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Q.36) transmission = 0.98
sample thickness = 200 mm.

$$I' = I_0 \exp(-\beta l)$$

$$I' = 0.98 I_0, \quad l = 200 \text{ mm.}$$

$$0.98 I_0 = I_0 \exp(-\beta \times 20 \text{ cm})$$

$$\ln(0.98) = -\beta \times 20$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta = \frac{-0.02}{20} = 0.001 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

↳ Absorption coefficient.

Q.24) Magnetic field strength = $H = 2 \times 10^3 \text{ A/m.}$

$$\epsilon_r = 1.01$$

30 Sunday

25) density = 8.9 g/cm^3 , atomic weight = 58.71 g/mol .

a) saturation magnetization given by $= \mu_B N$

$$\mu_B = \frac{eh}{4\pi m_e} = 9.27 \times 10^{-24} \text{ Am}^2$$

$$N = \frac{\rho N_A}{\text{A.W.}} = \frac{8.9 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23}}{58.71} = 9.13 \times 10^{22} / \text{cm}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{saturation magnetization} &= 9.27 \times 10^{-24} \times 9.13 \times 10^{22} \times 10^6 \\ &= 8.5 \times 10^5 \text{ A/m} \end{aligned}$$

b) saturation flux density = $\mu_0 M_s$

$$\mu_0 = 1.257 \times 10^{-6} \text{ H/m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{saturation flux density} &= 1.257 \times 10^{-6} \times 8.5 \times 10^5 \\ &= 1.064 \text{ tesla} \end{aligned}$$