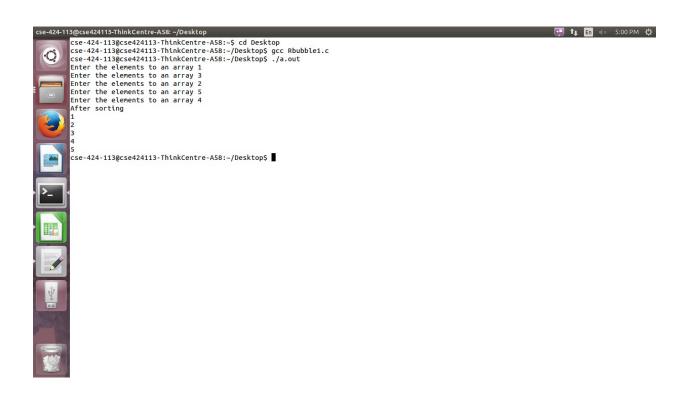
```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
int cho;
int i=0,j=0,temp=0,n=5,loc,min;
 int arr[]={70,50,40,10,30};
 printf("\nOriginal Array : ");
 for(i=0;i<5;i++)
  printf(" %d ",arr[i]);
printf("\nTypes Of Sorting :\n 1 - Bubble Sort \n 2 - Insertion Sort \n 3 - Selection Sort
printf("Select any One : ");
scanf("%d",&cho);
switch(cho)
{
 case 1:
printf("\n-----");
 for(i=0;i<5;i++)
 for(j=0;j<5;j++)
  if(arr[j]>arr[j+1])
   temp=arr[j];
   arr[j]=arr[j+1];
   arr[j+1]=temp;
 printf("\nSorted Array : ");
 for(i=0;i<5;i++)
  printf(" %d ",arr[i]);
 break;
 case 2:
  printf("\n-----");
 for(i=1;i<=5;i++)
 temp=arr[i];
 j=i-1;
```

```
while((temp<arr[j])&&(j>=0))
  arr[j+1]=arr[j];
 arr[j+1]=temp;
printf("\nSorted Array : ");
for(i=0;i<5;i++)
  printf(" %d ",arr[i]);
break;
case 3:
 printf("\n-----");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
 min=arr[i];
 loc=i;
 for(j=i+1;j<=n;j++)
  if(min>arr[j])
   min=arr[j];
   loc=j;
 temp=arr[i];
 arr[i]=arr[loc];
 arr[loc]=temp;
printf("\nSorted Array : ");
for(i=0;i<5;i++)
  printf(" %d ",arr[i]);
break;
```



```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
int i,j,n,temp;
int a[15];
printf("enter the no.of array elements");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("insert element");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
scanf("%d",&a[i]);
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
temp=a[i];
j=i-1;
while(temp<a[j]&& (j>=0))
a[j+1]=a[j];
a[j+1]=temp;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("%d",a[i]);
```



```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
int i=0,j,min,n,loc,temp;
int a[15];
printf("enter the no.of array elements");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("insert element");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
scanf("%d",&a[i]);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
min=a[i];
loc=i;
for(j=i+1;j< n;j++)
if(min>a[j])
min=a[j];
loc=j;
temp=a[i];
a[i]=a[loc];
a[loc]=temp;
printf("sorted array\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++);
printf("%d",a[i]);
```



```
void main()
{
     int first=0,last=0,mid,a[10],key, i,n,flag=0,temp,j;
     printf("Enter Total No. Of Element:-");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        printf("Enter Elements In Array:-");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
                scanf("%d",&a[i]);
        }
        printf("Enter Key To Be Search:-");
        scanf("%d",&key);
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
                         {
                                 for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
                                 {
                                         if(a[i]>a[j])
                                         {
                                                  temp=a[i];
                                                 a[i]=a[j];
                                                 a[j]=temp;
                                         }
```

```
}
}
first=0;
last=n;
while(first<=last)
{
        mid=(first+last)/2;
        if(a[mid]==key)
       {
                printf("Element %d Is Found\n",key);
                flag=1;
                break;
       }
        else
        {
                if(key<a[mid])
                        last=mid-1;
                if(key>a[mid])
                        first=mid+1;
        }
}
if(flag==0)
{
        printf("Element %d Is Not Found\n",key);
}
```



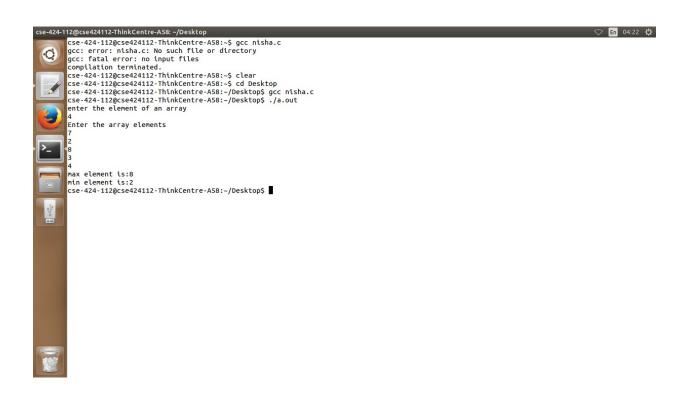
```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
        int a[10];
        int key;
        int i,n,flag=0,j,ch;
        printf("Enter Total No. Of Element:-");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        printf("Enter Elements In Array:-");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
                scanf("%d",&a[i]);
        }
        printf("Enter Key To Be Search:-");
        scanf("%d",&key);
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
                        {
                                if(key==a[i])
                                {
                                         printf("Element %d Is Found\n",key);
                                         flag=1;
                                         break;
                                }
                        }
                        if(flag==0)
                        {
```

```
printf("Element %d Is Not Found\n",key);
}
```



```
#include<stdio.h>
void minmax(int i,int j);
int i,j,a[7],n,max,min,m,x;
void main()
printf("enter the element of an array \n");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("Enter the array elements\n");
for(i=0;i<=n;i++)
 scanf("%d",&a[i]);
max=a[1];
min=a[1];
minmax(1,n);
printf("max element is:%d\n",max);
printf("min element is:%d\n",min);
void minmax(int i,int j)
int max1,min1,mid;
if(i==j)
 max=min=a[i];
else if(i==j-1)
 if(a[i]<a[j])
  max=a[j];
  min=a[i];
 else
  max=a[i];
  min=a[j];
 }
else
 mid=(i+j)/2;
 minmax(i,mid);
```

```
max1=max;
min1=min;
minmax(mid+1,j);
if(max<max1)
{
  max=max1;
}
if(min>min1)
{
  min=min1;
}
}
```

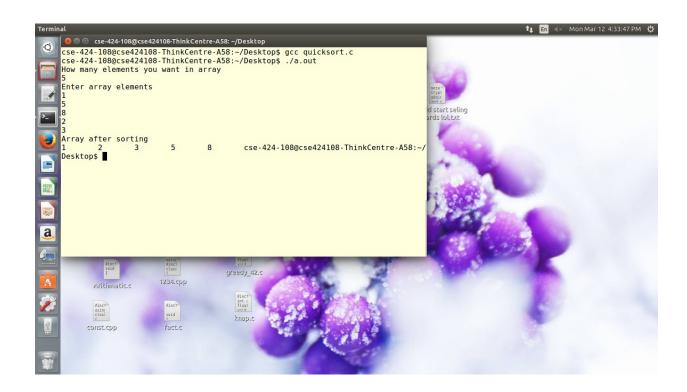


```
#include<stdio.h>
       int a[10]; int temp[10];
       // int i,j,k,h,n;
       void MS(int low,int high);
       void merge(int low,int mid,int high);
void main()
//
           int low=0,mid,high
           int i ,n;
          printf("enter size of array: \t");
scanf("%d",&n);
  11
          high=n-1;
           printf("enter array elements: \n");
           for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
             scanf("%d",&a[i]);
           printf("array entered is: \t");
          for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
           {
                     printf("%d \t",a[i]);
           }
           printf("\n");
          MS(0,n-1);
          printf("sorted array is: \t");
          for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
                   printf("%d \t",a[i]);
          printf("\n");
void MS( low, high)
           int mid;
           if(low<high)</pre>
           {
                     mid=(low+high)/2;
                     MS(low,mid);
                     MS(mid+1,high);
                     merge(low,mid,high);
           }
 }
void merge(low,mid,high)
    int h,i,j,k;
    h=low; i=low; j=mid+1;
    while(h<=mid && j<=high)</pre>
    {
         if(a[h] <= a[j])
        {
                  temp[i]=a[h];
                  h++;
        }
```

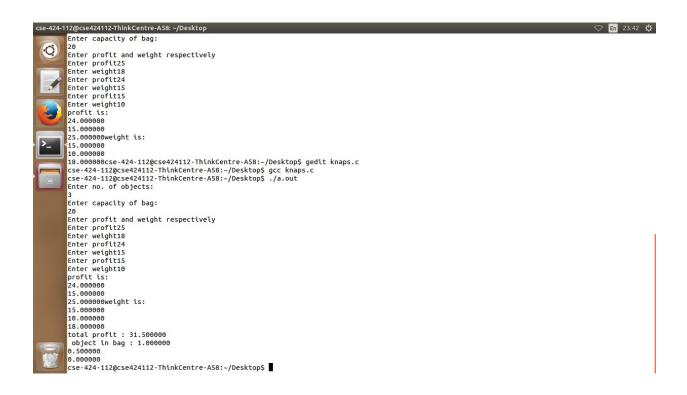
```
else
        {
                   temp[i]=a[j];
                   j++;
i++;
}
if(h>mid)
{
        for(k=j;k<=high;k++)</pre>
         {
                temp[i]=a[k];
                  i++;
 }
else
 {
     for(k=h;k<=mid;k++)</pre>
      {
                  temp[i]=a[k];
i++;
     }
 }
for(k=low;k<=high;k++)</pre>
     a[k]=temp[k];
}
```

```
| Terminal | Terminal
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
int a[50];
int quickSort(int a[],int p, int q)
                  if(p<q)</pre>
                   {
                          int j=partition(a,p,q);
                          quickSort(a,p,j-1);
                          quickSort(a,j+1,q);
                          return a[j];
                   }
int partition(int r[],int m,int n)
             int x=r[m];
             int i=m;
             int temp,tem,j;
             for(j=m+1;j<=n;j++)</pre>
                 {
                          if(r[j]<=x)
                                  {
                                           i=i+1;
                                           temp=r[i];
                                           r[i]=r[j];
                                           r[j]=temp;
                                  }
                 }
             tem=r[m];
             r[m]=r[i];
             r[i]=tem;
             return i;
void main()
                  int i,n;
                  printf("How many elements you want in array\n");
                  scanf("%d",&n);
                  printf("Enter array elements\n");
                  for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
                     {
                        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
                   quickSort(a,0,n-1);
                   printf("Array after sorting\n");
                   for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
                   {
                      printf("%d\t",a[i]);
                   }
         }
```



```
#include<stdio.h>
float p[5],w[5],x[5],y[5],capacity=0.0,profit=0.0;
int i=0, j=0, n=3;
void main()
{
       printf("Enter profit and weight respectively\n");
       for(i=0;i<6;i++)
       {
              printf("Enter profit");
              scanf("%f", &p[i]);
              printf("Enter weight");
              scanf("%f", &w[i]);
       printf("Enter capacity\n");
       scanf("%f",&capacity);
       for(i=0;i<6;i++)
       {
              y[i]=p[i]/w[i];
       for(i=0;i<6;i++)
              x[i]=y[i];
       for(i=0;i<6;i++)
              for(j=i+1;j<6;j++)
                      if(y[i]>y[j])
                      {
                             int t;
                             t=y[i];
                             y[i]=y[j];
                             y[j]=t;
                      }
              }
       while(capacity>0)
              int k,m=0;
              float part=0.0,pp=0.0;
              for(k=0;k<6;k++)
                      if(y[m]==x[k])
                             if(capacity>=w[k])
```



```
#include<stdio.h>
int c[10][10];
int n,i,j,t,k,l;
int near[10],tree[10][3];
int mincost,p,temp,x;
void main()
{
 printf("Enter the No. of vertices : ");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 printf("Enter the Array Elements : ");
for(i=1;i<=n;i++)</pre>
{
 for(j=1;j<=n;j++)</pre>
    scanf("%d",&c[i][j]);
 printf("\nCost Matrix is :\n ");
for(i=1;i<=n;i++)</pre>
 for(j=1;j<=n;j++)</pre>
    printf("%d\t",c[i][j]);
printf("\n");
t=c[1][1];
for(i=1;i<=n;i++)</pre>
 for(j=1;j<=n;j++)</pre>
  {
     if(t > c[i][j])
          t=c[i][j];
          k=i;
          l=j;
    }
  }
}
mincost = t;
tree[1][1] = k;
tree[1][2] = 1;
tree[1][3] = t;
for(p=1;p<=n;p++)</pre>
  if(c[p][1] < c[p][k])</pre>
     near[p] = 1;
```

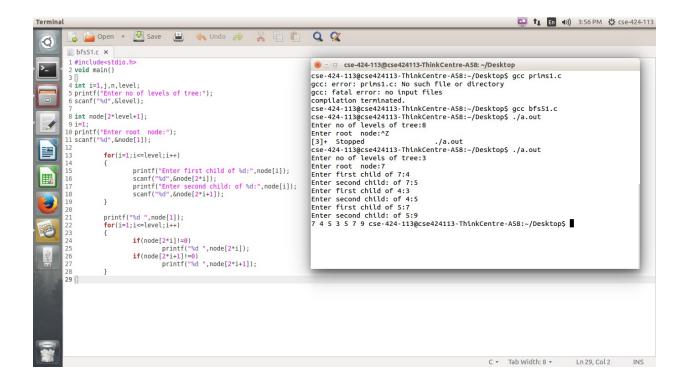
```
else
     near[p] = k;
}
near[k]=near[l]=100;
temp=99;
 for(i=2;i<=n;i++)</pre>
 for(j=1;j<=n;j++)</pre>
    if(near[j] != 100 && c[j][near[j]] < temp)</pre>
        temp=c[j] [near[j]];
     }
  }
  tree[1][1]=x;
  tree[1][2]=near[x];
  tree[1][3] = c[x] [near[x]];
  mincost = mincost + c[x] [near[x]];
  near[x]=100;
  for(j=1;j<=n;j++)</pre>
  {
     if(near[j] != 100 && near[j] > c[i][j])
        near[j]=x;
  }
  temp=99;
}
 printf("\nSpanning tree is :\n ");
 for(i=1;i<=n;i++)</pre>
 for(j=1;j<=3;j++)
    printf("%d\t",tree[i][j]);
printf("\n");
}
printf("\nMinimum Cost of Spanning Tree is %d \n",mincost);
}
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define max 10
#define INFINITY 1000
int w[max][max];
int n size;
int p[max];
void input()
printf("\n multistage graph \n");
printf("\n enter the number of nodes:");
scanf("%d",&n_size);
int i;
for(i=0;i< n \ size;i++)
 w[i][j]=0;
 for(int j=i+1;j<n_size;j++)</pre>
  printf("enter the weight of edge '%c' to '%c':",65+i,65+j);
  scanf("%d",&w[i][j]);
 w[i][j]=0;
 }
void display()
printf("path adjacency matrix \n");
for(i=0;i< n \ size;i++)
 printf("\n");
 for(int j=0;j<n_size;j++)</pre>
  printf("\t %d",w[i][j]);
int findshort(int sr,int dst)
if(sr=dst)
return=0;
else
 int ret=-1;
 int min=INFINITY;
 int tdst;
 for(int i=0;i<n size;i++)</pre>
```

```
{
  if(w[sr][i]!=0)
  {
    ret=0;
    tdst=w[sr][i]+findshort(i,dst);
    if(min>tdst)
    {
      min=tdst;
      p[sr]=i;
    }
}
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
int node, matrix[10][10], i, j, visited[10], temp[10], k=0;
printf("Enter no of nodes:");
scanf("%d",&node);
for(i=1;i<=node;i++)
       for(j=1;j\leq node;j++)
              scanf("%d",&matrix[i][j]);
for(i=1;i<=node;i++)
       for(j=1;j\leq node;j++)
              if(matrix[i][j]==1 && visited[j]==0)
                      visited[j]=1;
                      i=j;
                      k++;
                      temp[k]=matrix[i][j];
              }
       }
}
for(i=1;i<=node;i++)
       printf("%d",temp[i]);
```

```
| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ gcc dfs. c
| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ - / a. out
| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ - / a. out
| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ - / a. out
| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ - / a. out
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| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ - / a. out
| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ - / a. out
| Case - 424 - 1414@cse4241414 - ThinkCentre - AS8: - / Desktop$ - / a
```



```
#include<stdio.h>
void fq(int k, int n, int x[]);
int place(int k, int i,int x[]);
void main()
int q,n,k;
printf("Enter no of queens:");
scanf("%d",&q);
int x[q];
n=q;
k=1;
fq(k,n,x);
void fq(int k, int n, int x[)
{
int i;
for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
       if(place(k,i,x)==1)
               x[k]=i;
               if(k==n)
                       for(i=1;i \le n;i++)
                      printf("%d ",x[i]);
                              printf("Is the position of Queen\n");
                       printf("\n");
               }
               else
               {
                       fq(k+1,n,x);
       }
int place(int k, int i,int x[])
//k-row
//n-no of row
//i - column
       int j;
       for(j=1;j<=k-1;j++)
```

