

## **Placement Empowerment Program**

### ***Cloud Computing and DevOps Centre***

#### **Use Cloud Storage**

*Create a storage bucket on your cloud platform and upload/download files. Configure access permissions for the bucket.*

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## Introduction and Overview

In this (PoC), we will explore AWS S3 (Simple Storage Service) to understand its functionality as a reliable cloud storage solution. The task involves creating an S3 bucket, uploading and downloading files, and configuring access permissions to manage who can access the stored data. This PoC demonstrates S3's versatility in securely storing and retrieving files, both publicly and privately. We will also set bucket policies to control access and test public URLs for hosted files. By completing this task, we gain hands-on experience with S3 and its key features, such as scalability, security, and cost-efficiency.

## Objective

The goal of this project is to:

1. **Understand AWS S3 Basics:** Learn how to create, configure, and manage an S3 bucket for cloud storage.
2. **File Operations:** Gain hands-on experience in uploading, downloading, and managing files within the S3 bucket.
3. **Access Control:** Configure bucket policies and permissions to manage secure and public access to stored data.

## Importance of Storage Bucket(S3)

**Foundation for Advanced Use Cases:** Learning how to handle S3 storage is a stepping stone for mastering cloud computing and deploying large-scale applications.

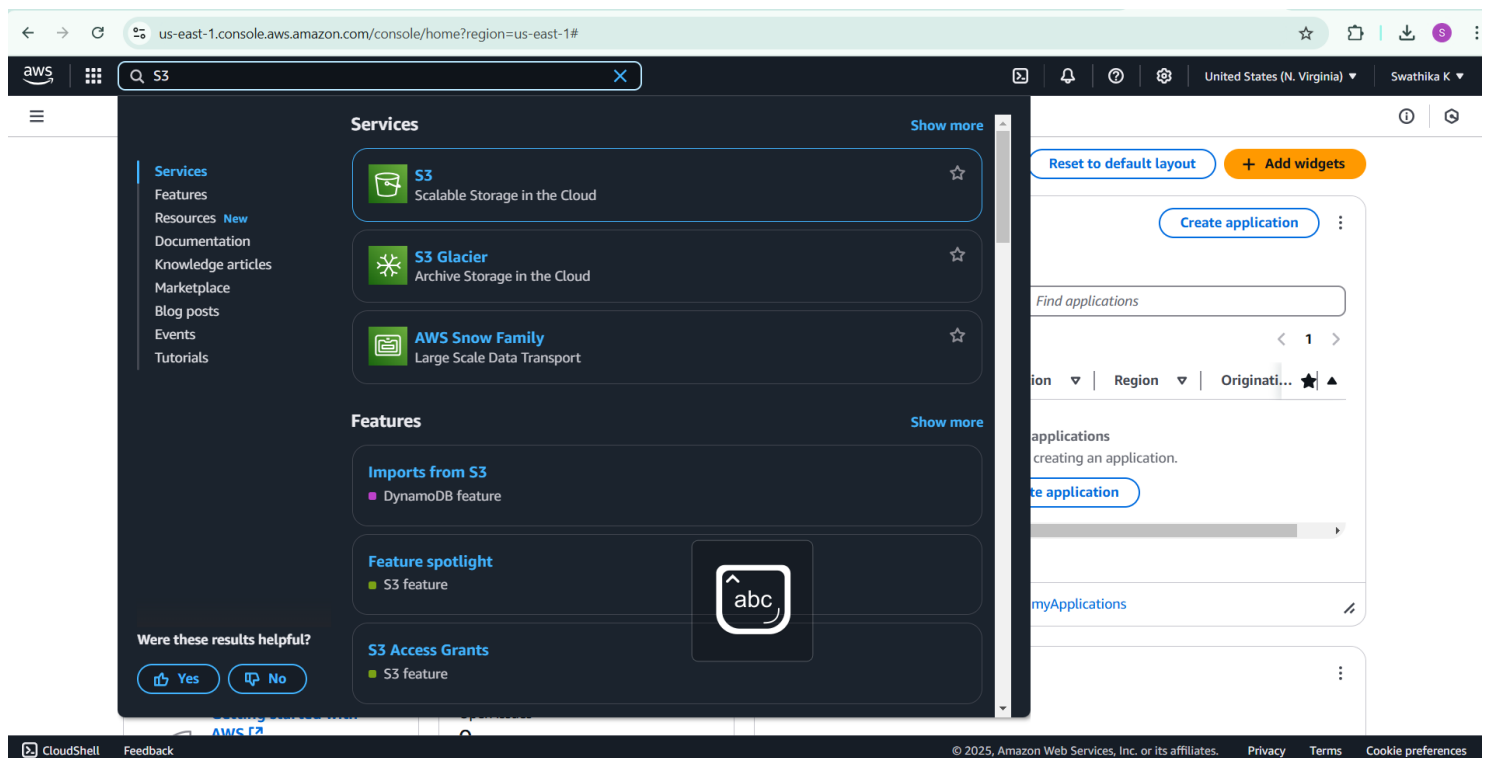
**Hands-On Learning of Cloud Storage:** AWS S3 provides a practical platform to learn cloud storage concepts, enabling users to create buckets, upload/download files, and manage data at scale.

**Data Security and Access Control:** By configuring bucket policies and permissions, users can secure their data and manage who can access it.

## Step-by-Step Overview

### Step1:

Go to the AWS Management Console, Search for and click on S3



### Step 2 :

Click the "Create bucket" button.

Enter a unique bucket name (e.g., swathikabucket).

aws

Search

[Alt+S]

United States (N. Virginia)

Swathika K

Amazon S3

Buckets

Create bucket

1

## Create bucket

Info

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

### General configuration

AWS Region

US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1

Bucket type

Info

☒ General purpose

Recommended for most use cases and access patterns. General purpose buckets are the original S3 bucket type. They allow a mix of storage classes that redundantly store objects across multiple Availability Zones.

☐ Directory

Recommended for low-latency use cases. These buckets use only the S3 Express One Zone storage class, which provides faster processing of data within a single Availability Zone.

Bucket name

Info

swathikabucket

Bucket name must be unique within the global namespace and follow the bucket naming rules. [See rules for bucket naming](#)

Copy settings from existing bucket - optional

Only the bucket settings in the following configuration are copied.

Choose bucket

Format: s3://bucket/prefix

### Object Ownership

Info

Control ownership of objects written to this bucket from other AWS accounts and the use of access control lists (ACLs). Object ownership determines who can specify access to objects.

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Step 3 :

Leave "Block all public access" enabled for now (you can modify it later).

aws

Search

[Alt+S]

United States (N. Virginia)

Swathika K

Amazon S3

Buckets

Create bucket

1

ACLs.

### Object Ownership

Bucket owner enforced

### Block Public Access settings for this bucket

Public access is granted to buckets and objects through access control lists (ACLs), bucket policies, access point policies, or all. In order to ensure that public access to this bucket and its objects is blocked, turn on Block all public access. These settings apply only to this bucket and its access points. AWS recommends that you turn on Block all public access, but before applying any of these settings, ensure that your applications will work correctly without public access. If you require some level of public access to this bucket or objects within, you can customize the individual settings below to suit your specific storage use cases. [Learn more](#)

☒ Block all public access

Turning this setting on is the same as turning on all four settings below. Each of the following settings are independent of one another.

☒ Block public access to buckets and objects granted through new access control lists (ACLs)

S3 will block public access permissions applied to newly added buckets or objects, and prevent the creation of new public access ACLs for existing buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing permissions that allow public access to S3 resources using ACLs.

☒ Block public access to buckets and objects granted through any access control lists (ACLs)

S3 will ignore all ACLs that grant public access to buckets and objects.

☒ Block public access to buckets and objects granted through new public bucket or access point policies

S3 will block new bucket and access point policies that grant public access to buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing policies that allow public access to S3 resources.

☒ Block public and cross-account access to buckets and objects through any public bucket or access point policies

S3 will ignore public and cross-account access for buckets or access points with policies that grant public access to buckets and objects.

### Bucket Versioning

Versioning is a means of keeping multiple variants of an object in the same bucket. You can use versioning to preserve, retrieve, and restore every version of every object stored in your Amazon S3 bucket. With versioning, you can easily recover from both unintended user actions and application failures. [Learn more](#)

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## Step 4 :

Click "Create bucket".

aws [Search] [Alt+S] Europe (Stockholm) Swathika K

Amazon S3 > Buckets

Successfully created bucket "swathikabucket"  
To upload files and folders, or to configure additional bucket settings, choose [View details](#).

Account snapshot - updated every 24 hours [View Storage Lens dashboard](#)  
Storage lens provides visibility into storage usage and activity trends. Metrics don't include directory buckets. [Learn more](#)

General purpose buckets | Directory buckets

General purpose buckets (1) [Info](#) [All AWS Regions](#)  
Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

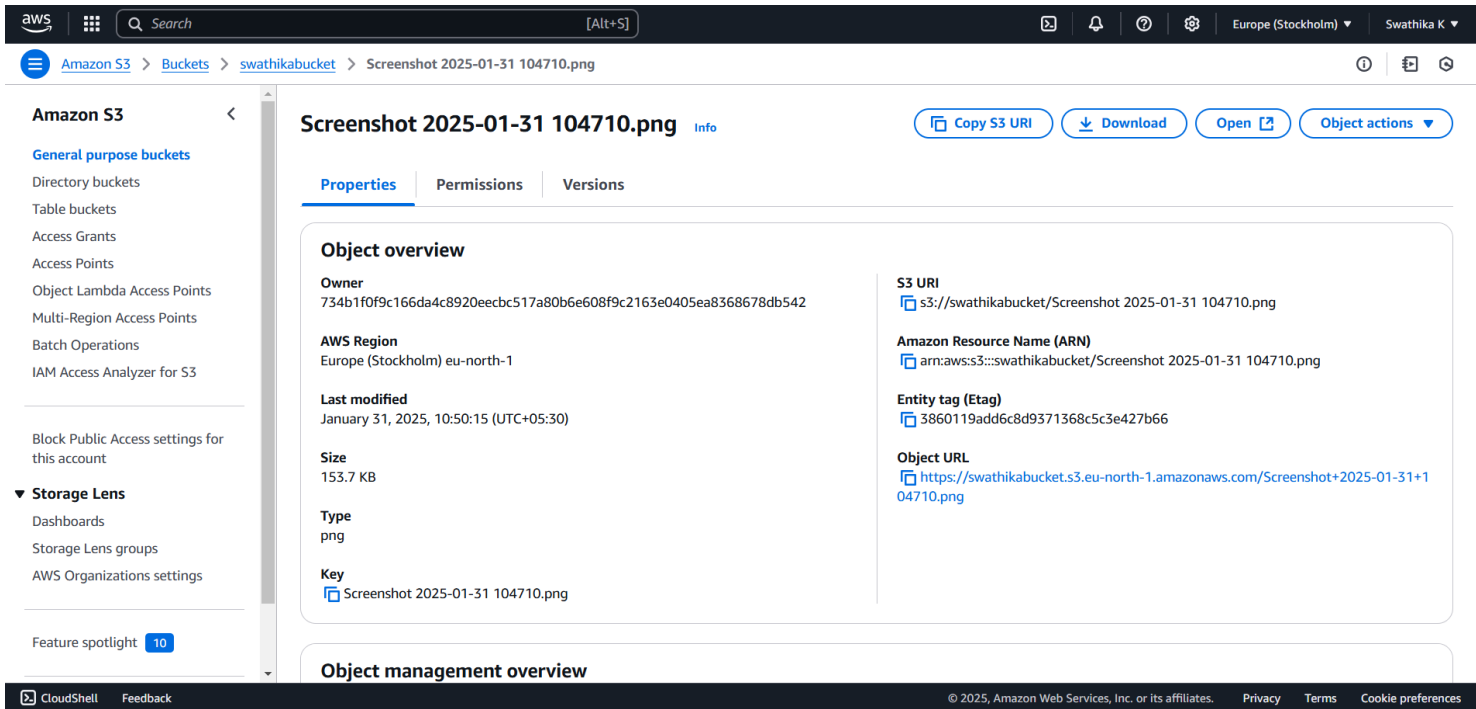
Find buckets by name

Name	AWS Region	IAM Access Analyzer	Creation date
<a href="#">swathikabucket</a>	Europe (Stockholm) eu-north-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for eu-north-1</a>	January 31, 2025, 10:45:44 (UTC+05:30)

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## Step 5 :

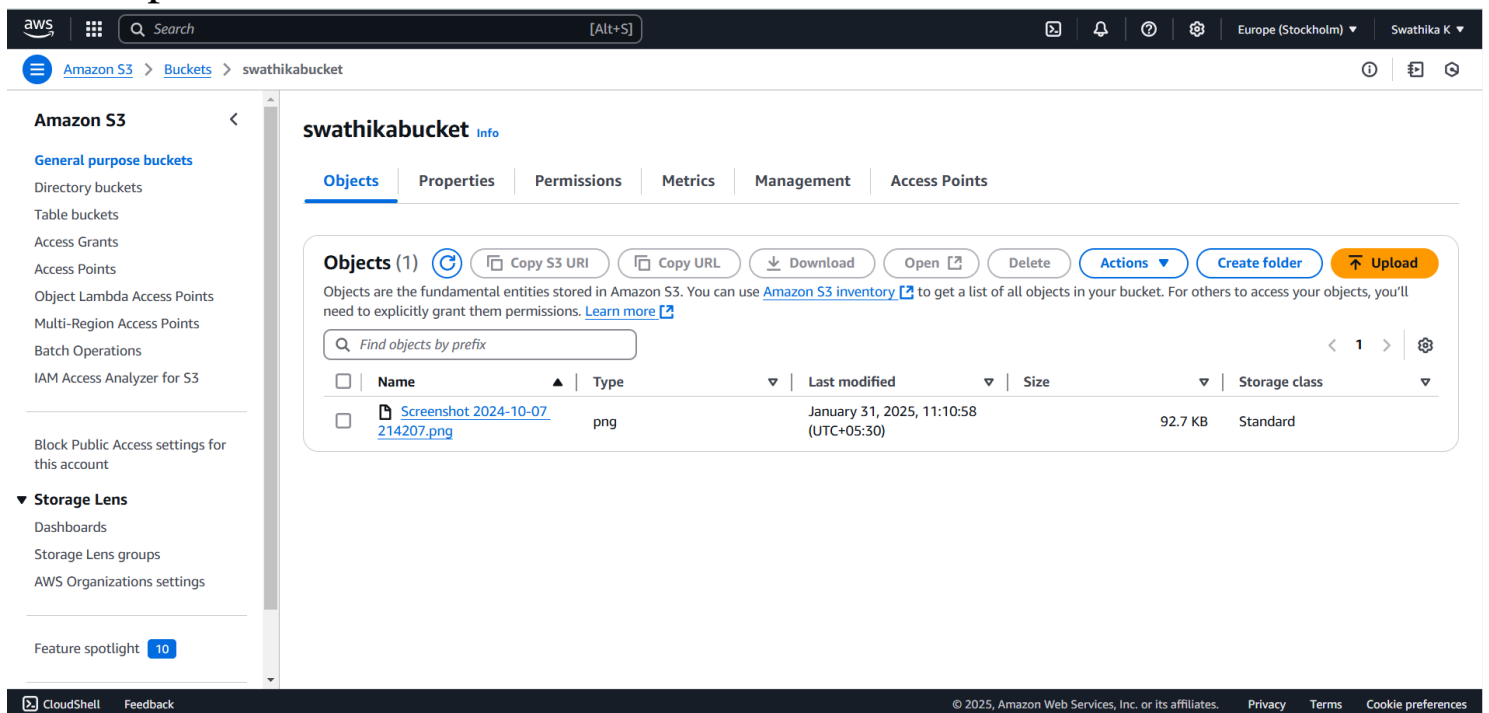
Open your newly created bucket from the S3 console.



## Step 6 :

Click "Upload" and then,

Drag and drop your file(s) or use the Add files button. Click Upload to complete.



## Step 7 :

Go to the uploaded file in your bucket. Click the file name to open its details. Select Download to save the file locally.

The screenshot shows the AWS S3 console interface. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, a search bar, and the current region (Europe (Stockholm)) and account (Swathika K). The left sidebar shows the 'Amazon S3' menu with options like 'General purpose buckets', 'Directory buckets', 'Table buckets', 'Access Grants', 'Access Points', 'Object Lambda Access Points', 'Multi-Region Access Points', 'Batch Operations', and 'IAM Access Analyzer for S3'. The main content area displays the details for the file 'Screenshot 2025-01-31 104710.png'. The 'Properties' tab is selected, showing the following information:

- Object overview**
- Owner:** 734b1f0f9c166da4c8920eecbc517a80b6e608f9c2163e0405ea8368678db542
- AWS Region:** Europe (Stockholm) eu-north-1
- Last modified:** January 31, 2025, 10:50:15 (UTC+05:30)
- Size:** 153.7 KB
- Type:** png
- Key:** Screenshot 2025-01-31 104710.png
- S3 URI:** s3://swathikabucket/Screenshot 2025-01-31 104710.png
- Amazon Resource Name (ARN):** arn:aws:s3:::swathikabucket/Screenshot 2025-01-31 104710.png
- Entity tag (Etag):** 3860119add6c8d9371368c5c3e427b66
- Object URL:** https://swathikabucket.s3.eu-north-1.amazonaws.com/Screenshot+2025-01-31+104710.png

At the top right of the details panel, there are buttons for 'Copy S3 URI', 'Download', 'Open', and 'Object actions'. Below the properties, there is a section for 'Object management overview'.

## Step 8 :

Open your bucket and navigate to the "Permissions" tab.

Under Block public access, click Edit and uncheck "Block all public access". Confirm by typing "confirm" and save.

## Step 9 :

In the "Permissions" tab, scroll to Bucket Policy and click Edit. Replace your-bucket-name with your actual bucket name. Save changes.

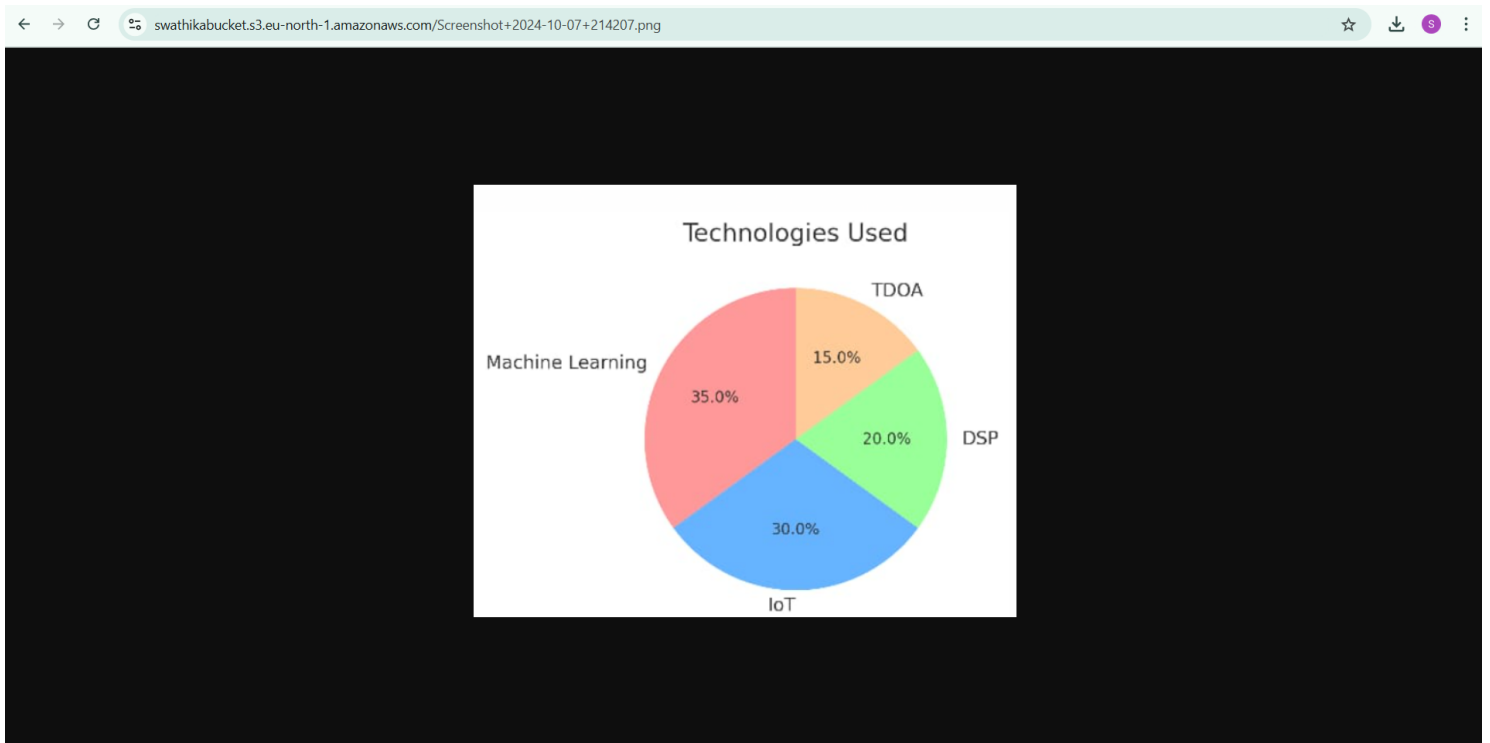
The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for editing a bucket policy. The breadcrumb navigation at the top indicates the path: Amazon S3 > Buckets > swathikabucket > Edit bucket policy. The left-hand navigation pane is open to the 'Storage Lens' section. The main content area is titled 'Bucket policy' and includes links for 'Policy examples' and 'Policy generator'. Below this, the 'Bucket ARN' is listed as 'arn:aws:s3:::swathikabucket'. The 'Policy' section displays a JSON policy document in a code editor with line numbers 1 through 12. The policy allows the 's3:GetObject' action on the bucket resource. To the right of the code editor is an 'Edit statement' panel with a 'Select a statement' section, which prompts the user to select an existing statement or add a new one, accompanied by an 'Add new statement' button. The footer of the console shows the 'CloudShell' icon, a 'Feedback' link, and copyright information for Amazon Web Services, Inc. (© 2025), along with links for 'Privacy', 'Terms', and 'Cookie preferences'.

```
1 {  
2   "Version": "2012-10-17",  
3   "Statement": [  
4     {  
5       "Effect": "Allow",  
6       "Principal": "*",  
7       "Action": "s3:GetObject",  
8       "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::your-bucket-name/*"  
9     }  
10  ]  
11 }  
12
```

## Step10:

Use the S3 bucket URL or public file URL to test access permissions.





## Expected Outcome

By completing this POC, you will:

1. Successfully create an AWS S3 bucket and perform file upload/download operations.
2. Configure and validate access permissions, ensuring secure or public access as needed.
3. Gain a solid understanding of S3's functionality, enabling its use in real-world cloud-based applications.