Enter operation\n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```

if (choice == -1)
{
    printf("operation completed\n");
    break;
}
else
{
    switch (choice)
    {
        case 1: create();
                break;
        case 2: display();
                break;
        case 3: insert_left();
                break;
        case 4: delete_pos();
                break;
        default: printf("invalid input\n");
    }
}

```

// ~~output~~

Enter operation

1. create

2. display

3. insert to left

4. delete from a position

5. -1 to stop

enter operation: 1

enter the no. of elements: 3

enter the 1 element: 5

enter the 2 element: 6

enter the 3 element: 7

enter operation 2

5

6

7

enter operation 3

enter the node 1

enter data 8

enter operation 2

8

5

6

7

enter operation 3

enter the node 3

enter data 9

enter operation 2

8

5

9

6

7

enter operation

4

enter position 4

enter operation 2

8

5

9

7

enter operation -1

operation completed

Ques 5

Ans

Enter operation:

- 1.create
- 2.display
- 3.reverse
- 4.sort
- 5.concat
- .-1 to end

Enter operation:

1

Enter the no. of elements:

3

Enter the 1 element :

5

Enter the 2 element :

6

Enter the 3 element :

7

Enter operation:

3

Enter operation:

2

The elements are:

7

6

5

Enter operation:

4

Enter operation:

2

The elements are:

5

6

7