

Soal 1

$$7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.35 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} + 2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.35 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} = 9 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.35 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 45 & 90 \\ 63 & 108 \\ 101.7 & 45 \\ 225 & 270 \end{bmatrix}$$

Задача 2.1

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y + 5z = 7 \\ 7x + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \dots\dots\dots \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ x = (4z + 3y - 12)/5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 12z/5 + 9y/5 - 36/5 - 2y + 5z = 7 \\ 28z/5 + 24y/5 - 84/5 + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ \dots\dots\dots \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 37z/5 - 4y/5 = 71/5 \\ 41y/5 - 12z/5 = 99/5 \\ x = (4z + 3y - 12)/5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 37z - 71 \\ 41y - 12z = 99 \\ x = (4z + 3y - 12)/5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 37z - 71 \\ 1517z - 2911 - 12z = 99 \\ x = (4z + 3y - 12)/5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 3z - 71 \\ z = 2 \\ x = (4z + 3y - 12) / 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 3 \\ z = 2 \\ x = 1 \end{cases}$$

$y, z, x = \text{линейная}$

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$$\begin{cases} x \cdot y = 48 \\ 2(x+y) = 28 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 48/y \\ 2(\frac{48}{y} + y) = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dots \\ \frac{96}{y} + 2y = 28 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \dots \\ 2y^2 - 28y + 96 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$D = 28^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 96$$

$$D = 16$$

$$y = \frac{28 \pm \sqrt{16}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c \\ a \cdot x^2 + b \cdot x + c &= 0 \\ x &= \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c}}{2a} \end{aligned}$$

$$y_{1,2} = \frac{28 \pm \sqrt{16}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$y_1 = 8$$

$$y_2 = 6$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{48}{8} \\ x_2 = \frac{48}{6} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x_1 = 6 \\ x_2 = 8 \end{cases}$$