

7.3)

NUMCOMP

$$l_i = \prod_{\substack{j=0 \\ j \neq i}}^n \frac{x - x_j}{x_i - x_j}$$

$$x_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, x_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, x_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$l_1 = \frac{x-1}{0-1} \frac{x-4}{0-4} = \frac{(x-1)(x-4)}{4} = \frac{x^2 - x - 4x + 4}{4} = \frac{x^2 - 5x + 4}{4}$$

$$l_2 = \frac{x-0}{1-0} \frac{x-4}{1-4} = \frac{x(x-4)}{-3} = \frac{x^2 - 4x}{-3}$$

$$l_3 = \frac{x-0}{4-0} \frac{x-1}{4-1} = \frac{x(x-1)}{12} = \frac{x^2 - x}{12}$$

$$p(x) = \sum_i f_i l_i(x)$$

$$= 0 + 2 \frac{x^2 - 4x}{-3} + 8 \frac{x^2 - x}{12}$$

$$= 0 - \frac{2}{3} (x^2 - 4x) + \frac{2}{3} (x^2 - x) = -\frac{2}{3} x^2 + \frac{8}{3} x + \frac{2}{3} x^2 - \frac{2}{3} x = \frac{6}{3} x = 2x$$

$$b) p(x) = a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2$$

$$KV \rightarrow a_0 = 0$$

$$a_1 = 2$$

$$a_2 = 0$$

$$c) p(2) \rightarrow 2 \cdot 2 = 4 \checkmark$$

$$1.5, f(x; 0) = \sin(0) + \cos(0)(x-0) + \frac{-\sin(0)}{2} (x-0)^2$$

$$= 0 + x - 0$$

$$f(x; \frac{\pi}{2}) = \sin(\frac{\pi}{2}) + \cos(\frac{\pi}{2})(x - \frac{\pi}{2}) - \frac{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2})}{2} (x - \frac{\pi}{2})^2$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{2} (x - \frac{\pi}{2})^2$$