

# Lab 18– API Integration: Connecting to external services with error handling

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Assignment Number:18.2

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## Lab Question 1 : Weather Forecasting API

### Task 1

#### Prompt:

Write a Python script using the OpenWeatherMap API to fetch and display current temperature and weather description for a given city with error handling for missing or invalid API key.

#### Code:

```
assignment 18.2 > lab q1 > task.py > ...
1 """
2     Simple Python Weather App
3     Fetches and displays the current temperature and weather description
4     for any city using the OpenWeatherMap API.
5 """
6
7 import requests
8
9 # 🌡 Your personal API key (replace this with your actual key)
10 API_KEY = "ee15900b8a95f7c9c7d2f83f02ae831"
11 API_URL = "https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather"
12
13
14 def fetch_weather(city: str) -> dict:
15     """Fetch weather data from OpenWeatherMap API for the given city."""
16     params = {"q": city, "appid": API_KEY, "units": "metric"}
17
18     try:
19         response = requests.get(API_URL, params=params, timeout=10)
20         response.raise_for_status()
21     except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
22         print(f"⚠ Network error: {e}")
23         return None
24
25     data = response.json()
26
27     if data.get("cod") != 200:
28         print(f"✗ Error: {data.get('message', 'Unknown error')}")
29         return None
30
31     return data
32
33
34 def main():
35     print("🌟 Welcome to the Simple Weather App 🌟")
36     city = input("Enter city name: ").strip()
37
38     if not city:
39         print("❗ Please enter a valid city name.")
40         return
41
42     weather_data = fetch_weather(city)
43
44     if weather_data:
45         temp = weather_data["main"]["temp"]
46         description = weather_data["weather"][0]["description"].capitalize()
47         print(f"\n📍 {city}")
48         print(f"🌡 Temperature: {temp}°C")
49         print(f"🌦 Weather: {description}")
50     else:
51         print("Failed to fetch weather data.")
52
53
54 if __name__ == "__main__":
55     main()
```

## Output:

```
2/lab q1/task.py"
👉 Welcome to the Simple Weather App 🌄
Enter city name: warangal

📍 warangal
🌡 Temperature: 24.61°C
☁️ Weather: Overcast clouds
PC: C:\Users\Subrahmanyam\OneDrive\Downloads\A
```

## Observations:

- I used AI to help me understand how to send API requests using the requests module.
- It also showed me how to check if my API key is missing or wrong.
- I learned that JSON responses can be accessed like dictionaries in Python.

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## Task 2

### Prompt:

Extend the weather script to save weather data into a CSV file without duplicates and handle file read/write errors.

### Code:

```
assignment (82 > lab-q1 > * task2.py > ...
1 ...
2 Simple Weather App 🌄
3 Enter city name: the current temperature and weather description for any city
4 using the OpenWeatherMap API, and saves data into a CSV file (without duplicates).
5
6 import csv
7 import os
8 import requests
9
10 # Your OpenWeatherMap API key
11 API_KEY = "e611a0a95f7c9c7d2f83f02ae831"
12 API_URL = "https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather"
13 CSV_FILE = "weather_data.csv"
14
15
16 def fetch_weather(city: str) -> dict | None:
17     """Fetch weather data from OpenWeatherMap API for the given city."""
18     params = {"q": city, "appid": API_KEY, "units": "metric"}
19
20     try:
21         response = requests.get(API_URL, params=params, timeout=10)
22         data = response.json()
23
24         # Handle valid city
25         if response.status_code == 404 or data.get("cod") == "404":
26             print("⚠️ City '{city}' not found. Please check the spelling.")
27             return None
28
29         response.raise_for_status()
30     except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
31         print("⚠️ Network error: {e}")
32         return None
33
34     return data
35
36 def save_weather_to_csv(city: str, temp: float, desc: str) -> None:
37     """Save weather data to CSV file, avoiding duplicate city entries."""
38     if not os.path.exists(CSV_FILE):
39         try:
40             with open(CSV_FILE, "w", newline="") as f:
41                 writer = csv.DictWriter(f, fieldnames=["city", "temp", "weather"])
42                 writer.writeheader()
43                 cities = set()
44
45                 for row in reader:
46                     if row["city"].lower() in cities:
47                         print("⚠️ Weather for '{city}' already exists in {CSV_FILE}. Skipping duplicate entry.")
48                         continue
49
50                     cities.add(row["city"].lower())
51
52                     writer.writerow({
53                         "city": city,
54                         "temp": temp,
55                         "weather": desc
56                     })
57
58             print("✅ Saved weather data for '{city}' to {CSV_FILE}.")
59         except (OSError, IOError) as e:
60             print("⚠️ File error while saving data: {e}")
61
62     else:
63         print("⚠️ Welcome to the Simple Weather App 🌄")
64         city = input("Enter city name: ").strip()
65
66         if not city:
67             print("⚠️ Please enter a valid city name.")
68             return
69
70         weather_data = fetch_weather(city)
71
72         if weather_data:
73             temp = weather_data["main"]["temp"]
74             description = weather_data["weather"][0]["description"].capitalize()
75
76             print("✅ {city}")
77             print("Temperature: {temp}°C")
78             print("Weather: {description}")
79
80             save_weather_to_csv(city, temp, description)
81
82         else:
83             print("⚠️ Could not fetch weather data.")
84
85
86 if __name__ == "__main__":
87     main()
```

## Output:

```
PS C:\Users\Sandu Keshav\OneDrive\Desktop\AI Assistant Coding\Assignment 10\2> python weather.py
🔥 Welcome to the Simple Weather App 🔥
Enter city name: warangal

📍 warangal
🌡️ Temperature: 24.61°C
☁️ Weather: Overcast clouds
⚠️ Weather for 'warangal' already exists in weather_data.csv. Skipping duplicate entry.
```

weather_data.csv	>	data
1	City, Temperature (°C), Weather Description	
2	warangal, 24.61, Overcast clouds	
3		

## Observations:

- I learned how to use csv.DictWriter to store data safely.
- The AI helped me avoid duplicate city entries by checking before writing.
- I also handled file errors using try and except blocks.

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## Lab Question 2: Currency Exchange Rate API

### Task 1

#### Prompt:

Write a Python script that takes user input (amount, source, target currency) and fetches the latest exchange rate with error handling for invalid currency codes.

#### Code:

```

assignment 18.2 > lab2 > task1.py > fetch_exchange_rate
 1 import requests
 2
 3 API_KEY = "fded72fb50ef5a4d05aaa13c1d95692e"
 4 BASE_URL = "https://open.er-api.com/v6/latest/" # reliable free exchange rate API
 5
 6 def fetch_exchange_rate(source_currency, target_currency):
 7     """Fetch exchange rate from source to target currency."""
 8     try:
 9         response = requests.get(f"{BASE_URL}{source_currency.upper()}")
10         response.raise_for_status() # raise error for bad responses
11         data = response.json()
12
13         if data.get("result") != "success":
14             raise ValueError("Invalid source currency or API error.")
15
16         rates = data.get("rates", {})
17         if target_currency.upper() not in rates:
18             raise ValueError("Invalid target currency code.")
19
20         return rates[target_currency.upper()]
21
22     except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
23         print("⚠ Network or connection error:", e)
24     except ValueError as e:
25         print("⚠", e)
26     except Exception as e:
27         print("⚠ Unexpected error:", e)
28
29     return None
30
31
32 def main():
33     try:
34         amount = float(input("Enter amount: "))
35         source = input("Enter source currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): ").strip()
36         target = input("Enter target currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): ").strip()
37
38         rate = fetch_exchange_rate(source, target)
39         if rate:
40             converted = amount * rate
41             print(f"\n₹ {amount:.2f} {source.upper()} = {converted:.2f} {target.upper()}")
42         else:
43             print("Conversion failed. Please check your currency codes.")
44     except ValueError:
45         print("⚠ Please enter a valid numeric amount.")
46
47
48     if __name__ == "__main__":
49         main()
50

```

## Output:

```

Enter amount: 1000
Enter source currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): usd
Enter target currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): inr

₹ 1000.00 USD = 88250.21 INR

```

## Observations:

- I used AI to help create input prompts and handle wrong currency codes.
- I understood how to check if the API response was valid before using it.
- The script now gives a clear error message when something goes wrong.

## Task 2

### Prompt:

Add retry logic to the currency script to attempt the API call up to three times if it fails, and log all errors into a local file.

### Code:

```

assignment 18.2 > lab2 > task2.py > ...
1  import requests
2  import time
3  import logging
4
5  # --- Configuration ---
6  API_KEY = "fdad72fb50ef5a4d05aa13c1d95692e"
7  BASE_URL = "https://open.er-api.com/v6/latest/"
8  MAX_RETRIES = 3
9  LOG_FILE = "error_log.txt"
10
11 # --- Logging Setup ---
12 logging.basicConfig(
13     filename=LOG_FILE,
14     level=logging.ERROR,
15     format="%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s"
16 )
17
18 def fetch_exchange_rate(source_currency, target_currency):
19     """Fetch exchange rate with retry logic and error logging."""
20     for attempt in range(1, MAX_RETRIES + 1):
21         try:
22             print("Attempting to fetch exchange rate...")
23             response = requests.get(f"{BASE_URL}{source_currency.upper()}{target_currency.upper()}", timeout=10)
24             response.raise_for_status()
25
26             data = response.json()
27             if data.get("result") != "success":
28                 raise ValueError("Invalid source currency or API returned an error.")
29
30             rates = data.get("rates", {})
31             if target_currency.upper() not in rates:
32                 raise ValueError("Invalid target currency code.")
33
34             return rates[target_currency.upper()]
35
36         except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
37             logging.error("Network error (Attempt {attempt}): {e}")
38             print("⚠️ Network issue on attempt {attempt}. Retrying...")
39             time.sleep(2)
40
41         except ValueError as e:
42             logging.error("Value error: {e}")
43             print("⚠️ Value error: {e}")
44             break # no need to retry invalid currency codes
45
46         except Exception as e:
47             logging.error("Unexpected error: {e}")
48             print("⚠️ Unexpected error occurred.")
49             break
50
51     print("❌ Failed to fetch exchange rate after multiple attempts.")
52     return None
53
54
55 def main():
56     try:
57         amount = float(input("Enter amount: "))
58         source = input("Enter source currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): ").strip()
59         target = input("Enter target currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): ").strip()
60
61         rate = fetch_exchange_rate(source, target)
62         if rate:
63             converted = amount * rate
64             print(f"\nconverted amount: {converted:.2f} {target.upper()}")
65         else:
66             print("Conversion failed. Please check your inputs or try again later.")
67     except ValueError:
68         print("⚠️ Please enter a valid numeric amount.")
69         logging.error("Invalid numeric amount entered by user.")
70
71
72     if __name__ == "__main__":
73         main()
74
75

```

## Output:

<pre> assignment 18.2/lab2/task2.py" Enter amount: 49999 Enter source currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): kin Enter target currency (e.g., USD, EUR, INR): rur ⚠️ Attempt 1 to fetch exchange rate... ⚠️ Invalid source currency or API returned an error. ❌ Failed to fetch exchange rate after multiple attempts. Conversion failed. Please check your inputs or try again later. </pre>	<pre> error.log.txt 1 2025-10-28 13:08:28,916 - ERROR - Invalid numeric amount entered by user. 2 2025-10-28 13:08:45,954 - ERROR - Value error: Invalid source currency or API returned an error. </pre>
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## Observations:

- AI showed me how to use a simple retry loop with for and try.
- I created an error log file using basic file handling.
- I learned that logging helps when APIs fail due to server issues.

## Lab Question 3 – News Headlines API

### Task 1

## Prompt:

Write a Python script to fetch and print the top 5 technology headlines from a news API, with timeout error handling.

## Code:

```
assignment 18.2 > lab3 > task1.py > fetch_tech_news
 1  import requests
 2
 3  API_KEY = "9cac00a9af334958987e781c4a196c75"
 4  URL = "https://newsapi.org/v2/top-headlines"
 5
 6  def fetch_tech_news():
 7      params = {
 8          "category": "technology",
 9          "language": "en",
10          "pageSize": 5, # fetch only top 5 headlines
11          "apiKey": API_KEY
12      }
13
14      try:
15          response = requests.get(URL, params=params, timeout=5)
16          response.raise_for_status() # raise error for bad status codes
17          data = response.json()
18
19          if data.get("status") != "ok":
20              print("⚠️ Error fetching news:", data.get("message", "Unknown error"))
21              return
22
23          print("\nTop 5 Technology Headlines:\n")
24          for i, article in enumerate(data.get("articles", []), 1):
25              print(f"{i}. {article['title']}")
26              print(f"  Source: {article['source']['name']}")
27              print(f"  URL: {article['url']}\n")
28
29      except requests.Timeout:
30          print("⚠️ Request timed out. Please check your internet connection and try again.")
31      except requests.RequestException as e:
32          print(f"❌ Network error: {e}")
33      except Exception as e:
34          print(f"⚠️ Unexpected error: {e}")
35
36  if __name__ == "__main__":
37      fetch_tech_news()
```

## Output:

```
assignment 18.2 > lab3 > task1.py > fetch_tech_news
 1 Top 5 Technology Headlines:
 2
 3 1. Retroid Pocket 6 and Pocket G2 Officially Unveiled - Retro Handhelds
 4  Source: Retrohandhelds.gg
 5  URL: https://retrohandhelds.gg/retroid-pocket-6-and-pocket-g2-officially-unveiled/
 6
 7 2. This Week's Japanese Game Releases: Dragon Quest I & II HD-2D Remake, Tales of Xillia Remastered, more - Gematsu
 8  Source: Gematsu
 9  URL: https://www.gematsu.com/2025/10/this-weeks-japanese-game-releases-dragon-quest-i-ii-hd-2d-remake-tales-of-xillia
10
11 3. Cancelled God of War PS5 Game Leaks in Screenshots - Push Square
12  Source: Push Square
13  URL: https://www.pushsquare.com/news/2025/10/cancelled-god-of-war-ps5-game-leaks-in-screenshots
14
15 4. Xbox take massive 200+ foot TV into the air over Miami to break bizarre gaming world records - supercarblondie.com
16  Source: Supercarblondie.com
17  URL: https://supercarblondie.com/xbox-ninja-gaiden-4-helicopter-record-sweat-lee/
18
19 5. The Neuroscience-Based Nike Mind 001 Appears in "Black" - hypebeast.com
20  Source: HYPEBEAST
21  URL: https://hypebeast.com/2025/10/nike-mind-001-black-hq4307-001-release-info
```

## Observations:

- AI helped me understand how to use the timeout parameter in requests.
- The script now prints headlines clearly in the console.
- I learned how to handle slow or failed responses without crashing.

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## Task 2

## Prompt:

Clean and preprocess the headlines by removing special characters and converting them to title case, handling empty or null values.

## Code:

```
assignment 18.2 > lab3 > task2.py > fetch_tech_news
 1 import requests
 2 import re
 3 API_KEY = "9cac00a9af334958987e781c4a196c75"
 4 URL = "https://newsapi.org/v2/top-headlines"
 5 def clean_headline(text):
 6     """Remove special characters and convert to title case."""
 7     if not text or not isinstance(text, str):
 8         return "No Title Available"
 9     # Remove special characters except letters, numbers, spaces, and basic punctuation
10     cleaned = re.sub(r"[^A-Za-z0-9 ,!?'-]", "", text)
11     return cleaned.title()
12 def fetch_tech_news():
13     params = {
14         "category": "technology",
15         "language": "en",
16         "pageSize": 5,
17         "apiKey": API_KEY
18     }
19     try:
20         response = requests.get(URL, params=params, timeout=5)
21         response.raise_for_status()
22         data = response.json()
23         if data.get("status") != "ok":
24             print("⚠️ Error fetching news:", data.get("message", "Unknown error"))
25             return
26         print("\n🕒 Top 5 Cleaned Technology Headlines:\n")
27         for i, article in enumerate(data.get("articles", []), 1):
28             raw_title = article.get("title", "")
29             clean_title = clean_headline(raw_title)
30             source = article.get("source", {}).get("name", "Unknown Source")
31             url = article.get("url", "No URL Provided")
32             print(f"{i}. {clean_title}")
33             print(f"  Source: {source}")
34             print(f"  URL: {url}\n")
35     except requests.Timeout:
36         print("⚠️ Request timed out. Please check your internet connection and try again.")
37     except requests.RequestException as e:
38         print(f"✖️ Network error: {e}")
39     except Exception as e:
40         print(f"⚠️ Unexpected error: {e}")
41     if __name__ == "__main__":
42         fetch_tech_news()
```

## Output:

## Top 5 Cleaned Technology Headlines:

1. Retroid Pocket 6 And Pocket G2 Officially Unveiled - Retro Handhelds  
Source: Retrohandhelds.gg  
URL: <https://retrohandhelds.gg/retroid-pocket-6-and-pocket-g2-officially-unveiled>
2. This Weeks Japanese Game Releases Dragon Quest I II Hd-2D Remake, Tales Of Xillia 2, Final Fantasy VII Remake Part 2, and More  
Source: Gematsu  
URL: <https://www.gematsu.com/2025/10/this-weeks-japanese-game-releases-dragon-quest-i-ii-hd-2d-remake-tales-of-xillia-2-final-fantasy-vii-remake-part-2-and-more>
3. Cancelled God Of War Ps5 Game Leaks In Screenshots - Push Square  
Source: Push Square  
URL: <https://www.pushsquare.com/news/2025/10/cancelled-god-of-war-ps5-game-leaks-in-screenshots>
4. Xbox Take Massive 200 Foot Tv Into The Air Over Miami To Break Bizarre Gaming World Record  
Source: Supercarblondie.com  
URL: <https://supercarblondie.com/xbox-ninja-gaiden-4-helicopter-record-swee-leet-world-record>
5. The Neuroscience-Based Nike Mind 001 Appears In Black - Hypebeast.Com  
Source: HYPEBEAST  
URL: <https://hypebeast.com/2025/10/nike-mind-001-black-hq4307-001-release-info>

## Observations:

- I used AI to clean text using regular expressions and title() function.
  - It helped me skip empty or None headlines safely.
  - The cleaned headlines look much more readable now.
-