# Department of Computer Science and Engineering

**Course Title:** Internet Of Things

Code: CSE406

**Section: 2** 

**LAB-02** 

## **Submitted To:**

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### TASK: How Water Level Sensor Works and Interface it with Arduino

#### **Arduino UNO Code:**

```
// Sensor pins
#define sensorPower 7
#define sensorPin A0
// Value for storing water level
int val = 0;
/* Change these values based on your calibration values */
int lowerThreshold = 420;
int upperThreshold = 520;
// Declare pins to which LEDs are connected
int redLED = 2;
int yellowLED = 3;
int greenLED = 4;
void setup() {
Serial.begin(9600);
pinMode(sensorPower, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(sensorPower, LOW);
// Set LED pins as an OUTPUT
 pinMode(redLED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(yellowLED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(greenLED, OUTPUT);
// Initially turn off all LEDs
digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
digitalWrite(yellowLED, LOW);
digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
void loop() {
int level = readSensor();
if (level == 0) {
  Serial.println("Water Level: Empty");
  digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(yellowLED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
 } else if (level > 0 && level <= lowerThreshold) {
  Serial.println("Water Level: Low");
```

```
digitalWrite(redLED, HIGH);
  digitalWrite(yellowLED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
 } else if (level > lowerThreshold && level <= upperThreshold) {</pre>
  Serial.println("Water Level: Medium");
  digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(yellowLED, HIGH);
  digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
 } else if (level > upperThreshold) {
  Serial.println("Water Level: High");
  digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(yellowLED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(greenLED, HIGH);
 delay(1000);
//This is a function used to get the reading
int readSensor() {
 digitalWrite(sensorPower, HIGH);
 delay(10);
 val = analogRead(sensorPin);
 digitalWrite(sensorPower, LOW);
 return val;
```

### **Output Image:**

```
Output Serial Monitor X
     Message (Enter to send message to 'Arduino Uno' on 'COM5')
    Water Level: High
    Water Level: Low
    Water Level: Low
    Water Level: Empty
    Water Level: Empty
    Water Level: Empty
    Water Level: Empty
    Water Level: Empty
Water Level: Empty
Water Level: Empty
Water Level: Empty
```

#### **Image:**

