





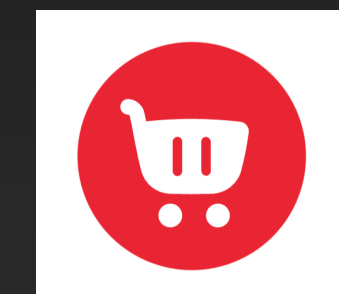
Modularisation Strategies

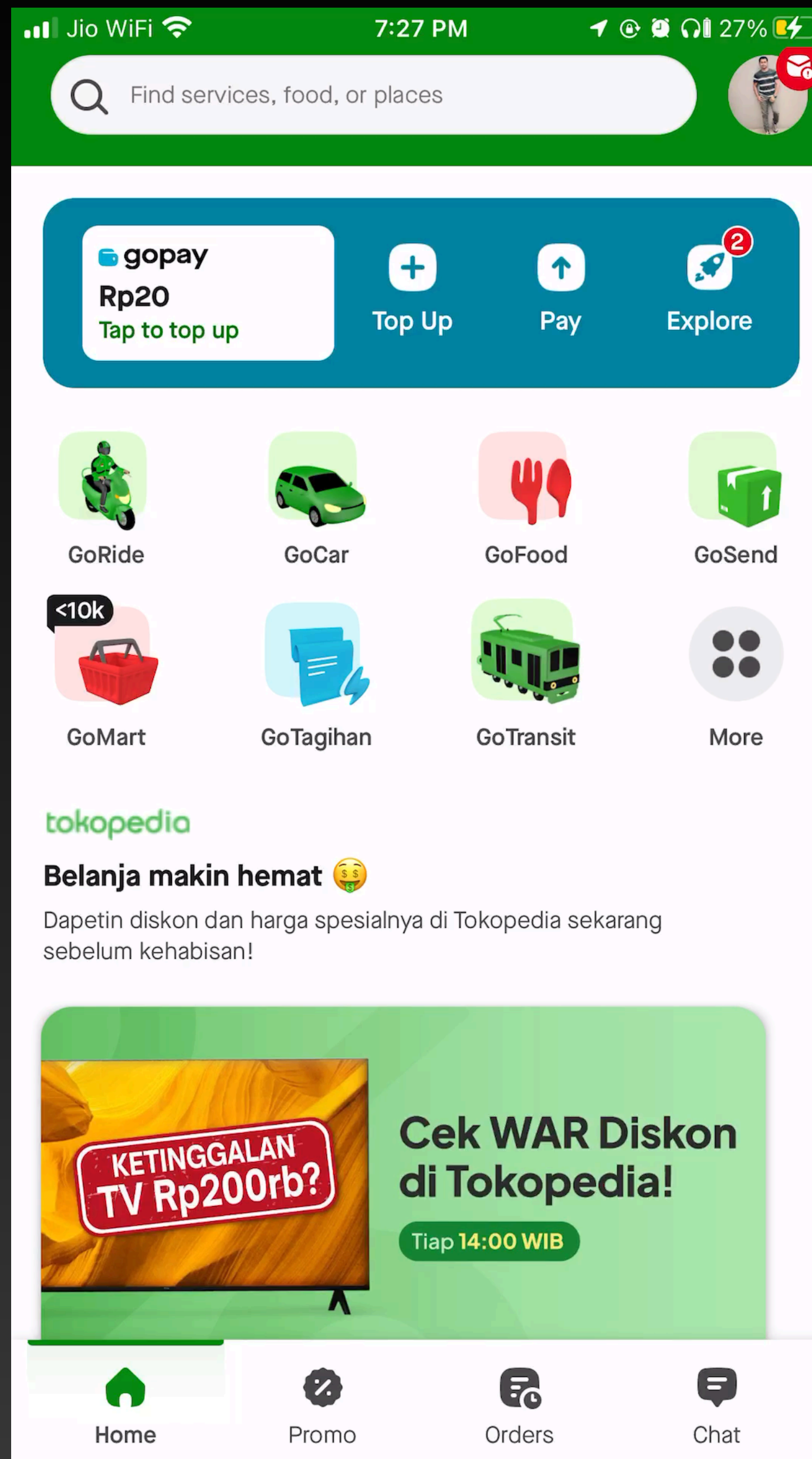
G Abhisek

- Modules 
- Modularisation 
 - Benefits
- Common coding strategies of Modularisation 
- Challenges of Modularisation at Scale 

- Distinct and self contained units
- Independent functionality
- Focused on specific feature or functionality
- Logically connected units

Modules





```
class GoPayHomeViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoPayHomeConfig) { ... }

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) { ... }

    func moveP2PFlow() { ... }
}
```

Payments Home

```
class GoFoodCartViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoFoodCartConfig) {
        super.init(nibName: nil, bundle: nil)
    }

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) {
        fatalError("init(coder:) has not been implemented")
    }

    func makePaymentForOrders() {
        let p2pViewController = GoPayP2PViewController(config: GoPayP2PConfig())
        navigationController?.pushViewController(p2pViewController, animated: true)
    }
}
```

```
class GoFoodHomeViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoFoodHomeConfig) { ... }

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) { ... }

    func selectProduct(productId: String) { ... }
}
```

GoFood Home



```
class GoPayP2PViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoPayP2PConfig) { ... }

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) { ... }

    func moveToP2PFlow() { ... }

    func moveToTransactionHistoryPage() { ... }
}
```

P2P Page

```
class GoFoodProductDetailViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoFoodProductConfig) { ... }

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) { ... }

    func showProduct() { ... }
}
```

GoFood Product Detail

Issues

- Reduced Reusability
- Complexity and Monoliths
- Testing Challenges
- Scalability Issues
- Higher Risk of Bugs and Errors



Strategies

Choosing Architecture

- Separation of concerns
- Works to segregate your codebase
- Addresses navigation, business logic separation, and scalability.
- MVVM, VIPER, TCA, Redux, etc
- Modules represented by interface and communicate via them.



Separating modules

- Independent business verticals
 - GoPay, GoFood, GoMart, GoRide
- Reusable logically connected units
 - Utilities, Networking, Analytics manager



```
class GoPayHomeViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoPayHomeConfig) {...}

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) {...}

    func moveP2PFlow() {...}
}
```

Payments Home

GoPay Module

```
class GoPayP2PViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoPayP2PConfig) {...}

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) {...}

    func moveToP2PFlow() {...}

    func moveToTransactionHistoryPage() {...}
}
```

P2P Page



```
class GoFoodHomeViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoFoodHomeConfig) {...}

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) {...}

    func selectProduct(productId: String) {...}
}
```

GoFood Home

GoFood Module

```
class GoFoodProductDetailViewController: UIViewController {
    init(config: GoFoodProductConfig) {...}

    required init?(coder: NSCoder) {...}

    func showProduct() {...}
}
```

GoFood Product Detail

```
class GoPayInterface {  
  
    func goToP2PFlow(config:  
GoPayP2PConfig) {  
        // Navigate to P2P flow  
    }  
  
}
```

```
class GoFoodInterface {  
    let goPayInterface: GoPayInterface  
  
    func proceedToPayment() {  
        goPayInterface.goToP2PFlow(config: GoPayP2PConfig())  
    }  
}
```

```
class GoFoodCartViewController:  
UIViewController {  
    let goFoodInterface: GoFoodInterface  
  
    func makePaymentForOrders() {  
        goFoodInterface.proceedToPayment()  
    }  
}
```

Issues

- Limited Reusability
- Testing isolation
- Code ownership and Collaboration
- Interface segregation
- Dependency management



Modularisation at Scale

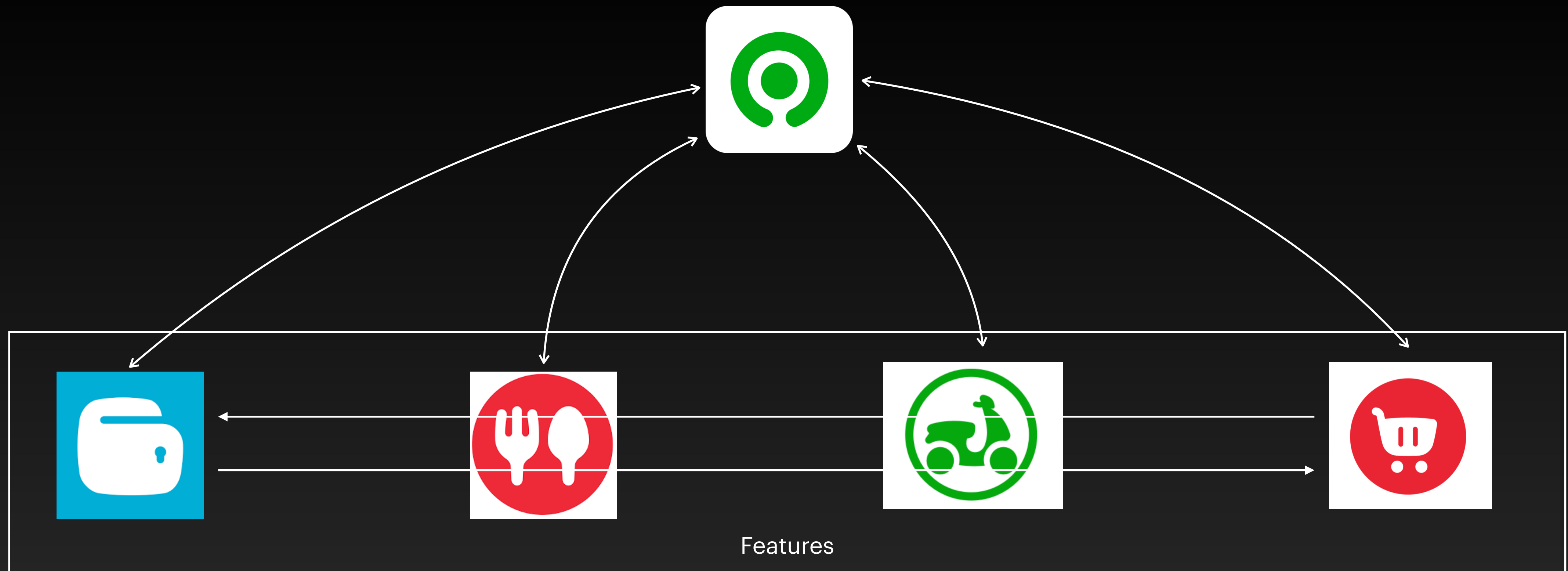
Modules as Frameworks

```
public class GoPayInterface {  
    func goToP2PFlow(config: GoPayP2PConfig) {  
        // Navigate to P2P flow  
    }  
}
```

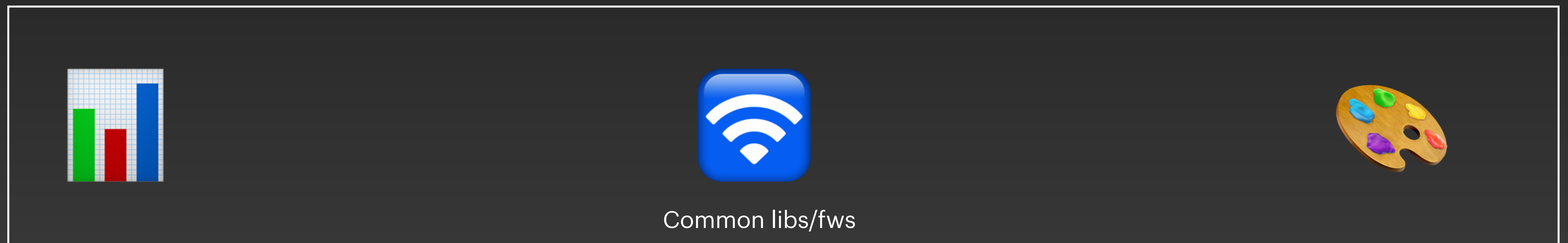
```
public class GoFoodInterface {  
    let goPayInterface: GoPayInterface  
  
    func proceedToPayment() {  
        goPayInterface.goToP2PFlow(config: GoPayP2PConfig())  
    }  
}
```

```
import GoPayModule
```

```
import GoFood
```

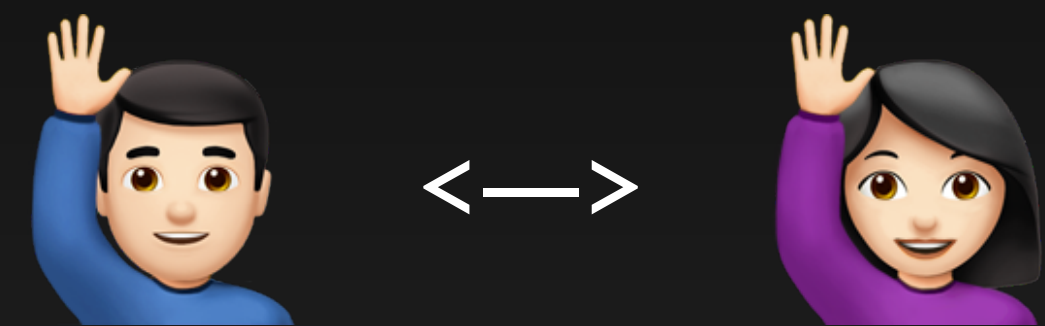


Cyclic Dependencies

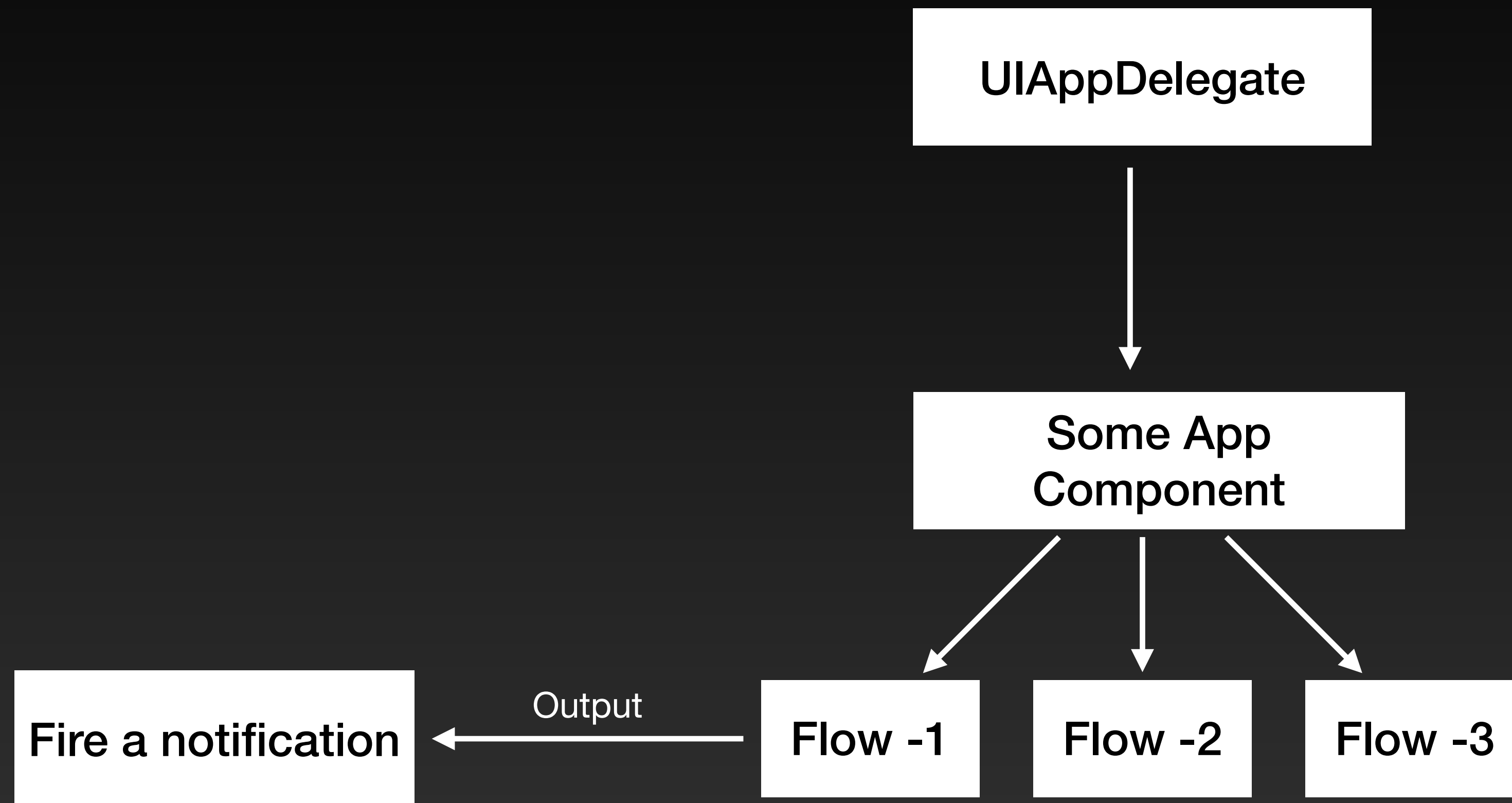


Communication

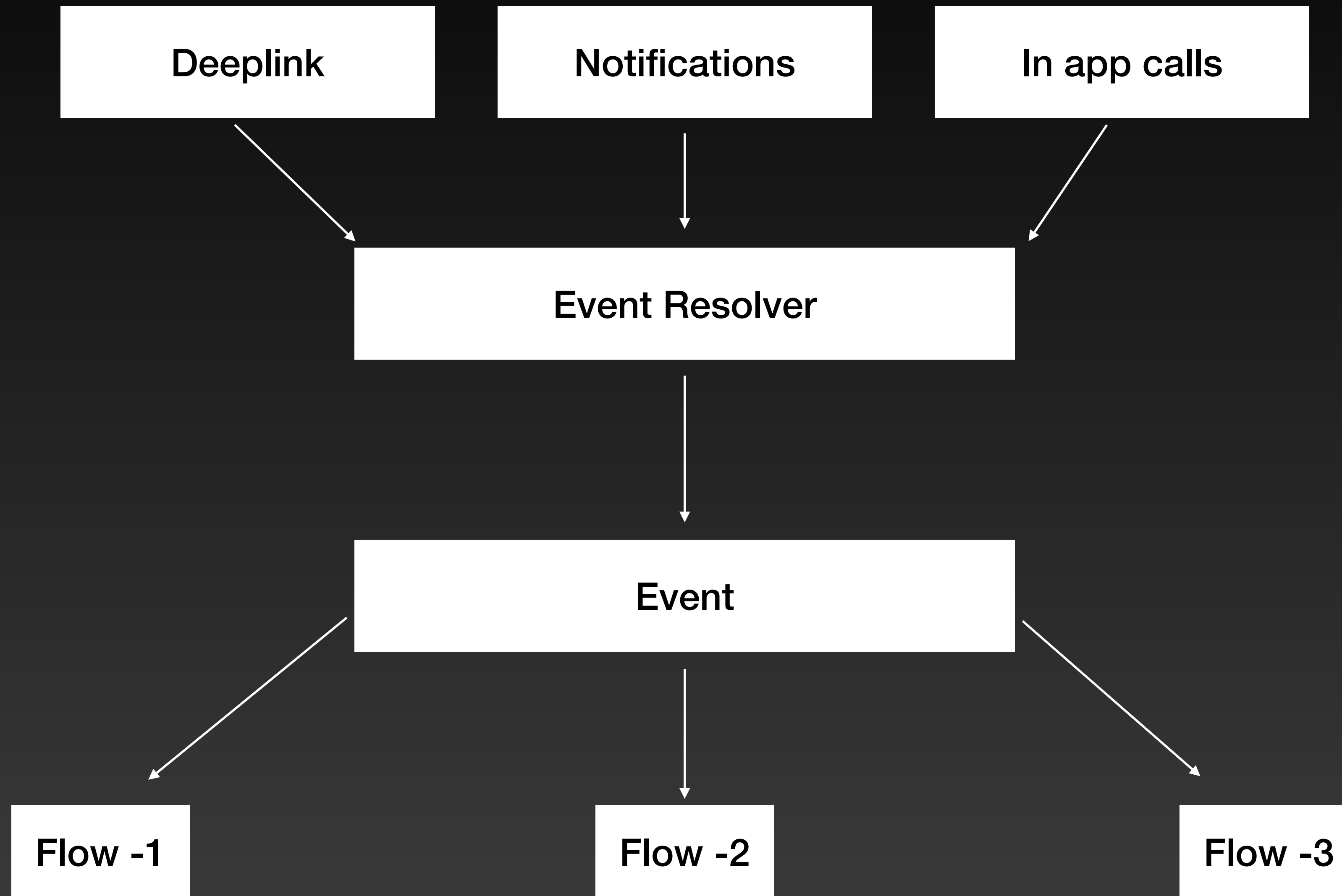
- Input <—> Output
- Deeplink
- Notifications
- In app navigation



Deeplink



Input - Event, Output - Callback



```

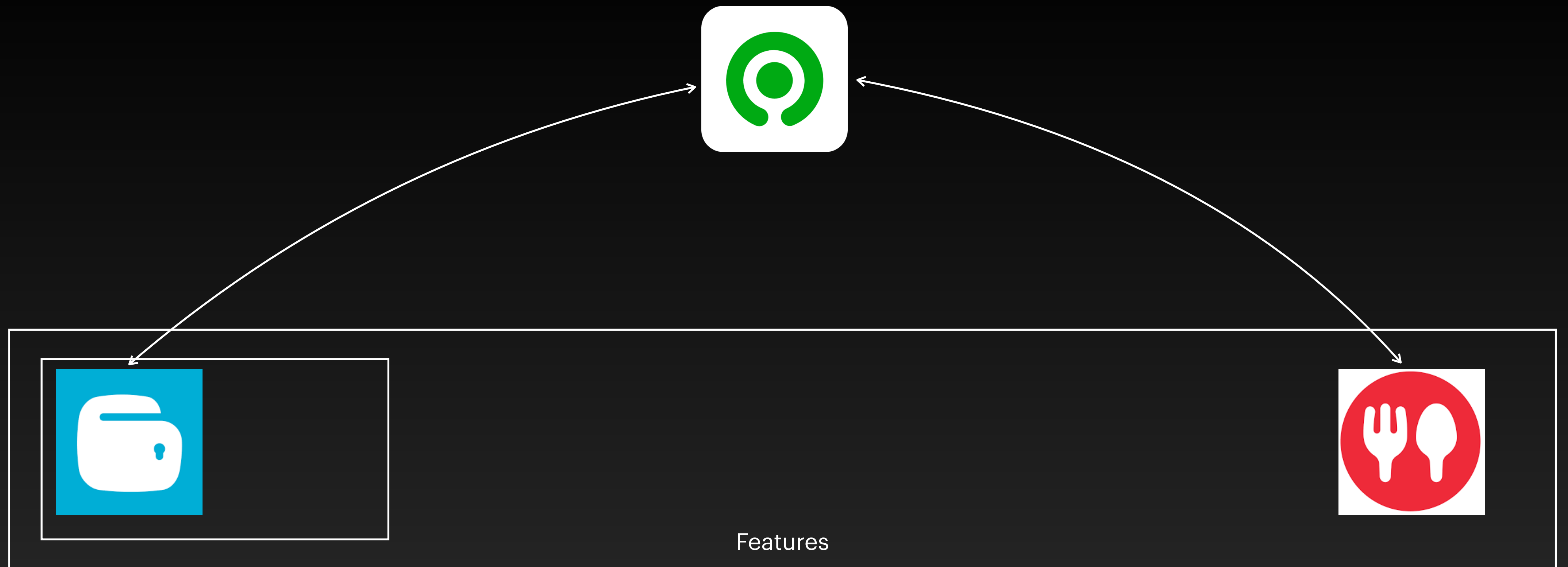
        public class GoPayInterface: Module {
            let enum GoPayEvent: Event {
                let case openP2P(GoPayP2PConfig, ()->Void)
                    var productId: String
            }
            public var productId: { "GoPay" } \L) throws {
                }.et event = eventResolver.eventFrom(deeplink: deeplinkURL)
            }
            protocol Event {
                class GoPayEventResolver {: String
            }
            public func eventFrom(deeplink: URL) -> GoPayEvent {
                }
            }
        }

class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {
    private let productInstances = [GoPayInterface(), GoFoodInterface()]
    private var products: [String: Module] = Dictionary(uniqueKeysWithValues: productInstances.map { product in
        return (product.productId, product)
    })

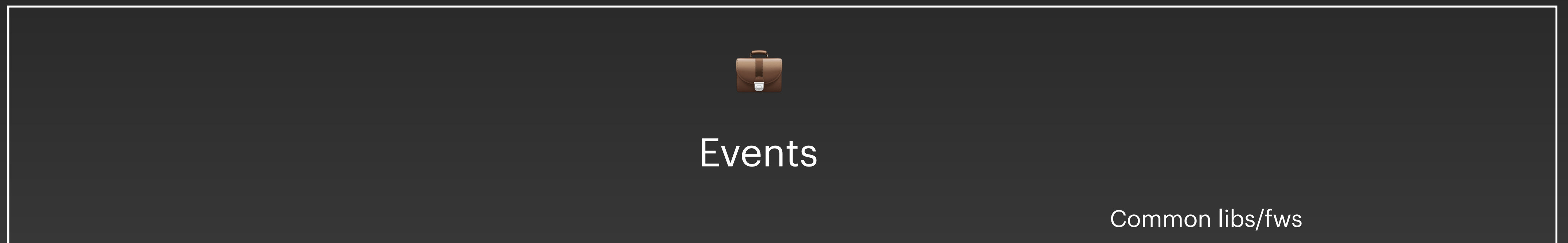
    func application(_ application: UIApplication, didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions: [UIApplication.LaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {
        // Fetch deeplink
        if deeplink.isOfGoPay {
            (products["GoPay"] as? GoPayInterface)?.handleDeeplink(url: url)
        }
        return true
    }

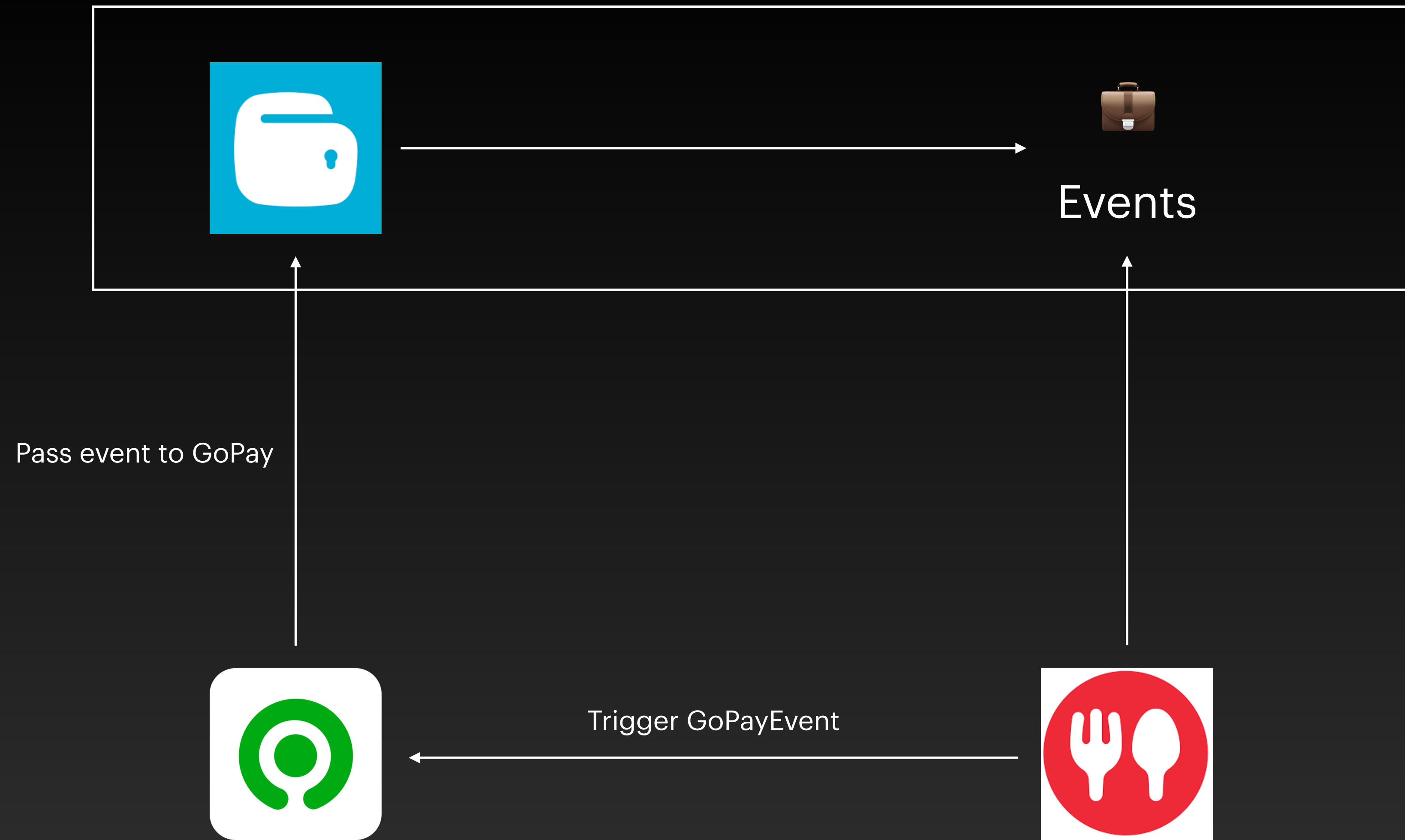
    func handleEvent(event: Event) {
        if event.isOfGoPay {
            (products["GoPay"] as? GoPayInterface)?.handleEvent(event: event)
        }
    }
}

```



Cyclic Dependencies





Dependency Management

- CocoaPods
- Swift Package Manager

Collaboration and Optimisations

- Xcodegen
- Tuist

Thank you