

Session – 1

1. Create a class Beverages, the Tea and Coffee sub classes are using the common method addMilk and they are implementing abstract method void addIngredient.

Code:

```
abstract class Beverages{

    void addMilk(){
        System.out.println("Add milk");
    }
    abstract void addIngredient();
}

class tea extends Beverages{
    @Override
    void addIngredient() {
        System.out.println("Making of tea/-");
        System.out.println("Add tea in warm water");
    }
}

class coffee extends Beverages{
    @Override
    void addIngredient() {
        System.out.println("Making of Coffee/-");
        System.out.println("Add coffee to make coffee");
    }
}

public class MainOfBev {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        tea t1= new tea();
        t1.addIngredient();
        t1.addMilk();

        coffee c1=new coffee();
        c1.addIngredient();
    }
}
```

```
        c1.addMilk();  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
Making of tea/-  
Add tea in warm water  
Add milk  
Making of Coffee/-  
Add coffee to make coffee  
Add milk
```

Session – 2

1. Implementing Accessibility of members across packages and classes

Code:

```
public class Demo {  
    public void display(){  
        System.out.println("this is welcome function in  
package 3");  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        Demo w = new Demo();  
        w.display();  
    }  
}
```

Output:

this is welcome function in package 3

2. create a PrivateAccess class, private data members when we are trying to call the private data member and method of a PrivateClass class it gives us a compile-time error because private data members and methods have an access level to PrivateClass class only.

Code:

```
class PrivateClass{
    private int a=123;
    private void Demo() {
        System.out.println("This is a private method
you can't access it");
    }
}
```

```
public class PrivateEx extends PrivateClass {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PrivateEx pc =new PrivateEx();
        System.out.println(pc.a);
        pc.Demo();
    }
}
```

Output:

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.Error: Unresolved compilation problems:

The field PrivateClass.a is not visible
The method Demo() from the type PrivateClass is not visible

at PrivateEx.main([PrivateEx.java:15](#))

3. create a class ProtectedClass under a package pack1 in which we declare a protected method show(), create a class ProtectedAccess under a package mypack1 and import a package pack1.

Code:

```
package Pack1;

    public class ProtectedClass {

        protected void show() {
            System.out.println("This is a show method");
        }

    }

package mypack1;
    import Pack1.ProtectedClass;

    public class ProtectedAccess extends ProtectedClass {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            ProtectedAccess pc = new ProtectedAccess();
            pc.show();
        }

    }
```

Output:

This is a show method