

1. 简答题: (8分 × 4)

(1)  $x = P_1(x)$ , 故: 当  $l = 1$  时, 原式 =  $2/3$  (4分)

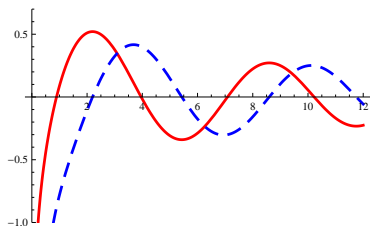
当  $l = 2, 3$  时, 原式 = 0 (2分 + 2分)

(2) 几个特征:

(a)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} N_0(x) = \infty, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} N_1(0) = \infty$  (2分)

(b)  $N_1$  的第一个根大于  $N_0$  的第一个根 (3分)

(c)  $N_0$  与  $N_1$  根交错出现 (3分)



(3)  $u(l, t) = 0$  (4分)

$YSu_x(0, t) = ku(0, t)$  (4分)

(4) 只有向右传播的波:  $u = f(t - x/a)$  (2分)

$t = 0$  时  $u = 0$ , 故  $f(-x/a) = 0$  if  $x \geq 0$  (2分)

$t \geq 0$  的  $x = 0$  处,  $SYu_x = \sin \omega t = f(t)$  (2分)

综上:  $u = \begin{cases} \frac{a}{\omega SY} [\cos \omega(t - x/a) - 1] & t \geq x/a \\ 0 & t < x/a \end{cases}$  (2分)

(5)  $u = \sum_l B_l r^{-l-1} P_l(\cos \theta)$  (2分)

边条:  $u(a, \theta) = \cos^2 \theta = \frac{2}{3} P_2(\cos \theta) + \frac{1}{3} P_0(\cos \theta)$  (2分)

$B_0 = \frac{a}{3}, \quad B_2 = \frac{2a^3}{3}, \quad u = \frac{1}{3} \frac{a}{r} + \frac{2}{3} \frac{a^3}{r^3} P_2(\cos \theta)$  (三式各 2分)

2. 定解问题:  $\begin{cases} u_t = a^2 u_{xx} & (2分) \\ u(0, t) = u_0, \quad u(l, t) = u_0 & (2分) \\ u(x, 0) = 0, & (2分) \end{cases}$

$u(x, t) = u_0 + \sum_n A_n \exp[-(n\pi a/l)^2 t] \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$  (5分)

$u(x, 0) = 0 \implies A_n = -\frac{2u_0}{l} \int_0^l \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} dx$  (4分)

$A_{2n+1} = \frac{4u_0}{(2n+1)\pi}, \quad A_{2n} = 0$  (3分)

$$3. \quad u_t = a^2 \nabla^2 u, \quad u \Big|_{t=0} = u_0, \quad u \Big|_{r=b} = u_1 \quad (1 + 1 + 1 \text{ 分})$$

$u = v + w$ ,  $v = u_1$ ,  $w$  满足齐次方程、齐次边条

$$w_t = a^2 \nabla^2 w, \quad w \Big|_{t=0} = u_0 - u_1, \quad w \Big|_{r=b} = 0 \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

$$w = R(r)T(t)$$

$$r^2 R''(r) + r R(r) + \mu^2 r^2 R(r) = 0 \implies R_n(r) = J_0 \left( \frac{x_n^{(0)}}{b} r \right) \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

$$T''(z) + a^2 \mu^2 T(z) = 0 \implies T(t) = \exp \left[ - \left( \frac{x_n^{(0)}}{b} a \right)^2 t \right] \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

$$w(r, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n J_0 \left( \frac{x_n^{(0)}}{b} r \right) \exp \left[ - \left( \frac{x_n^{(0)}}{b} a \right)^2 t \right] \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$\text{应用初条: } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n J_0 \left( \frac{x_n^{(0)}}{b} r \right) = (u_0 - u_1) \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$c_n = \frac{(u_0 - u_1) \int_0^b J_0 \left( \frac{x_n^{(0)}}{b} r \right) r dr}{\int_0^b J_0^2 \left( \frac{x_n^{(0)}}{b} r \right) r dr} \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$4. \text{ 定解问题: } \begin{cases} \nabla^2 u = 0 & a \leq r < \infty \\ \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} u(r, \theta, \phi) = \text{有界} \\ (ku_r + Hu) \Big|_{r=a} = \begin{cases} q_0 \cos \theta & 0 \leq \theta \leq \pi/2 \\ 0 & \pi/2 \leq \theta \leq \pi \end{cases} \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} (2 \text{ 分}) \\ (2 \text{ 分}) \\ (4 \text{ 分}) \end{matrix}$$

$$u = \sum_{l=0}^{\infty} A_l r^l P_l(\cos \theta) \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

利用  $r = a$  处的边界条件:

$$H A_l a^l + k l A_l a^{l-1} = \frac{2l+1}{2} q_0 \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos \theta P_l(\cos \theta) \sin \theta d\theta \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

求球心温度, 只需求  $A_0$  (2 分)

$$A_0 = \frac{q_0}{2H} \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos \theta \sin \theta d\theta = \frac{q_0}{4H} \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$5. \text{ 定解问题: } \begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = h \sin \omega t, \\ u(0, t) = u(l, t) = 0 \\ u(x, 0) = 0, \quad u_t(x, 0) = 0 \end{cases} \quad (\text{每行 1 分})$$

$$v(x, t) = A(x) \sin \omega t, \quad A(0) = A(l) = 0 \quad (2\text{分})$$

$$-\omega^2 A - a^2 A'' = h \quad (2\text{分})$$

$$A(x) = -\frac{h}{\omega^2} + F(x) \quad (2\text{分})$$

$$F'' + (\omega/a)^2 F(x) = 0 \implies F = \alpha \cos(\omega/a)x + \beta \sin(\omega/a)x \quad (2\text{分})$$

$$\text{由 } A(0) = A(l) = 0 \text{ 可得: } \alpha = \frac{h}{\omega^2}, \quad \beta = \frac{h}{\omega^2} \frac{1 - \cos \frac{\omega l}{a}}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \quad (4\text{分})$$

$$v(x, t) = \frac{h}{\omega^2} \frac{\sin \omega t}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \left[ \sin \frac{\omega x}{a} - \sin \frac{\omega l}{a} + \sin \left( \frac{\omega l}{a} - \frac{\omega x}{a} \right) \right] \quad (5\text{分})$$