

On pose $y = \frac{-1}{2} \frac{gx^2}{v^2 \cos^2(a)} + \tan(a)x$ et $v > 0$

Étant donné que $\frac{1}{\cos^2(a)} = 1 + \tan^2(a)$

$$y = \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2} (1 + \tan^2(a)) + \tan(a)x$$

On met sous la forme $AX^2 + BX + C = 0$

$$\frac{-gx^2}{2v^2} \tan^2(a) + x \tan(a) - \left(\frac{gx^2}{2v^2} + y \right) = 0$$

avec $X = \tan(a)$, $A = \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2}$, $B = x$ et $C = -\left(\frac{gx^2}{2v^2} + y \right)$

On calcule donc le déterminant :

$$\Delta = B^2 - 4AC = x^2 - \left(4 \frac{gx^2}{2v^2} \left(\frac{gx^2}{2v^2} + y \right) \right)$$

Les solutions de l'équation sont donc :

$$X_0 = \frac{-B \pm \sqrt{(\Delta)}}{2A} = \frac{-x \pm \sqrt{x^2 - \left(4 \frac{gx^2}{2v^2} \left(\frac{gx^2}{2v^2} + y \right) \right)}}{2 \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2}}$$

Comme c'est compliqué, on simplifie

$$X_0 = \frac{-x \pm \sqrt{x^2 - \left(4 \frac{gx^2}{2v^2} \frac{gx^2}{2v^2} + 4 \frac{gx^2}{2v^2} y \right)}}{2 \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2}} \quad X_0 = \frac{-x \pm \sqrt{\frac{4v^4x^2}{4v^4} - 4 \frac{g^2x^4}{4v^4} - 4 \frac{gx^2}{2v^2} \frac{2v^2y}{2v^2}}}{2 \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2}}$$

$$X_0 = \frac{-x \pm \sqrt{\frac{4v^4x^2 - 4g^2x^4}{4v^4} - \frac{4 \cdot 2gx^2v^2y}{4v^4}}}{2 \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2}} \quad X_0 = \frac{-x \pm \sqrt{\frac{4v^4x^2 - 4g^2x^4 - 4 \cdot 2gx^2v^2y}{4v^4}}}{2 \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2}}$$

$$X_0 = \frac{\frac{-2v^2x}{2v^2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{4v^4x^2 - 4g^2x^4 - 4 \cdot 2gx^2v^2y}}{2v^2}}{2 \frac{-gx^2}{2v^2}}$$

$$X_0 = \frac{-2v^2x \pm \sqrt{4v^4x^2 - 4g^2x^4 - 4 \cdot 2gx^2v^2y}}{-2gx^2} \quad X_0 = \frac{-2v^2x \pm \sqrt{4x^2(v^4 - g^2x^2 - 2gv^2y)}}{-2gx^2}$$

$$X_0 = \frac{-2v^2x \pm 2x\sqrt{v^4 - g^2x^2 - 2gv^2y}}{-2gx^2} \quad X_0 = \frac{-2x(v^2 \mp \sqrt{v^4 - g^2x^2 - 2gv^2y})}{-2gx^2}$$

$$X_0 = \frac{v^2 \mp \sqrt{v^4 - g^2x^2 - 2gv^2y}}{gx}$$

donc $a = \arctan(X_0)$ ou $\arctan(X_0) + \pi$

Il y a donc 4 solutions : a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4

$$a_1 = \arctan\left(\frac{v^2 - \sqrt{v^4 - g^2 x^2 - 2 g v^2 y}}{g x}\right) \quad a_2 = \arctan\left(\frac{v^2 + \sqrt{v^4 - g^2 x^2 - 2 g v^2 y}}{g x}\right)$$

$$a_3 = \arctan\left(\frac{v^2 - \sqrt{v^4 - g^2 x^2 - 2 g v^2 y}}{g x}\right) + \pi \quad a_4 = \arctan\left(\frac{v^2 + \sqrt{v^4 - g^2 x^2 - 2 g v^2 y}}{g x}\right) + \pi$$