



ELC ASSIGNMENT Handwritten Digit Recognition

Following are the results where K varies as [2,4,5,6,7,10] and test size [60:40, 70:30, 75:25, 80:20, 90:10, 95:5].

ANALYSIS:-

Best Combination:

The combination with the highest validation accuracy is Test Size: 0.2 and K: 5, with a validation accuracy of 0.935. This means that when using 20% of the data for testing and 5 for the number of neighbours in the k-nearest neighbours algorithm, the model achieved the highest accuracy on the validation set.

Worst Combination:

The combination with the lowest validation accuracy is Test Size: 0.25 and K: 2, with a validation accuracy of 0.921. This means that when using 25% of the data for testing and 2 for the number of neighbours in the k-nearest neighbours algorithm, the model achieved the lowest accuracy on the validation set.

Accuracy & Confusion Matrix:-

```
Test Size: 0.4
               K: 2
Validation Accuracy: 0.9167857142857143
Confusion Matrix:
[[1596 0
            3 2 5 7
[ 1 1863
         3
            0 0 1
                    0 \quad 0
                             1]
[ 27 28 1596 22 7 2 9 12 7
[ 8 11 56 1679 2 22
                     1 9 11
 2 35 20 3 1535
                  3
                     4 12
                              261
[ 13 5 6 100 9 1340 19 7 5
                               2]
 42 4 16 1
              6 24 1518 0
                              0]
 3 29 19 17 31 1
                     0 1616 1 351
[ 18 25 32 71 29 105
                      6 11 1275 16]
```

Test Size: 0.4 K: 4

Validation Accuracy: 0.9288095238095239

[10 12 9 25 95 13 0 137 11 1384]]

```
[[1587 0 2 4 0 6 13 2 1 2]

[ 11860 3 0 0 1 3 1 1 1]

[ 18 30 1593 21 9 1 12 15 9 5]

[ 5 10 29 1682 1 27 2 18 19 10]
```

```
[ 1 34 14 4 1525 6 4 8 2 44]
[ 14 6 5 77 7 1351 25 6 7 8]
[ 29 4 12 3 5 13 1545 0 1 0]
[ 1 29 11 8 27 0 0 1619 1 56]
[ 14 22 18 41 20 76 4 8 1362 23]
[ 13 6 8 20 59 6 0 92 12 1480]]
```

Test Size: 0.4 K: 5

Validation Accuracy: 0.9298214285714286

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[1582 2 3 3 0 8 13 2 2 2]
[ 01857 3 0 0 1 4 1 2 3]
[ 16 28 1577 32 11 1 13 16 13 6]
[ 5 10 25 1681 2 33 3 18 18 8]
[ 1 32 13 4 1513 5 3 7 4 60]
[ 11 7 4 65 8 1358 31 5 8 9]
[ 24 3 12 2 6 15 1550 0 0 0]
[ 2 28 8 6 30 0 0 1601 1 76]
[ 13 19 18 38 17 64 5 9 1382 23]
[ 11 7 8 19 45 6 0 68 12 1520]]
```

Test Size: 0.4 K: 6

Validation Accuracy: 0.9272619047619047

Confusion Matrix:

Test Size: 0.4 K: 7

Validation Accuracy: 0.9273809523809524

```
[[1580 2 3 4 1 7 14 2 2 2]

[ 0 1856 2 0 0 1 6 1 2 3]

[ 17 32 1567 35 12 1 14 17 13 5]

[ 6 10 18 1683 2 30 3 19 23 9]

[ 1 31 14 5 1504 8 6 6 3 64]
```

```
[ 9 11 3 62 8 1360 31 4 9 9]
[ 20 3 10 2 6 17 1552 0 2 0]
[ 1 33 7 7 24 0 0 1597 1 82]
[ 15 22 17 42 17 71 5 9 1366 24]
[ 12 10 6 23 43 6 0 73 8 1515]]
```

Test Size: 0.4 K: 10 Validation Accuracy: 0.925

Confusion Matrix:

Test Size: 0.3 K: 2

Validation Accuracy: 0.921031746031746

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[1217 0 2 4 1 4 7 0 0 1]

[ 0 1363 3 0 0 1 1 1 1 0]

[ 15 20 1171 18 6 2 5 8 5 2]

[ 4 6 37 1283 1 18 1 8 8 3]

[ 1 21 17 4 1132 3 3 10 2 22]

[ 7 4 3 72 6 1016 12 6 3 3]

[ 31 2 11 1 5 15 1151 0 0 0]

[ 3 21 13 10 19 1 0 1229 1 29]

[ 12 14 18 51 19 83 4 6 980 10]

[ 9 7 7 18 66 9 0 99 9 1063]]
```

Test Size: 0.3 K: 4

Validation Accuracy: 0.9315079365079365

```
[[1214  0  2  1  0  5  10  2  0  2]

[ 01361  3  0  0  1  2  1  1  1]

[ 10 17 1165  18  5  1  8  13  8  7]

[ 2  7  23 1280  0  17  2  16  16  6]

[ 0  21  14  4 1128  3  3  7  0  35]

[ 7  3  2  52  7 1026  19  5  5  6]
```

```
[ 25 3 7 3 3 8 1165 0 2 0]
[ 1 19 9 6 17 0 0 1229 1 44]
[ 8 10 13 30 16 60 4 4 1037 15]
[ 9 5 6 14 44 4 0 64 9 1132]]
```

Test Size: 0.3 K: 5

Validation Accuracy: 0.932063492063492

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[1207 0 3 3
                     2 1
              0 6 12
                           2]
[ 0 1359 3 0 0 1
                   2
                      1
                           21
[ 9 18 1162 21 5 0 9
                     12
                        9
                            7]
                    2
                     17 16 61
    6 19 1280 0 21
  0 20 14 3 1122
                2
                    2
                      6
                         2 44]
  8
    6 2 44
            6 1027 22
                     4 6
                           7]
 19 3 6 2
            5 10 1171 0 0
                           0]
  1 20 9 5 17 0
                  0 1213
                        1 60]
  6 9 12 24 15 54 4 5 1051 17]
  9 4 6 15 30 6 0 55 10 1152]]
```

Test Size: 0.3 K: 6

Validation Accuracy: 0.9301587301587302

Confusion Matrix:

Test Size: 0.3 K: 7

Validation Accuracy: 0.928888888888888

```
[ 2 23 6 4 17 0 0 1212 1 61]
[ 8 10 12 28 14 61 4 6 1037 17]
[ 11 6 5 17 28 4 0 54 7 1155]]
```

Test Size: 0.3 K: 10

Validation Accuracy: 0.9280952380952381

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[1209 0 2
           2 1 6 13 2 0
[ 0 1358 2 0 1
                2
                  4 1 1 1]
[ 7 23 1152 26 7 0 10 12 9 6]
  2 10 18 1275 1 17 2
                     18 19 7]
  0 21
      11
          3 1113
                   5
                      7
                         1 471
                7
       2 48 5 1022 23
  7
   8
                      3
                           91
 23 2 5 3
            4 13 1164 0 2
                           01
 1 25 9 3 13 0 0 1215 1 59]
  9 14 11 24 15 56 5 4 1039 20]
  9 8 5 16 29 5 0 61 7 1147]]
```

Test Size: 0.25 K: 2

Validation Accuracy: 0.9214285714285714

Confusion Matrix:

Test Size: 0.25 K: 4

Validation Accuracy: 0.931047619047619

```
[ 8 7 13 22 17 48 3 4 879 12]
[ 6 4 6 11 33 3 0 61 10 961]]
```

Test Size: 0.25 K: 5

Validation Accuracy: 0.9318095238095238

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[ 998 0 3
           2 0
                5
                   9
                      2
                           2]
[ 0 1123 2
          0 0 1
                   2
                      1
                         1
                            0]
   15 978 17 5
                1 7
                      9
                         8
                           5]
    7 14 1047 0 19 2
                      18 13 6]
  0 19 12
          2 931
                         2 36]
                 2
                    3
                      7
             5 843 23
  5
     5
       1
         38
                         3
                            7]
                      4
 17
    3 3
          2
             4
                7 972 0
                         0 01
  1 15 4
          3
            10
                0 0 1024
                         1 45]
    7 11 19 13 47 4 4 889 13]
       6 13 23
                4 0 50
                         8 979]]
```

.____

Test Size: 0.25 K: 6

Validation Accuracy: 0.928666666666666

Confusion Matrix:

Test Size: 0.25 K: 7

Validation Accuracy: 0.9282857142857143

```
[ 9 6 6 14 23 3 0 50 6 978]]
```

Test Size: 0.25 K: 10

Validation Accuracy: 0.9261904761904762

Confusion Matrix:

[01120 2 0 1 2 3 0 1 1]

[7 21 968 23 6 0 9 7 9 3]

[2 9 16 1050 1 13 2 16 13 6]

[0 19 10 3 924 7 2 7 2 40]

[5 7 1 39 5 840 23 3 3 8]

[16 2 3 3 3 10 970 0 1 0]

[1 21 3 3 12 0 0 1016 1 46]

[11 12 10 22 14 48 5 4 871 16] [8 8 5 14 27 3 0 55 8 967]]

Test Size: 0.2 K: 2

Validation Accuracy: 0.9228571428571428

Confusion Matrix:

[[809 0 3 0 0 4 4 0 0 1]

[0 894 1 0 0 2 0 1 1 0]

[12 14 803 8 7 0 5 4 4 1]

[3 5 25 854 0 14 1 4 5 2]

[1 16 9 2 732 2 2 7 1 19]

[5 3 1 45 4 684 12 5 2 1]

[21 1 8 1 3 9 765 0 0 0]

[1 14 5 4 9 1 0 826 1 19]

[9 8 12 26 11 51 2 4 661 5] [6 6 7 14 48 7 0 60 7 724]]

Test Size: 0.2 K: 4

Validation Accuracy: 0.9326190476190476

Confusion Matrix:

[[808 0 2 0 0 4 6 0 0 1]

[0 894 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1]

[9 10 800 12 6 0 6 5 8 2]

[2 6 13 855 0 13 2 8 10 4]

[0 15 8 2 731 2 3 7 1 22]

[4 3 1 36 4 685 16 4 5 4]

[17 1 4 2 2 7 774 0 1 0]

[0 11 3 2 8 0 0 825 1 30]

[6 5 11 16 11 39 2 3 689 7]

[6 3 6 10 30 3 0 42 6 773]]

Test Size: 0.2 K: 5

Validation Accuracy: 0.935

Confusion Matrix:

[[808 0 2 0 0 4 6 0 0 1]

[0 894 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0]

[6 11 798 13 6 0 7 6 8 3]

[2 7 11 851 0 14 2 13 10 3]

[0 15 8 2 725 2 3 8 1 27]

[5 4 1 29 4 692 17 3 3 4]

[15 1 3 2 3 5779 0 0 0]

[0 11 2 3 10 0 0 819 1 34]

[5 6 10 11 8 34 3 3 701 8]

[8 3 6 12 19 3 0 35 6 787]]

Test Size: 0.2 K: 6

Validation Accuracy: 0.9314285714285714

Confusion Matrix:

[[806 0 4 0 0 4 6 0 0 1]

[5 14 797 14 4 0 9 5 7 3]

[2 4 12 850 0 15 2 15 10 3]

[0 16 7 2 727 3 2 6 1 27]

[5 3 1 30 3 691 17 4 4 4]

 $[18 \ 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \ 5774 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0]$

 $[\ 0 \ 14 \ 3 \ 3 \ 11 \ 0 \ 0 \ 819 \ 1 \ 29]$

[6 7 7 13 11 38 2 2 692 11]

[9 5 6 11 25 4 0 40 5 774]]

Test Size: 0.2 K: 7

Validation Accuracy: 0.9314285714285714

Confusion Matrix:

[[807 0 3 0 0 4 6 0 0 1]

[0892 1 0 1 1 2 0 1 1]

[8 12 794 14 5 0 9 5 9 2]

[2 5 11 847 1 17 2 14 11 3]

 $[\ 0 \ 14 \ 7 \ 2722 \ 3 \ 1 \ 8 \ 3 \ 31]$

[4 4 1 27 3 693 18 4 4 4 4]

[15 1 3 2 3 4779 0 1 0]

[0 13 1 3 11 0 0 814 1 37]

[6 6 9 12 9 41 4 3 690 9]

[8 5 6 11 20 4 0 33 6 786]]

Test Size: 0.2 K: 10

Validation Accuracy: 0.9263095238095238

Confusion Matrix:

[[806 1 3 0 0 3 7 0 0 1]

[0 891 1 0 1 2 2 0 1 1]

[6 16 788 16 9 0 9 5 7 2]

[2 9 11 844 1 13 2 15 13 3]

[0 14 5 2 723 5 1 8 2 31]

[4 4 1 34 3 687 19 3 2 5]

[15 1 4 1 3 7 776 0 1 0]

[0 17 2 3 10 0 0 809 1 38]

[7 9 8 14 9 40 3 3 685 11]

[8 6 5 12 23 4 0 43 6 772]]

Test Size: 0.1 K: 2

Validation Accuracy: 0.9238095238095239

Confusion Matrix:

[[383 0 0 0 0 2 2 1 0 1]

[0 456 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0]

[5 7415 2 5 0 3 2 2 0]

[2 3 14 402 0 7 0 2 3 1]

0 8 3 0 381 1 1 2 0 11]

[2 2 1 16 3 344 7 3 1 1]

[14 0 3 1 2 4 404 0 0 0]

[0 6 3 2 6 1 0 3 9 6 0 7]

[8 2 2 15 7 24 1 3 344 3]

[2 3 2 10 27 3 0 28 4 355]]

Test Size: 0.1 K: 4

Validation Accuracy: 0.9361904761904762

Confusion Matrix:

 $[[382 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2]$

[0 456 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0]

[3 4415 5 3 0 4 2 4 1]

[1 3 7 406 0 6 0 3 5 3]

 $[0 \ 7 \ 2 \ 0 \ 377 \ 1 \ 1 \ 4 \ 0 \ 15]$

[2 0 1 14 2 347 8 3 1 2]

[11 0 2 2 1 4 408 0 0 0]

[0 4 1 1 7 0 0397 011]

[4 2 2 6 6 15 1 2 367 4]

[2 2 2 9 15 2 0 22 3 377]]

Test Size: 0.1

Validation Accuracy: 0.9378571428571428

Confusion Matrix:

[[383 0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 1]

[0 456 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0]

[2 7410 8 4 0 5 3 1 1]

[1 3 5 404 0 7 0 6 6 2]

[0 7 3 0 376 1 1 5 0 14]

[3 1 1 10 2 349 8 2 1 3]

[9 0 2 2 1 3411 0 0 0]

[0 4 2 2 7 0 0394 0 12]

5 3 3 5 4 14 1 3 368 3

[2 2 2 9 10 2 0 15 4 388]]

Test Size: 0.1 K: 6

Validation Accuracy: 0.935952380952381

Confusion Matrix:

[[383 0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 1]

 $[0456 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]$

 $[\ 2\ 6\ 412\ 7\ 3\ 0\ 5\ 3\ 2\ 1]$

[1 3 5 406 0 5 0 7 5 2]

[0 7 3 0 378 1 1 5 0 12]

[3 1 1 13 2 345 9 3 1 2]

[12 0 1 2 1 3 409 0 0 0]

[0 6 2 2 6 0 0 395 0 10]

[7 2 2 5 4 16 2 3 364 4]

[2 2 2 7 12 2 0 20 4 383]]

Test Size: 0.1 K: 7

Validation Accuracy: 0.9354761904761905

Confusion Matrix:

[[383 0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 1]

[0 455 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1]

[4 7 407 8 4 0 5 4 2 0]

[1 3 5 405 0 5 0 8 5 2]

[0 6 3 0 375 2 1 6 1 13]

[2 1 1 12 2 347 9 2 1 3]

[10 0 2 1 1 3 411 0 0 0]

[0 5 0 2 7 0 0397 010]

[6 2 2 5 4 18 2 2 362 6]

[2 3 2 8 8 3 0 18 3 387]]

Test Size: 0.1 K: 10

Validation Accuracy: 0.929047619047619

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[382 0 0 0 0 2 4 0 0 1]

[ 0 454 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1]

[ 3 8 404 10 5 0 6 3 2 0]

[ 1 5 5 402 0 7 0 7 4 3]

[ 0 7 2 0 375 3 1 4 1 14]

[ 2 1 1 14 2 346 10 3 0 1]

[ 11 0 2 1 1 2 410 0 1 0]

[ 0 7 1 2 8 0 0 388 0 15]

[ 6 3 1 6 5 18 2 2 357 9]

[ 2 3 1 7 11 2 0 19 5 384]]
```

Test Size: 0.05 K: 2

Validation Accuracy: 0.9214285714285714

Confusion Matrix:

```
 \begin{bmatrix} [208 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1] \\ [ & 0 & 215 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0] \\ [ & 3 & 1 & 200 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 0] \\ [ & 1 & 2 & 8 & 199 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0] \\ [ & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 181 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 4] \\ [ & 1 & 1 & 1 & 8 & 2 & 179 & 6 & 2 & 1 & 0] \\ [ & 7 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 199 & 0 & 0 & 0] \\ [ & 0 & 4 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 207 & 0 & 2] \\ [ & 3 & 1 & 2 & 10 & 3 & 13 & 1 & 1 & 188 & 1] \\ [ & 1 & 2 & 0 & 7 & 13 & 3 & 0 & 14 & 2 & 159] \end{bmatrix}
```

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Test Size: 0.05 K: 4

Validation Accuracy: 0.9323809523809524

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[207 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1]

[ 0 214 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0]

[ 2 2 201 0 1 0 2 1 1 1]

[ 1 2 5 199 0 4 0 1 1 2]

[ 0 2 0 0 180 1 1 1 0 5]

[ 1 1 1 8 1 179 6 2 1 1]

[ 6 0 0 2 1 1 202 0 0 0]

[ 0 3 1 1 6 0 0 205 0 6]

[ 3 0 2 4 2 11 0 1 198 2]

[ 1 2 0 5 7 1 0 10 2 173]]
```

Test Size: 0.05 K: 5

Validation Accuracy: 0.9328571428571428

```
[[207 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0
                        1]
[ 0 2 1 4  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0]
   3 200 2 2 0 2
                   1 0 0]
    1 3 201 0 4 0
                       11
     0 0 179 1 1
                       7]
     1 5 2 180 6
                        21
                  1 1
 6 0 1 2 1 1 201 0 0 0]
[ 0 3 2 2 5 0 0 202 0 8]
   1 3 3 2 11 0 1 198 2]
    2 0 5 6 2 0 6 2 177]]
```

Test Size: 0.05 K: 6

Validation Accuracy: 0.9304761904761905

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[207 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1]
[ 0 2 1 4  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0]
[ 2 2 200 0 1 0 3
                   1 1
                        1]
[ 1
    2 3 199 0 4 0 4 1
                        1]
   1 0 0 181 1 1
                       5]
     1 7 2 177 7 2 1
                        11
[6 0 0 2 1 1 202 0 0 0]
[ 0 4 2 2 4 0 0 204 0 6]
[ 3 0 2 3 2 13 1 1 196 2]
[1 2 0 5 6 2 0 9 2 174]]
```

Test Size: 0.05 K: 7

Validation Accuracy: 0.9314285714285714

Confusion Matrix:

 $\begin{bmatrix} [207 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1] \\ [0 & 214 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0] \\ [3 & 3 & 197 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0] \\ [1 & 2 & 3 & 198 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 1] \\ [0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 182 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 5] \\ [1 & 1 & 1 & 7 & 2 & 178 & 7 & 1 & 1 & 2] \\ [6 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 202 & 0 & 0 & 0] \\ [0 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 6 & 0 & 0 & 205 & 0 & 5] \\ [3 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 11 & 0 & 1 & 197 & 2] \\ [1 & 2 & 0 & 6 & 5 & 2 & 0 & 7 & 2 & 176]]$

Test Size: 0.05 K: 10

Validation Accuracy: 0.926666666666666

Confusion Matrix:

[[207 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1]

[0 214 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0] [2 3 199 0 2 0 4 1 0 0] [1 2 4 199 0 3 0 4 1 1] [0 1 0 0 179 2 1 1 0 6] [1 1 1 8 2 177 7 2 0 2] [7 0 1 1 1 1 201 0 0 0] [0 5 1 2 7 0 0 201 0 6] [1 1 1 4 2 15 0 1 194 4] [1 2 0 5 5 2 0 8 3 175]]
