

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 2\beta(1 - \cos \phi) & -\beta(1 - \cos \phi) \\ \beta(1 - \cos \phi) & -\beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \ddot{\theta} \\ \ddot{\phi} \end{pmatrix} \\
 & + \begin{pmatrix} -\beta \sin \phi (\dot{\phi}^2 - 2\dot{\theta}\dot{\phi}) \\ \beta \dot{\theta} \sin \phi \end{pmatrix} \\
 & + \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\beta g}{l} [\sin(\theta - \phi - \gamma) - \sin(\theta - \gamma)] - \frac{g}{l} \sin(\theta - \gamma) \\ \frac{\beta g}{l} \sin(\theta - \phi - \gamma) \end{pmatrix} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

```
def equations(t, variable_list):
```

```
    theta, theta_dot, phi, phi_dot = variable_list
```

变量解包 $\theta, \dot{\theta}, \phi, \dot{\phi}$

```
    matrix_A = np.array([[1+2*beta*(1-np.cos(phi)), -beta*(1-np.cos(phi))],
                        [beta*(1-np.cos(phi)), -beta]])
```

```
    vector_B = np.array([-beta*np.sin(phi)*(phi_dot**2-2*theta_dot*phi_dot),
                        beta*theta_dot**2*np.sin(phi)])
```

```
    vector_C = np.array([beta*g/l*(np.sin(theta-phi-gamma)-np.sin(theta-gamma))-g/l*np.sin(theta-gamma),
                        beta*g/l*np.sin(theta-phi-gamma)])
```

```
    theta_ddot, phi_ddot = np.linalg.solve(matrix_A, -vector_B-vector_C)
```

解出 $\ddot{\theta}, \ddot{\phi}$

```
    return [theta_dot, theta_ddot, phi_dot, phi_ddot]
```

以列表的形式返回一次微分后的结果

之后会对它们积分