

# **SCTO Validation Platform**

# **Running function tests**

Release date: 2025-01-01

This document is an integral component of the SCTO Validation Platform

Running function tests 1/5



## i Document development, review and version history

### **Development and Review**

Authored/revised by:

Name	Date
Alan Haynes,¹	2025-01-01

#### Version History

Version	Date	Author(s)	Summary of Changes
1.0	2025-01-01	Alan Haynes,	Initial version

Although the unit of testing is the function, for organisational purposes, the tests are grouped by package. This is because the tests are run in the context of the package, and eases the process of running and reporting tests.

We distinguish between two types of tests:

- · those that are incorporated into a package as unit tests, and
- those that have been written by members of the SCTO platform as part of this framework.

The two methods require slightly different approaches to running the tests.

### 1 Running tests from within a package

The easiest way to run tests from within a package is by using the same approach that the package developer uses. In the majority of cases (especially those using the testthat package), this involves downloading the package to your local machine and running the tests using the devtools package.

### Openion of the Downloading from GitHub

On the package GitHub page, click on the green "Code" button and select "Download ZIP". Unpack the ZIP file.

If you have git installed, you could clone the repository to your computer instead of downloading the ZIP file.

### Openion of the Downloading from CRAN

In the downloads section of the package CRAN page, download the package source (.tar.gz file) and unpack it using 7zip. Open the file in 7zip and you should see a .tar folder, go into that and extract the contents to a folder.

Once you have the source code, in an R session, set the working directory to the package directory (e.g. open the .Rproj from the package, if it has one, or use setwd) if it does not.

Where packages use the testthat framework, all tests can be run via devtools::test(). Specific test files can be run using the filter argument, e.g. devtools::test(filter = "..."), where ... depends on the test file name (tests are typically stored in the tests/testthat folder.

If they do not use testthat, you will need to explore the package to find how it's tests are run.

Test results should be reported on the platform repository. Fill out the form with the appropriate information.

Running function tests 2/5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Senior Statistician, Department of Clinical Research (DCR), University of Bern



### 2 Running tests from within the SCTO framework

Tests are run via the test function in the validation package:

```
SCTORvalidation::test("accrualPlot")
The function will download the testing files from GitHub, run the tests and format the results for easier copy/
pasting into a reporting issue on GitHub.
 Warning: package 'testthat' was built under R version 4.3.3
 Loading required package: accrualPlot
 Warning: package 'accrualPlot' was built under R version 4.3.3
 Loading required package: lubridate
 Warning: package 'lubridate' was built under R version 4.3.3
 Attaching package: 'lubridate'
 The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
     date, intersect, setdiff, union

✓ | F W S OK | Context
             0 | accrual_create_df
            8 | accrual_create_df
             0 | summary
             10 | summary
 [ FAIL 0 | WARN 0 | SKIP 0 | PASS 18 ]
 Warning in rm(accrualdemo): object 'accrualdemo' not found
 Error in gh(endpoint = "/user", .token = .token, .api_url = .api_url, :
   GitHub API error (403): Resource not accessible by integration
   <https://docs.github.com/rest/users/users#get-the-authenticated-user>
 ## Copy and paste the following output into the indicated sections of a new issue
 ISSUE NAME:
 [Package test]: accrualPlot version 1.0.7
 ### Name
```

Running function tests 3/5

runneradmin



```
### Name of the package you have validated
accrualPlot
### What version of the package have you validated?
### Where was the package from?
CRAN (R 4.3.3)
### Package repository version reference
### When was this package tested?
2025-09-25
### What was tested?
Tests for package accrualPlot
 - `summary` produces expected results
 - `accrual_create_df` produces expected results
These tests are primarily for testing the validation infrastructure. accrualPlot
has extensive tests
### Test results
PASS
### Test output:
|file
                     |context |test
                                                             | nb| passed|skipped |error |
warning|
|test-accrual_create_df.R |accrual_create_df |monocentric
                                                             | 4| 4|FALSE |FALSE |
Θ1
                                                             | 4|
|test-accrual_create_df.R |accrual_create_df |multicentric
                                                                      4|FALSE
                                                                                 |FALSE |
0|
                     summary
                                      |monocentric as expected | 5|
                                                                      5|FALSE
|test-summary.R
                                                                                 |FALSE |
0|
|test-summary.R |summary |multicentric as expected | 5|
                                                                      5|FALSE
                                                                                |FALSE |
0|
### SessionInfo:
R version 4.3.0 (2023-04-21 ucrt)
Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
Running under: Windows Server 2022 x64 (build 26100)
Matrix products: default
locale:
[1] LC_COLLATE=English_United States.utf8
[2] LC_CTYPE=English_United States.utf8
[3] LC_MONETARY=English_United States.utf8
[4] LC_NUMERIC=C
[5] LC_TIME=English_United States.utf8
time zone: UTC
tzcode source: internal
attached base packages:
[1] stats graphics grDevices utils datasets methods base
other attached packages:
[1] lubridate_1.9.4 testthat_3.2.3
```

Running function tests 4/5



### i Note

It may be that the package being tested, or indeed functions in the testing infrastructure (testthat and waldo) have been updated since the tests were authored. This may lead to tests failing that previously passed. In this case, the tests should be updated to reflect the new behaviour.

One particular case is a change in attributes. For example, the coef method for a model object returns a named vector, but we might compare the individual coeffients to a vector of expected values. There is thus a potential mismatch in the attributes of the two vectors, which may cause the test to fail with a names for target but not for current message. Use of the third edition of testthat (v3.0.0) should help to avoid this issue.

The results of the tests should be reported on the platform repository. Copy the information returned by R to the appropriate field on the report form.

Running function tests 5/5