間1 (配点20)

(1)

 $x = r\cos \varphi$, $y = r\sin \varphi$ を直線の式に代入。 $r\sin \varphi = ar\cos \varphi + b$ を r について解くと、

$$r = \frac{b}{\sin \varphi - a \cos \varphi} \qquad (\arctan a < \varphi < \pi + \arctan a) \qquad (\stackrel{\triangle}{})$$

(2)

$$\dot{r} = \frac{-b(\cos\varphi + a\sin\varphi)}{(\sin\varphi - a\cos\varphi)^2}\dot{\varphi} = \frac{-b(\cos\varphi + a\sin\varphi)}{(\sin\varphi - a\cos\varphi)^2}\omega$$
 (答)

(3)

$$v^{2} = \dot{r}^{2} + r^{2}\dot{\varphi}^{2} = \frac{b^{2}(\cos\varphi + a\sin\varphi)^{2}}{(\sin\varphi - a\cos\varphi)^{4}}\omega^{2} + \frac{b^{2}}{(\sin\varphi - a\cos\varphi)^{2}}\omega^{2}$$

$$= \frac{b^{2}\omega^{2}}{(\sin\varphi - a\cos\varphi)^{4}}\{(\cos\varphi + a\sin\varphi)^{2} + (\sin\varphi - a\cos\varphi)^{2}\}$$

$$= \frac{b^{2}\omega^{2}}{(\sin\varphi - a\cos\varphi)^{4}}(a^{2} + 1) = \frac{\omega^{2}}{b^{2}}(a^{2} + 1)r^{4}$$

問2(配点20)

(1)

$$U = mgx \sin \theta \quad (x > 0), \qquad U = mgx \sin \theta + \frac{1}{2} kx^2 \quad (x \le 0)$$
 (答)

(2) 上の第2式において、 $U(-a) \le 0$ であれば、バネから質点は離れないので、

$$a_0 = \frac{2mg}{k}\sin\theta \qquad (5)$$

(3) つり合いの位置は、 $mg \sin \theta = kx_0$ より、

$$x_0 = \frac{mg}{k} \sin \theta$$

 x_0 を中心に $\omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$ で単振動をするので、

$$x(t) = \frac{mg}{k} \sin \theta \left(\cos \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} t - 1 \right)$$
 (答)

問3 (配点20)

(1)

エネルギー保存則

$$\frac{1}{2}ka^{2} = \frac{1}{2}MV^{2} + \frac{1}{2}m(v_{x}^{2} + v_{y}^{2}) + mga\sin\alpha \qquad (答)$$

運動量保存則

$$MV = mv_x$$
 (答)

(2)

$$\frac{v_y}{V + v_x} = \tan \alpha \qquad (\stackrel{\scriptstyle \leftarrow}{\alpha})$$

問4 (配点20)

(1)

$$I_z^0 = \int_0^R \rho 2\pi r r^2 dr = \frac{1}{2} \rho \pi R^4 = \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \qquad (5)$$

(2)

$$I_z^0 \dot{\omega} = RT \qquad (\stackrel{\scriptstyle \leftarrow}{\cong})$$

(3)

$$M\dot{V} = Mg - T$$
 (答)

(4)

$$m\dot{v} = mg - T$$
 (答)

(5)

$$V + v = R\omega \downarrow \emptyset$$
, $\dot{V} + \dot{v} = R\dot{\omega} = R\frac{RT}{I_z^0} = \frac{2T}{M}$

上式と(3)(4)の式を解いて、

$$\dot{V} = \frac{M+m}{M+3m}g \qquad (\stackrel{\triangle}{})$$

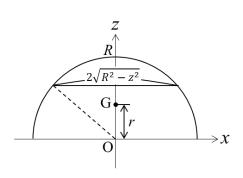
$$\dot{v} = \frac{3m - M}{M + 3m}g \qquad (\stackrel{\text{(a)}}{=})$$

問5 (配点20)

$$r = \frac{1}{M} \iiint z \rho dx dy dz = \frac{1}{M} \frac{2M}{\pi R^2 t} \iiint z dx dy dz$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi R^2 t} \int_0^R z t \cdot 2\sqrt{R^2 - z^2} dz = \frac{4}{\pi R^2} \int_0^R z \sqrt{R^2 - z^2} dz$$

$$= \frac{4}{\pi R^2} \int_{R^2}^0 -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{s} ds = \frac{4}{3\pi} R \qquad (\stackrel{\triangle}{\Rightarrow})$$



(2)

鉛直方向の力の釣り合い: $\mu N_2 + N_1 - Mg = 0$ 一① (答) 水平方向の力の釣り合い: $-\mu N_1 + N_2 = 0$ 一② (答)

(3)

$$\mu(N_1 + N_2)R - Mg \cdot (4/3\pi)R \sin 30^\circ = 0$$

 $\therefore \mu(N_1 + N_2)R - Mg \cdot (2/3\pi)R = 0$ (答)

(4)

①~③より、Mg, N_2 を消去すると、

$$(1+\mu)\mu N_1 = \frac{2}{3\pi}(1+\mu^2)N_1$$

$$(3\pi - 2)\mu^2 + 3\pi\mu - 2 = 0$$

$$\therefore \mu = 0.185$$
 (答)

