

CODING CHALLENGE 1 – MYSQL [ECOMMERCE]

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SQL Tables:

1. Customers table:

- customer_id (Primary Key)
- name
- email
- address

2. Products table:

- product_id (Primary Key)
- name
- description
- price
- stockQuantity

3. Cart table:

- cart_id (Primary Key)
- customer_id (Foreign Key)
- product_id (Foreign Key)
- quantity

4. Orders table:

- order_id (Primary Key)
- customer_id (Foreign Key)
- order_date
- totalAmount

5. OrderItems table:

- order_item_id (Primary Key)
- order_id (Foreign Key)
- product_id (Foreign Key)
- quantity
- itemAmount

1. Update refrigerator product price to 800.

Query:

UPDATE Products SET Price = 800 WHERE Name = 'Refrigerator';

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Products;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Product_id | Name       | Description          | Price | StockQuantity |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Laptop    | High-performance laptop | 800   | 10            |
| 2 | Smartphone | Latest smartphone      | 600   | 15            |
| 3 | Tablet    | Portable tablet        | 300   | 20            |
| 4 | Headphones | Noise-canceling        | 150   | 30            |
| 5 | TV        | 4K Smart TV           | 900   | 5             |
| 6 | Coffee Maker | Automatic coffee maker | 50    | 25            |
| 7 | Refrigerator | Energy-efficient      | 700   | 10            |
| 8 | Microwave Oven | Countertop microwave  | 80    | 15            |
| 9 | Blender    | High-speed blender     | 70    | 20            |
| 10 | Vacuum Cleaner | Bagless vacuum cleaner | 120   | 10            |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> UPDATE Products SET Price = 800 WHERE Name = 'Refrigerator';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM Products;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Product_id | Name       | Description          | Price | StockQuantity |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Laptop    | High-performance laptop | 800   | 10            |
| 2 | Smartphone | Latest smartphone      | 600   | 15            |
| 3 | Tablet    | Portable tablet        | 300   | 20            |
| 4 | Headphones | Noise-canceling        | 150   | 30            |
| 5 | TV        | 4K Smart TV           | 900   | 5             |
| 6 | Coffee Maker | Automatic coffee maker | 50    | 25            |
| 7 | Refrigerator | Energy-efficient      | 800   | 10            |
| 8 | Microwave Oven | Countertop microwave  | 80    | 15            |
| 9 | Blender    | High-speed blender     | 70    | 20            |
| 10 | Vacuum Cleaner | Bagless vacuum cleaner | 120   | 10            |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2. Remove all cart items for a specific customer.

Query:

SET @user_customerID = 1;

DELETE FROM Cart WHERE customer_ID = @user_customerID;

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Cart;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| CartID | Customer_ID | Product_ID | Quantity |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| 6 | 4 | 6 | 1 |
| 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 6 | 10 | 2 |
| 9 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| 10 | 7 | 7 | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SET @user_customerID = 1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> DELETE FROM Cart WHERE customer_ID = @user_customerID;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM Cart;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| CartID | Customer_ID | Product_ID | Quantity |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| 6 | 4 | 6 | 1 |
| 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 6 | 10 | 2 |
| 9 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| 10 | 7 | 7 | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

3. Retrieve products priced below \$100

Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Products WHERE Price < 100;
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Products WHERE Price < 100;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Product_id | Name          | Description          | Price | StockQuantity |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 6 | Coffee Maker | Automatic coffee maker | 50 | 25 |
| 8 | Microwave Oven | Countertop microwave | 80 | 15 |
| 9 | Blender      | High-speed blender   | 70 | 20 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

4. Find Products with Stock Quantity Greater Than 5.

Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Products WHERE StockQuantity > 5;
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Products WHERE StockQuantity > 5;
```

Product_id	Name	Description	Price	StockQuantity
1	Laptop	High-performance laptop	800	10
2	Smartphone	Latest smartphone	600	15
3	Tablet	Portable tablet	300	20
4	Headphones	Noise-canceling	150	30
6	Coffee Maker	Automatic coffee maker	50	25
7	Refrigerator	Energy-efficient	800	10
8	Microwave Oven	Countertop microwave	80	15
9	Blender	High-speed blender	70	20
10	Vacuum Cleaner	Bagless vacuum cleaner	120	10

```
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5. Retrieve Orders with Total Amount Between \$500 and \$1000.

Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Orders WHERE TotalAmount BETWEEN 500 AND 1000;
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Orders WHERE TotalAmount BETWEEN 500 AND 1000;
```

Order_ID	Customer_ID	Order_date	TotalAmount
2	2	2023-02-10	900
7	7	2023-07-05	700

```
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

6. Find Products which name end with letter 'r'.

Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Products WHERE Name LIKE '%r';
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Products WHERE Name LIKE '%r';
```

Product_id	Name	Description	Price	StockQuantity
6	Coffee Maker	Automatic coffee maker	50	25
7	Refrigerator	Energy-efficient	800	10
9	Blender	High-speed blender	70	20
10	Vacuum Cleaner	Bagless vacuum cleaner	120	10

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

7. Retrieve Cart Items for Customer 5.

Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Cart WHERE Customer_ID = 5;
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Cart WHERE Customer_ID = 5;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| CartID | Customer_ID | Product_ID | Quantity |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      7 |           5 |          1 |         1 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

8. Find Customers Who Placed Orders in 2023.

Query:

SELECT

Cus.*

FROM Customers Cus

RIGHT JOIN Orders Ord

ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID

WHERE YEAR(Ord.Order_Date) = 2023;

Output:

```
mysql> -- Finding customers who placed orders in 2023
mysql> SELECT
-> Cus.*
-> FROM Customers Cus
-> RIGHT JOIN Orders Ord
-> ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
-> WHERE YEAR(Ord.Order_Date) = 2023;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| customer_id | name          | email                | Address          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | John Doe      | johndoe@example.com  | 123 Main St, City |
| 2 | Jane Smith    | janesmith@example.com | 456 Elm St, Town  |
| 3 | Robert Johnson | robert@example.com    | 789 Oak St, Village |
| 4 | Sarah Brown   | sarah@example.com     | 101 Pine St, Suburb |
| 5 | David Lee     | david@example.com     | 234 Cedar St, District |
| 6 | Laura Hall    | laura@example.com     | 567 Birch St, County |
| 7 | Michael Davis | michael@example.com   | 890 Maple St, State |
| 8 | Emma Wilson   | emma@example.com      | 321 Redwood St, Country |
| 9 | William Taylor | william@example.com   | 432 Spruce St, Province |
| 10 | Olivia Adams  | olivia@example.com    | 765 Fir St, Territory |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

9. Determine the Minimum Stock Quantity for Each Product Category.

Query:

-- Initially, adding a column in Products Table called category and categorizing the products as "Electronics" and "Appliances" accordingly.

ALTER TABLE Products ADD COLUMN Category VARCHAR(50);

UPDATE products SET category = 'Electronics' WHERE product_ID IN (1, 2, 3, 4, 5);

UPDATE products SET category = 'Appliances' WHERE product_ID IN (6, 7, 8, 9, 10);

--Now finding the minimum stock quantity for each product category

SELECT Category, MIN(StockQuantity) AS "Mininum Stock Quantity" FROM Products GROUP BY Category;

Output:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE Products ADD COLUMN Category VARCHAR(50);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> UPDATE products SET category = 'Electronics' WHERE product_ID IN (1, 2, 3, 4, 5);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 5 Changed: 5 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> UPDATE products SET category = 'Appliances' WHERE product_ID IN (6, 7, 8, 9, 10);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 5 Changed: 5 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Products;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Product_id | Name          | Description          | Price | StockQuantity | Category |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1          | Laptop        | High-performance laptop | 800   | 10            | Electronics |
| 2          | Smartphone    | Latest smartphone      | 600   | 15            | Electronics |
| 3          | Tablet        | Portable tablet        | 300   | 20            | Electronics |
| 4          | Headphones    | Noise-canceling        | 150   | 30            | Electronics |
| 5          | TV            | 4K Smart TV           | 900   | 5             | Electronics |
| 6          | Coffee Maker  | Automatic coffee maker | 50    | 25            | Appliances |
| 7          | Refrigerator  | Energy-efficient       | 800   | 10            | Appliances |
| 8          | Microwave Oven | Countertop microwave   | 80    | 15            | Appliances |
| 9          | Blender       | High-speed blender     | 70    | 20            | Appliances |
| 10         | Vacuum Cleaner | Bagless vacuum cleaner | 120   | 10            | Appliances |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT Category, MIN(StockQuantity) AS "Mininum Stock Quantity" FROM Products GROUP BY Category;
+-----+-----+
| Category | Mininum Stock Quantity |
+-----+-----+
| Electronics | 5 |
| Appliances | 10 |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

10. Calculate the Total Amount Spent by Each Customer.

Query:

SELECT

Cus.Name,

Cus.Customer_ID,

IFNULL(ROUND(SUM(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) AS "Total Amount Spent"

FROM Customers Cus

LEFT JOIN Orders Ord

ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID

GROUP BY Customer_ID;

Output:

```
mysql> -- Calculating the total amount spent by each customer
mysql> SELECT
  -> Cus.Name,
  -> Cus.Customer_ID,
  -> IFNULL(ROUND(SUM(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) AS "Total Amount Spent"
  -> FROM Customers Cus
  -> LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
  -> ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
  -> GROUP BY Customer_ID;
```

Name	Customer_ID	Total Amount Spent
John Doe	1	1200
Jane Smith	2	900
Robert Johnson	3	300
Sarah Brown	4	150
David Lee	5	1800
Laura Hall	6	400
Michael Davis	7	700
Emma Wilson	8	160
William Taylor	9	140
Olivia Adams	10	1400

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

11. Find the Average Order Amount for Each Customer.

Query:

SELECT

Cus.Name,

Cus.Customer_ID,

IFNULL(ROUND(AVG(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) AS "Total Amount Spent"

FROM Customers Cus

LEFT JOIN Orders Ord

ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID

GROUP BY Customer_ID;

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT
-> Cus.Name,
-> Cus.Customer_ID,
-> IFNULL(ROUND(AVG(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) AS "Total Amount Spent"
-> FROM Customers Cus
-> LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
-> ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
-> GROUP BY Customer_ID;
```

Name	Customer_ID	Total Amount Spent
John Doe	1	1200
Jane Smith	2	900
Robert Johnson	3	300
Sarah Brown	4	150
David Lee	5	1800
Laura Hall	6	400
Michael Davis	7	700
Emma Wilson	8	160
William Taylor	9	140
Olivia Adams	10	1400

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

12. Count the Number of Orders Placed by Each Customer.

Query:

```
SELECT
Cus.Name,
Cus.Customer_ID,
COUNT(Order_ID) AS "Number of Orders Placed"
FROM Customers Cus
LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
WHERE Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
GROUP BY Customer_ID;
```

Output:


```
mysql> SELECT
-> Cus.Name,
-> Cus.Customer_ID,
-> COUNT(Order_ID) AS "Number of Orders Placed"
-> FROM Customers Cus
-> LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
-> ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
-> WHERE Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
-> GROUP BY Customer_ID;
```

Name	Customer_ID	Number of Orders Placed
John Doe	1	1
Jane Smith	2	1
Robert Johnson	3	1
Sarah Brown	4	1
David Lee	5	1
Laura Hall	6	1
Michael Davis	7	1
Emma Wilson	8	1
William Taylor	9	1
Olivia Adams	10	1

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

13. Find the Maximum Order Amount for Each Customer.

Query:

```
SELECT
Cus.Name,
Cus.Customer_ID,
IFNULL(MAX(Ord.TotalAmount),0) AS "Maximum Order Amount"
FROM Customers Cus
LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
GROUP BY Customer_ID;
```

Output:

```
mysql> -- Maximum order amount for each customer
mysql> SELECT
  -> Cus.Name,
  -> Cus.Customer_ID,
  -> IFNULL(MAX(Ord.TotalAmount),0) AS "Maximum Order Amount"
  -> FROM Customers Cus
  -> LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
  -> ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
  -> GROUP BY Customer_ID;
```

Name	Customer_ID	Maximum Order Amount
John Doe	1	1200
Jane Smith	2	900
Robert Johnson	3	300
Sarah Brown	4	150
David Lee	5	1800
Laura Hall	6	400
Michael Davis	7	700
Emma Wilson	8	160
William Taylor	9	140
Olivia Adams	10	1400

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

14. Get Customers Who Placed Orders Totaling Over \$1000.

Query:

```
SELECT
  Cus.Name,
  Cus.Customer_ID,
  IFNULL(ROUND(SUM(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) AS "Total Order Amount"
FROM Customers Cus
LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
GROUP BY Cus.Customer_ID
HAVING IFNULL(ROUND(SUM(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) > 1000;
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT
-> Cus.Name,
-> Cus.Customer_ID,
-> IFNULL(ROUND(SUM(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) AS "Total Order Amount"
-> FROM Customers Cus
-> LEFT JOIN Orders Ord
-> ON Cus.Customer_ID = Ord.Customer_ID
-> GROUP BY Cus.Customer_ID
-> HAVING IFNULL(ROUND(SUM(Ord.TotalAmount),2),0) > 1000
-> ;
```

Name	Customer_ID	Total Order Amount
John Doe	1	1200
David Lee	5	1800
Olivia Adams	10	1400

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

15. Subquery to Find Products Not in the Cart.

Query:

```
SELECT *
FROM Products
WHERE Product_ID NOT IN
(
    SELECT Product_ID
    FROM CART
);
```

Output:

```
mysql> -- Finding products not in the cart
mysql> SELECT *
-> FROM Products
-> WHERE Product_ID NOT IN
-> (
->     SELECT Product_ID
->     FROM CART
-> );
```

Product_id	Name	Description	Price	StockQuantity	Category
3	Tablet	Portable tablet	300	20	Electronics
8	Microwave Oven	Countertop microwave	80	15	Appliances

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

16. Subquery to Find Customers Who Haven't Placed Orders.

Query:

```
SELECT *
FROM Customers
WHERE Customer_ID NOT IN
```

```
(
    SELECT Customer_ID
    FROM Orders
);
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT *
-> FROM Customers
-> WHERE Customer_ID NOT IN
-> (
->     SELECT Customer_ID
->     FROM Orders
-> );
```

customer_id	name	email	Address
11	Rajmohan	rajmo@example.com	236 Apple St, Woodlands

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

17. Subquery to Calculate the Percentage of Total Revenue for a Product.

Query:

```
SELECT
    p.product_id,
    p.name AS product_name,
    ROUND(IFNULL(SUM(oi.itemAmount), 0), 2) AS product_revenue,
    ROUND(IFNULL(SUM(oi.itemAmount), 0) /
        (SELECT SUM(itemAmount) FROM OrderItems) * 100, 2) AS
revenue_percentage
FROM
    Products p
LEFT JOIN
    OrderItems oi ON p.product_id = oi.product_id
GROUP BY
    p.product_id, p.name;
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT
-> p.product_id,
-> p.name AS product_name,
-> ROUND(IFNULL(SUM(oi.itemAmount), 0), 2) AS product_revenue,
-> ROUND(IFNULL(SUM(oi.itemAmount), 0) /
-> (SELECT SUM(itemAmount) FROM OrderItems) * 100, 2) AS revenue_percentage
-> FROM
-> Products p
-> LEFT JOIN
-> OrderItems oi ON p.product_id = oi.product_id
-> GROUP BY
-> p.product_id, p.name;
```

product_id	product_name	product_revenue	revenue_percentage
1	Laptop	2400	27.91
2	Smartphone	3000	34.88
3	Tablet	300	3.49
4	Headphones	600	6.98
5	TV	1800	20.93
6	Coffee Maker	50	0.58
7	Refrigerator	0	0.00
8	Microwave Oven	0	0.00
9	Blender	210	2.44
10	Vacuum Cleaner	240	2.79

10 rows in set (0.01 sec)

18. Subquery to Find Products with Low Stock.

Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Products
WHERE StockQuantity <
(
SELECT AVG(StockQuantity)
FROM Products
);
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Products WHERE StockQuantity < (SELECT AVG(StockQuantity) FROM Products);
```

Product_id	Name	Description	Price	StockQuantity	Category
1	Laptop	High-performance laptop	800	10	Electronics
2	Smartphone	Latest smartphone	600	15	Electronics
5	TV	4K Smart TV	900	5	Electronics
7	Refrigerator	Energy-efficient	800	10	Appliances
8	Microwave Oven	Countertop microwave	80	15	Appliances
10	Vacuum Cleaner	Bagless vacuum cleaner	120	10	Appliances

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

19. Subquery to Find Customers Who Placed High-Value Orders.

Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Customers
WHERE Customer_ID IN
(
SELECT Customer_ID
```

```
FROM Orders

WHERE TotalAmount =

(
    SELECT MAX(TotalAmount)
    FROM Orders
)
);
```

Output:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Customers
-> WHERE Customer_ID IN
-> (
->     SELECT Customer_ID
->     FROM Orders
->     WHERE TotalAmount =
->     (
->         SELECT MAX(TotalAmount)
->         FROM Orders
->     )
-> );
```

customer_id	name	email	Address
5	David Lee	david@example.com	234 Cedar St, District

1 row in set (0.01 sec)