```
--creating history table and sequence
Create table Test_price_change(
tsprice_change_id DECIMAL (12) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
old_tsprice DECIMAL (7,2) NOT NULL,
new_tsprice DECIMAL (7,2) NOT NULL,
test_id DECIMAL (12) NOT NULL,
tsprice_change_date DATE NOT NULL,
CONSTRAINT ts_price_fk FOREIGN KEY (test_ID)
REFERENCES Test_codes(test_id));
CREATE SEQUENCE ts_price_seq START WITH 1;
--creating trigger
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER ts_price_trigger
BEFORE UPDATE OF test_price ON test_codes
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
  INSERT INTO test_price_change (tsprice_change_id ,
  old_tsprice,new_tsprice ,test_id ,tsprice_change_date)
  VALUES (ts_price_seq.nextval,
  :OLD.test_price,
  :NEW.test_price,
  :NEW.test_id,
  trunc(sysdate));
END;
```

-- changing values

```
UPDATe test_codes
SET test_codes.test_price = 25
WHERE test_codes.test_id =1;
UPDATE test_codes
SET test_codes.test_price = 65
WHERE test_codes.test_id =3;
UPDATE test_codes
SET test_codes.test_price = 2400
WHERE test_codes.test_id =5;
select * from Test_price_change;
--Query for data visualisation 3 - Bill amount with stay duration
SELECT CAST (stay_duration | | ' days' AS VARCHAR (8)),
TO_CHAR (bill_amount, '$99999.99')
FROM Pt_admission;
-- Query for data visualisation 2 admissions by year
SELECT CASE
  WHEN pt_admission.admission_date > TO_DATE ('01/01/2021', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
  AND pt_admission.admission_date < TO_DATE ('12/31/2021', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
  THEN '2021'
  WHEN pt_admission.admission_date > TO_DATE ('01/01/2022', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
  AND pt_admission.admission_date < TO_DATE ('12/31/2022', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
```

```
THEN '2022'
 ELSE '2023'
 END AS calendar_year,
 COUNT (*) AS num_admissions
FROM pt_admission
WHERE pt_admission.admission_date > TO_DATE ('01/01/2020', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
GROUP BY CASE
WHEN pt_admission.admission_date > TO_DATE ('01/01/2021', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
 AND pt_admission.admission_date < TO_DATE ('12/31/2021', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
 THEN '2021'
 WHEN pt_admission.admission_date > TO_DATE ('01/01/2022', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
 AND pt_admission.admission_date < TO_DATE ('12/31/2022', 'mm/dd/yyyy')
 THEN '2022'
 ELSE '2023'
 END;
--Query for data visualisation 3 - drugs given to patients by count
-- how many times a drug is prescribed for in patients
SELECT med_codes.drug_name, med_ct.drug_ct FROM
(select pt_meds.med_id, count(pt_meds.med_id) as drug_ct from med_codes
JOIN pt_meds ON pt_meds.med_id = med_codes.med_id
group by pt_meds.med_id) med_ct
JOIN med_codes ON med_codes.med_id = med_ct.med_id
Order by med_ct.drug_ct;
```