

1. The transfer function model for a particular system is given as:

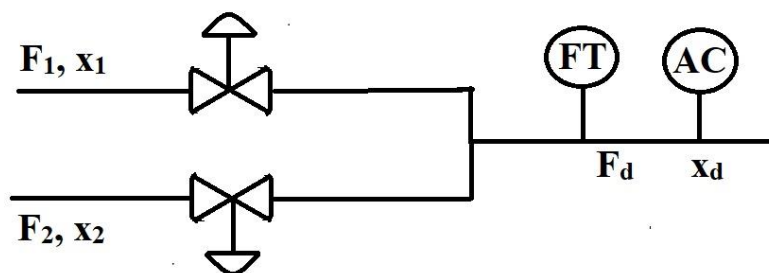
$$\begin{bmatrix} y1 \\ y2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{4.05e^{-27s}}{50s+1} & \frac{1.20e^{-27s}}{45s+1} \\ \frac{4.06e^{-8s}}{13s+1} & \frac{1.19}{19s+1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} m1 \\ m2 \end{bmatrix}$$

a) Find the RGA for the system and recommend the input-output pairing which is structurally stable.

b) Based on your recommendation, rename the input variables and reorganise the model, if necessary. Using this reorganised model, design a steady state decoupler for this process using i) simplified decoupling approach ii) generalized matrix approach.

2. Hot water stream at 800C is mixed with cold water stream (300C) in a mixing tank to deliver water at 600C. The level of the mixing tank is to be maintained at 1.2 m. The head-flow relationship is linear and the resistance is 1/12 m/m³/min. Hot and cold water streams are the manipulated variable. Should level be controlled by manipulating cold water flow and temperature by hot water flow or vice versa? Also design a steady state decoupler, if necessary, for this system.

3. The process shown in figure is used to blend streams 1 and 2 to get stream d. The respective molal flow rates and composition are denoted by F and x respectively. Find the expression of RGA for the system.



4. A certain multivariable system has two outputs y_1 and y_2 that can be controlled by any of three available inputs m_1 , m_2 , m_3 . The transfer function matrix is given below.

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{0.5e^{-0.2s}}{3s+1} & \frac{0.07e^{-0.3s}}{2.5s+1} & \frac{0.04e^{-0.03s}}{2.8s+1} \\ \frac{0.004e^{-0.5s}}{1.5s+1} & \frac{-0.003e^{-0.2s}}{s+1} & \frac{-0.001e^{-0.4s}}{1.6s+1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} m_1 \\ m_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Which loop pairing is expected to give the best control?

5. The S-domain transfer function model of a distillation column is given as

$$X_D(s) = \frac{12.8e^{-s}}{16.7s+1} R(s) - \frac{18.9e^{-3s}}{21s+1} V(s) + \frac{3.8e^{-8s}}{14.9s+1} F(s)$$

$$X_B(s) = \frac{6.6e^{-7s}}{10.9s+1} R(s) - \frac{19.4e^{-3s}}{14.4s+1} V(s) + \frac{4.9e^{-3s}}{13.2s+1} F(s)$$

The top and bottom compositions (X_D and X_B respectively) are to be controlled by manipulating R and V . The feed flow rate (F) is the load variable.

- Find the RGA for the system and recommend the input-output pairing which is structurally stable.
- Based on the pairing found in (a), design any one single loop controller using Z-N method.
- Detune the controller gain found in (b) to take care of interaction using Mcavoy method

6. Find the RGA for the following process transfer function matrix

$$G(s) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1.318e^{-2.5s}}{20s+1} & -\frac{e^{-4s}}{3s} \\ \frac{0.038(182s+1)}{(27s+1)(10s+1)} & \frac{0.36}{s} \end{bmatrix}$$

7.. Complete the following RGA

$$\begin{bmatrix} ? & ? & -0.6 \\ ? & 0.8 & ? \\ -0.2 & -0.2 & ? \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} ? & 0.15 & ? & -0.09 \\ -0.01 & ? & 0.29 & 1.15 \\ ? & 3.31 & 0.27 & ? \\ 0.22 & ? & ? & 1.84 \end{bmatrix}$$

8. The transfer function model for a process is given below:

$$y_1(s) = -\frac{0.1e^{-2s}}{s+0.1}u_1(s) - \frac{0.1}{s+0.1}u_2(s) \quad (1)$$

$$y_2(s) = \frac{e^{-10s}}{60s+1}u_2(s) \quad (2)$$

- Design a steady state decoupler for the process
- Design dynamic decoupler using both simplified and generalized approach.
- Is the decouplers physically realizable? If no, then augment the process with additional delay matrix to make it realizable.