





Some Fibonacci numbers are immune to zombie attack — as prime numbers they can't be decomposed.

Fibonacci numbers are defined by the following recurrence:

$$F(n) = \begin{pmatrix} n = 0 : 0 \\ n = 1 : 1 \\ n > 1 : F(n-1) + F(n-2) \end{pmatrix}$$

You will be given an indefinite number of integer ranges of numbers that can be represented as 64-bit signed integers. Your job is to report in increasing order the Fibonacci numbers that fall within that range, as well as their base-2 logarithm\* and their *prime decomposition* — the prime numbers in increasing order which, when multiplied together, give the value of the Fibonacci number. If there is no Fibonacci number in the range, report that fact.

A reminder: the logarithm of zero is undefined, even though zero is the first Fibonacci number. Also note that, by definition, 0 and 1 have no prime factors, even though they are Fibonacci numbers.

## <u>Input</u>

The input file contains an indeterminate number of lines consisting of two non-negative integers (10 and hi) separated by one space, given in hexadecimal format (as in 0x1a meaning 26 in decimal). Each integer is guaranteed to fit within a 64-bit signed integer. The program terminates when it either encounters an end-of-file condition or when 10 > hi.

## **Output**

For each range in the input file, print the range and the Fibonacci number information as shown in the sample output, with each range separated by a blank line. Note that the base-2 logarithm (1g) is reported with six digits to the right of the decimal point, and that the prime factors are separated by single spaces.

<sup>\*</sup> Reminder: to calculate the base c logarithm, note that  $\log_c(x) = \log(x) / \log(c)$ , using on the right-hand side your favorite logarithm (common logarithm or natural logarithm).

## **Sample Input Sample Output** 0x0 0x8 Range 0 to 8: 0x9 0xc Fib(0) = 0, lq does not exist 0x9 0x40No prime factors 0x0 0x0 Fib(1) = 1, lq is 0.000000 No prime factors Fib(2) = 1, lq is 0.000000 No prime factors Fib(3) = 2, lq is 1.000000 Prime factors: 2 Fib(4) = 3, lq is 1.584963 Prime factors: 3 Fib(5) = 5, lq is 2.321928 Prime factors: 5 Fib(6) = 8, lg is 3.000000 Prime factors: 2 2 2 Range 9 to 12: No Fibonacci numbers in the range Range 9 to 64: Fib(7) = 13, lg is 3.700440 Prime factors: 13 Fib(8) = 21, lq is 4.392317 Prime factors: 3 7 Fib(9) = 34, lq is 5.087463 Prime factors: 2 17 Fib(10) = 55, lq is 5.781360 Prime factors: 5 11