

Solutions

1. Name the top 3 aisles with the most products ordered

Screenshot - Hive:

The screenshot shows the Hive job details page for job ID f126e277. The job is a Dataproc Job that has succeeded. The output section shows a table with the top 3 aisles by total orders.

aisles.aisle	total_orders
fresh fruits	3636924
fresh vegetables	3362560
packaged vegetables fruits	1702295

Downloaded completed output

Job f126e277 successfully submitted

Screenshot - PySpark:

The screenshot shows the PySpark job details page for job ID 2af8dd63. The job is a Dataproc Job that has succeeded. The output section shows a table with the top 3 aisles by total orders.

aisle	total_orders
fresh fruits	3642188
fresh vegetables	3418021
packaged vegetabl...	1765313

Output is complete

Job 2af8dd63 successfully submitted

2. What is the mean and the variance of number of products in an aisle?

Screenshot - Hive:

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Dataproc console for a job named 'job-8cdcc401'. The job is in a 'Succeeded' state. The configuration tab is active, showing the following details:

- Job ID: job-8cdcc401
- Job UUID: 11cfa4d9-ed75-4d82-b029-0b45ec7d511
- Type: Dataproc Job
- Status: Succeeded
- Start time: Oct 11, 2024, 5:00:46 PM
- Elapsed time: 48 sec
- Region: us-central1
- Cluster: cluster-b660
- Job type: Hive
- Query source type: Query script
- Query script:

```
CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE product_counts AS SELECT
  aisle_id, a.aisle, COUNT(*) product_id AS num_products
FROM aisles a JOIN products p ON a.aisle_id = p.aisle_id
GROUP BY a.aisle_id, a.aisle, SELECT AVG(num_products)
AS mean_products_per_aisle FROM product_counts;
SELECT AVG(mean_products_per_aisle) AS mean_products_per_aisle
```

The output tab shows the following results:

mean_products_per_aisle	variance_products_per_aisle
346.783828895522	62422.967948726286

The equivalent command line is also provided at the bottom.

Screenshot - PySpark:

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Dataproc console for a job named 'job-2c47e044'. The job is in a 'Succeeded' state. The configuration tab is active, showing the following details:

- Job ID: job-2c47e044
- Job UUID: e5b2b6d-d9cf-4f4b-a3ee-a87d96695856
- Type: Dataproc Job
- Status: Succeeded
- Start time: Oct 11, 2024, 5:29:31 PM
- Elapsed time: 55 sec
- Region: us-central1
- Cluster: cluster-spark
- Job type: PySpark
- Main python file: gs://dataproc-staging-us-central1-279010307144-limvly2x/retail-header/pyspark.py

The output tab shows the following logs:

```
24/10/11 21:29:58 INFO GoogleMapOutputStream: flush(): No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2bps]): readers will "not" yet see flushed data for gs://dataproc-temp-us-central1-279010307144-letaak6s/
24/10/11 21:30:04 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=https://storage.googleapis.com/storage/v1/b/dataproc-temp-us-central1-279010307144-letaak6s/o/3af14716-4c73-4418-8d78-0995a720b96b?fields=bucket]
24/10/11 21:30:14 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=https://storage.googleapis.com/storage/v1/b/dataproc-temp-us-central1-279010307144-letaak6s/o/3af14716-4c73-4418-8d78-0995a720b96b?fields=bucket]
Variance Products per Aisle: 72095.38014813153
24/10/11 21:30:24 INFO DataprocSparkPlugin: Shutting down driver plugin. metrics=[action_http_patch_request=0, files_created=1, gcs_api_server_timeout_count=0, op_get_list_status_result_size=4, op_open=0, action_h]
```

3. Which aisle products are most bought with products from the "speciality cheeses" aisle?

Screenshot - Hive:

Google Cloud Tools for AI dataproc Search

Dataproc Job details CLONE DELETE STOP REFRESH

Jobs on Clusters Clusters Jobs Workflows Autoscaling policies Serverless Batches Interactive Interactive Templates Metastore Services Metastore Release Notes

Output LINE WRAP: OFF

Spark jobs take ~60 seconds to initialize resources. DISM

```
Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 23 23 0 0 0 0
Reducer 6 ..... container SUCCEEDED 23 23 0 0 0 0
Reducer 3 ..... container SUCCEEDED 50 50 0 0 0 0
Reducer 4 ..... container SUCCEEDED 28 28 0 0 0 0
Reducer 5 ..... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0
```

2K [31;1mVERTICES: 09/09 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 147.73 s

22;0m [2K

INFO : Completed executing command(queryId=hive_20241010194919_18d1dad9-9c3a-418f-a717-e101e2a8959a); Time taken: 158.01 seconds

INFO : OK

INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager

a.aisle	count
fresh vegetables	132315

1 row selected (159.268 seconds)

Beeline version 3.1.3 by Apache Hive

Closing: 0: jdbc:hive2://cluster-4605-m:10000

56°F Sunny 3:53 PM 10/10/2024

Screenshot - PySpark:

Google Cloud Tools for AI dataproc Search

Dataproc Job details CLONE DELETE STOP REFRESH

Jobs on Clusters Clusters Jobs Workflows Autoscaling policies Serverless Batches Interactive Interactive Templates Metastore Services Metastore Release Notes

Job ID job-730005d7

Job UUID 9836c982-9473-4427-b29a-8ab0f55bac08

Type Dataproc Job

Status Succeeded

Output LINE WRAP: OFF

```
24/10/11 23:45:07 INFO ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
24/10/11 23:45:08 INFO YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1728584937044_0012
24/10/11 23:45:09 INFO DefaultHadoopFairProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at cluster-4605-m.us-central1-f.c.tools-for-ai-437918.i
24/10/11 23:45:11 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=https://storage.googleapis.com/storage/v1/b/dataproc-temp-us-central1-3526-
24/10/11 23:45:11 INFO GHFSGlobalStorageStatistics: periodic connector metrics: {gcs_api_client_non_found_response_count=1, gcs_api_client_side_e
24/10/11 23:45:12 INFO GoogleCloudStorageImpl: Ignoring exception of type GoogleJsonResponseException; verified object already exists with desir
24/10/11 23:46:49 INFO GoogleHadoopOutputStream: hflush(): No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2qps]): readers will "not" yet see i
```

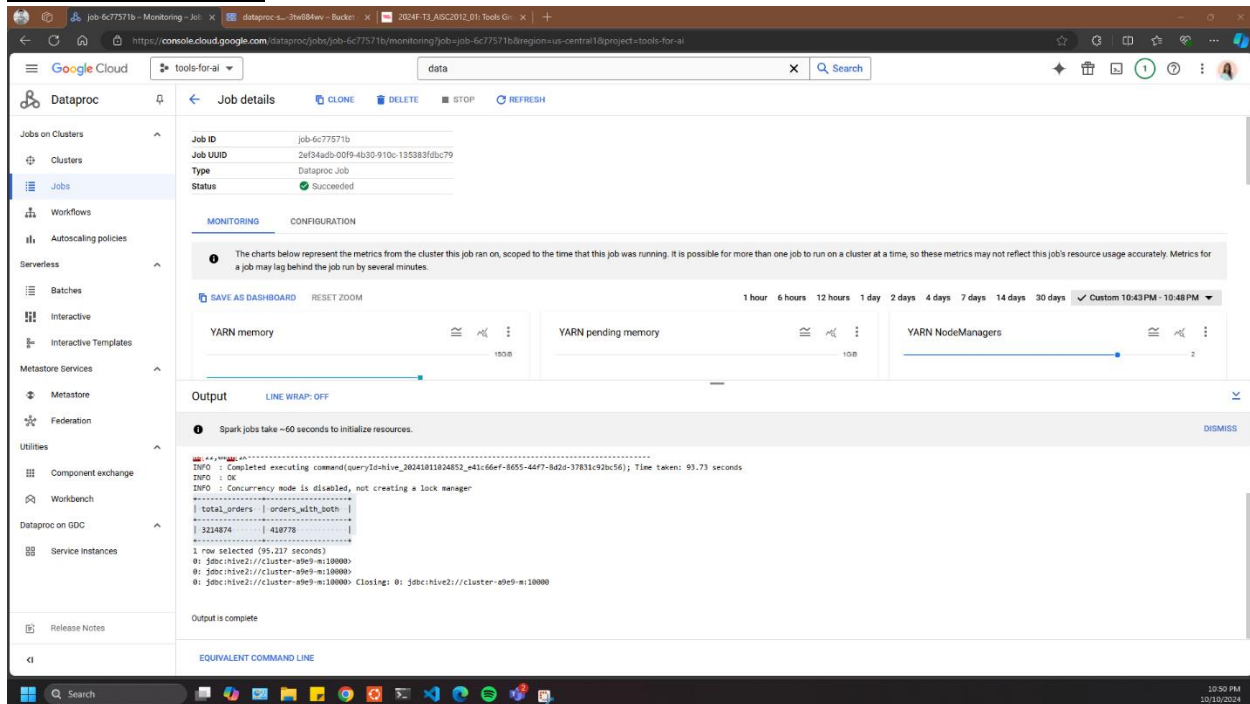
aisle	count
fresh fruits	52467

24/10/11 23:47:14 INFO DataprocSparkPlugin: Shutting down driver plugin. metrics=[action_http_patch_request=0, files_created=1, gcs_api_server_t

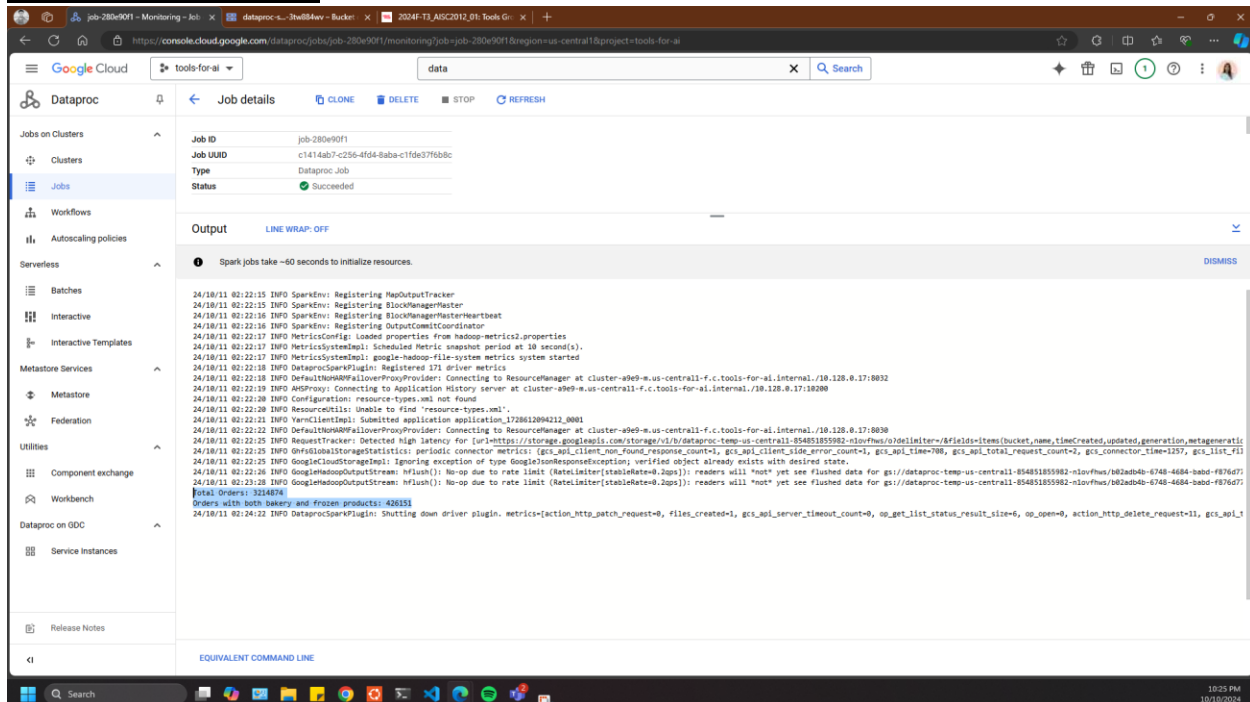
65°F Partly cloudy 7:48 PM 10/11/2024

4. Sales department is making a recommendation that frozen products should be placed next to bakery products. Write 1-2 SQL queries to get the data that would support/oppose this recommendation.

Screenshot - Hive:



Screenshot - PySpark:



5. Name the top 5 products which are the most reordered

Ravi

Screenshot - Hive:

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Dataproc console. The left sidebar lists navigation options: Jobs on Clusters, Clusters, Jobs (selected), Workflows, Autoscaling policies, Serverless, Batches, Interactive, Interactive Templates, Metastore Services, Metastore, and Release Notes. The main panel displays 'Job details' for job ID 'job-ba739598'. The job status is 'Succeeded'. The output section shows a table of product names and reorder counts.

p.product_name	reorder_count
Banana	398609
Bag of Organic Bananas	315913
Organic Strawberries	205845
Organic Baby Spinach	186884
Organic Hass Avocado	170131

Screenshot - PySpark:

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Dataproc console for a PySpark job. The left sidebar is the same as the previous screenshot. The main panel displays 'Job details' for job ID 'job-71f5e04f'. The job status is 'Succeeded'. The output section shows a table of product names and counts.

product_name	count
Banana	398609
Bag of Organic Ba...	315913
Organic Strawberries	205845
Organic Baby Spinach	186884
Organic Hass Avocado	170131

Aman Belwal
Screenshot – Hive:

job-e79db433 – Monitoring – J

console.cloud.google.com/dataproc/jobs/job-e79db433/...

Basics of Input/Out... https://yaksh.fossee...

Google CloudMy First Project

Dataproc

Jobs on Clusters

Clusters

Jobs

Workflows

Autoscaling policies

Serverless

Batches

Interactive

Interactive Templates

Metastore Services

Metastore

Federation

Release Notes

Job details

CLONEDELETE

Job IDjob-e79db433

Job UUIDa03483ce-6f79-485f-a56a-078fc0d7a0fb

OutputLINE WRAP: OFF

Spark jobs take ~60 seconds to initialize resources. DISMISS

[2K-----

[2K[31;1mVERTICES: 05/05 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSE

[22;0m[2K-----

INFO : Completed executing command(queryId=hive_20241011204432_a6efca00-

INFO : OK

INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager

+-----+-----+-----+

| p.product_id | p.product_name | count_order |

+-----+-----+-----+

| 24852 | Banana | 398609 |

| 13176 | Bag of Organic Bananas | 315913 |

| 21137 | Organic Strawberries | 205845 |

| 21903 | Organic Baby Spinach | 186884 |

| 47209 | Organic Hass Avocado | 170131 |

+-----+-----+-----+

5 rows selected (78.252 seconds)

Beeline version 3.1.3 by Apache Hive

Closing: 0: jdbc:hive2://cluster-81f4-m:10000

4:47 PM2024-10-11

Screenshot – PySpark:

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Dataproc console. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Jobs on Clusters, Clusters, Jobs (selected), Workflows, Autoscaling policies, Serverless, Batches, Interactive, Interactive Templates, Metastore Services, Metastore, Federation, and Release Notes. The main panel displays 'Job details' for job 'job-a59d7aea'. The job status is 'Succeeded'. The output section shows a table of product data and log messages. A notification at the bottom states 'Job job-a59d7aea successfully submitted'.

Job details

Job ID	job-a59d7aea
Job UUID	4a5e0d0b-07f0-475e-81ab-9ac1e79441de
Type	Dataproc Job
Status	✓ Succeeded

Output LINE WRAP: OFF

24/10/11 21:35:14 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=htt
24/10/11 21:35:25 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=htt
24/10/11 21:35:51 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=htt
24/10/11 21:35:51 INFO GhfsGlobalStorageStatistics: Detected potential hi
24/10/11 21:36:18 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=htt
24/10/11 21:36:18 INFO GoogleHadoopOutputStream: hflush(): No-op due to r

product_id	product_name	count_order
24852	Banana	398609
13176	Bag of Organic Ba...	315913
21137	Organic Strawberries	205845
21903	Organic Baby Spinach	186884
47209	Organic Hass Avocado	170131

24/10/11 21:36:19 INFO DataprocSparkPlugin: Shutting down driver plugin.

Job job-a59d7aea successfully submitted

6. Which 3 products should a customer retargeting (to bring customers back) campaign offer discounts on?

Screenshot - Hive:

Free trial status: \$369.59 credit and 74 days remaining. Activate your full account to get unlimited access to all of Google Cloud—use any remaining credits, then pay only for what you use. Dismiss Activate

Google Cloud My First Project Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more Search

Dataproc Job details CLONE DELETE STOP REFRESH

Jobs on Clusters Clusters Jobs Workflows Autoscaling policies Serverless Batches Interactive Interactive Templates Metastore Services Metastore Federation Utilities Component exchange Release Notes

Job ID: job-8f85a344
Job UUID: 81d7d475-6073-4eb9-ac68-a86a8fd1c8b6
Type: Dataproc Job
Status: Succeeded

MONITORING CONFIGURATION

The charts below represent the metrics from the cluster this job ran on, scoped to the time that this job was running. It is possible for more than one job to run on a cluster at a time, so these metrics may not reflect this job's resource usage accurately. Metrics for a job may lag behind the job run by several minutes.

Output LINE WRAP: OFF

Spark jobs take ~60 seconds to initialize resources. DISMISS

472565	398609	Banana
379458	315913	Bag of Organic Bananas
264683	205845	Organic strawberries

3 rows selected (82.954 seconds)
BeeLine version 3.1.3 by Apache Hive
Closing: 0: jdbc:hive2://cluster-e79f-n:10000

EQUIVALENT COMMAND LINE

Screenshot - PySpark:

Free trial status: \$355.53 credit and 73 days remaining. Activate your full account to get unlimited access to all of Google Cloud—use any remaining credits, then pay only for what you use. Dismiss Activate

Google Cloud My First Project Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more Search

Dataproc Job details CLONE DELETE STOP REFRESH

Jobs on Clusters Clusters Jobs Workflows Autoscaling policies Serverless Batches Interactive Interactive Templates Metastore Services Metastore Federation Utilities Component exchange Release Notes

Job ID: job-de30a86b
Job UUID: 003c8c58-13dd-4fae-85ec-7d2c91fe27fb
Type: Dataproc Job
Status: Succeeded

Output LINE WRAP: OFF

Spark jobs take ~60 seconds to initialize resources. DISMISS

```
24/10/11 20:29:35 INFO configuration: resource-types.xml not found
24/10/11 20:29:35 INFO ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
24/10/11 20:29:36 INFO harnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1728677105045_0004
24/10/11 20:29:37 INFO DefaultHadoopAllowProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at cluster-ecd5-m-us-central1-f.c.cogent-point-436528-ss.internal./10.128.0.
24/10/11 20:29:39 INFO dhfsGlobalStorageStatistics: periodic connector metrics: (gcs_api_client_non_found_response_count=1, gcs_api_client_side_error_count=1, gcs_ap
24/10/11 20:29:40 INFO googleCloudStorageImpl: Ignoring exception of type GoogleJsonResponseException; verified object already exists with desired state.
24/10/11 20:29:40 INFO GoogleHadoopOutputStream: hflush(): No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2ops]): readers will "not" yet see flushed data for gs://
24/10/11 20:30:53 INFO GoogleHadoopOutputStream: hflush(): No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2ops]): readers will "not" yet see flushed data for gs://
+-----+
| product_name|order_sum|reorder_sum|
+-----+
| Banana | 472565 | 398609.0 |
| Bag of Organic Ba... | 379458 | 315913.0 |
| Organic strawberries | 264683 | 205845.0 |
+-----+
```

24/10/11 20:30:55 INFO DataprocSpark: http_patch_request=0, files_created=1, gcs_api_server_timeout_count=0, op_ge

Successfully deleted job-e5b8e880

7. Do orders from different departments vary over time of the day? Are there morning and evening departments (popular in the morning and popular in the evening)?

Screenshot - Hive:

Job ID: job-0fe69520
Job UUID: 946572b8-6472-4c8b-a95f-7a34c920fa9
Type: Dataproc Job
Status: Succeeded

Output

```
INFO : OK
INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
+-----+
| department | morning_count | evening_count |
+-----+
| alcohol | 44883 | 32256 |
| babies | 130625 | 87182 |
| bakery | 483685 | 268429 |
| beverages | 952337 | 684564 |
| breakfast | 208955 | 167759 |
| bulk | 12512 | 8583 |
| canned goods | 391863 | 243533 |
| dairy eggs | 1915456 | 1253287 |
| deli | 351785 | 247798 |
| dry goods pasta | 283752 | 288271 |
| frozen | 699487 | 570683 |
| household | 249943 | 165588 |
| international | 86952 | 61493 |
| meat seafood | 248577 | 169616 |
| missing | 28161 | 13672 |
| other | 12878 | 8916 |
| pantry | 415858 | 439755 |
| personal care | 145713 | 188878 |
| pets | 38689 | 24735 |
| produce | 1385444 | 2242136 |
| snacks | 1880880 | 442868 |
+-----+
25 rows selected (139.96 seconds)
```

Screenshot - PySpark:

Job ID: job-67fb7bf3
Job UUID: 32a96838-7cad-4104-911b-75a228716976
Type: Dataproc Job
Status: Succeeded

Output

```
24/10/11 21:25:14 INFO GoogleMapOutputWritable: No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2ops]); readers will 'not' yet see flushed data for gs://dataproc-temp-us-central1-wel2eev8/s-dv1grpb/
24/10/11 21:25:14 INFO GoogleMapOutputWritable: No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2ops]); readers will 'not' yet see flushed data for gs://dataproc-temp-us-central1-wel2eev8/s-dv1grpb/
+-----+
| department | morning_count | evening_count |
+-----+
| alcohol | 47781 | 34486 |
| babies | 157496 | 184881 |
| bakery | 415728 | 278346 |
| beverages | 981488 | 623875 |
| breakfast | 203295 | 169250 |
| bulk | 12399 | 8441 |
| canned goods | 367516 | 251530 |
| dairy eggs | 1964099 | 1257862 |
| deli | 363447 | 255698 |
| dry goods pasta | 289999 | 213215 |
| frozen | 719972 | 584262 |
| household | 269998 | 177699 |
| international | 90626 | 64561 |
| meat seafood | 242843 | 169772 |
| missing | 24289 | 17167 |
| other | 12384 | 9181 |
| pantry | 649488 | 451896 |
| personal care | 154866 | 114392 |
| pets | 12088 | 25751 |
| produce | 1367111 | 2276481 |
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

----- Only needed for 8 ppl groups

8. What is the average number of products in an order? What is the max?

Screenshot - Hive:

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Dataproc console interface. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Jobs, Clusters, Workflows, Autoscaling policies, Serverless, Batches, Interactive, Interactive Templates, Metastore Services, Metastore, Federation, Utilities, Component exchange, Workbench, and Release Notes. The main panel displays the 'Job details' for job-bf6bd614. The job is a Dataproc Job that has succeeded. The output shows the results of a Hive query, including a table with columns avg_products_per_order and max_products_per_order, and a message indicating 1 row selected.

Job ID: job-bf6bd614
Job UUID: 3a7aff55-7064-480c-99e0-1ef96a73db82
Type: Dataproc Job
Status: Succeeded

MONITORING CONFIGURATION

The charts below represent the metrics from the cluster this job ran on, scoped to the time that this job was running. It is possible for more than one job to run on a cluster at a time, so these metrics may not reflect this job's resource usage accurately. Metrics for a job may lag behind the job run by several minutes.

SAVE AS DASHBOARD RESET ZOOM 1 hour 6 hours 12 hours 1 day 2 days 4 days 7 days 14 days 30 days Custom 12:03 AM - 12:08 AM

YARN memory YARN pending memory

Output LINE WRAP: OFF

```
22:00:12K
INFO : Completed executing command(queryId=hive_20241008040816_3e0bfa1-7e92-4fea-a0ff-6282778f1130); Time taken: 39.236 seconds
INFO : OK
INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
+-----+-----+
| avg_products_per_order | max_products_per_order |
+-----+-----+
| 10.088883421247614      | 145                     |
+-----+-----+
1 row selected (39.64 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://cluster01-m:10000> Closing: 0: jdbc:hive2://cluster01-m:10000
```

Output is complete

EQUIVALENT COMMAND LINE

Job job-bf6bd614 successfully submitted

Screenshot - PySpark:

Dataproc

Jobs on Clusters

Clusters

Jobs

Workflows

Autoscaling policies

Serverless

Batches

Interactive

Interactive Templates

Metastore Services

Metastore

Federation

Utilities

Component exchange

Workbench

Release Notes

Job details

CLONE

DELETE

STOP

REFRESH

Job ID

Job UUID

Type

Status

job-e475a8f8

7b0ff6f-93a4-4735-96c0-5c0f6f598f8f

Dataproc Job

Succeeded

MONITORING

CONFIGURATION

Output

LINE WRAP: OFF

24/10/11 20:03:03 INFO Configuration: resource-types.xml not found

24/10/11 20:03:03 INFO ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.

24/10/11 20:03:04 INFO YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1728670252448_0006

24/10/11 20:03:05 INFO DefaultNoHARMAILOverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at cluster-8d2c-m.us-central1-f.c.geometric-team-436520-j7.internal./10.

24/10/11 20:03:07 INFO RequestTracker: Detected high latency for [url=https://storage.googleapis.com/storage/v1/b/datapro-temp-us-central1-653692749797-kususifq

24/10/11 20:03:07 INFO GhsGlobalStorageStatistics: periodic connector metrics: {gcs_api_client_non_found_response_count=1, gcs_api_client_side_error_count=1, gc

24/10/11 20:03:07 INFO GoogleCloudStorageImpl: Ignoring exception of type GoogleJsonResponseException; verified object already exists with desired state.

24/10/11 20:03:08 INFO GoogleHadoopOutputStream: hflush(): No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2qps]): readers will *not* yet see flushed data for

Maximum number of products in any order:

+-----+-----+

|order_id|Max_products|

+-----+-----+

| 1564244| 145|

+-----+-----+

24/10/11 20:04:25 INFO GoogleHadoopOutputStream: hflush(): No-op due to rate limit (RateLimiter[stableRate=0.2qps]): readers will *not* yet see flushed data for

Average number of products per order: 10.088883421247614

24/10/11 20:04:27 INFO DataprocSparkPlugin: Shutting down driver plugin. metrics=[action_http_patch_request=0, files_created=1, gcs_api_server_timeout_count=0, o

Output is complete

Job job-e475a8f8 successfully submitted

EQUIVALENT COMMAND LINE