计算机应用数学实验报告

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1. Curve Fitting

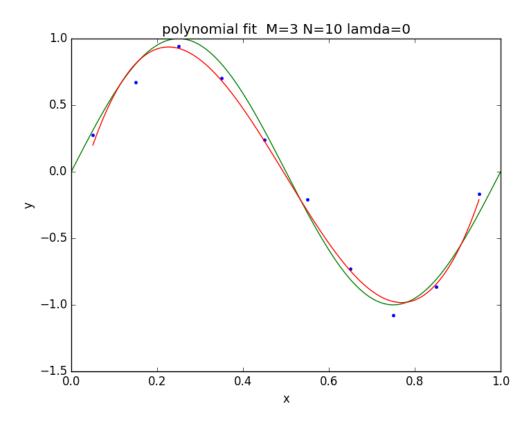
实验目的:用 python 实现多项式曲线拟合 实验步骤:

1. 生成正弦曲线

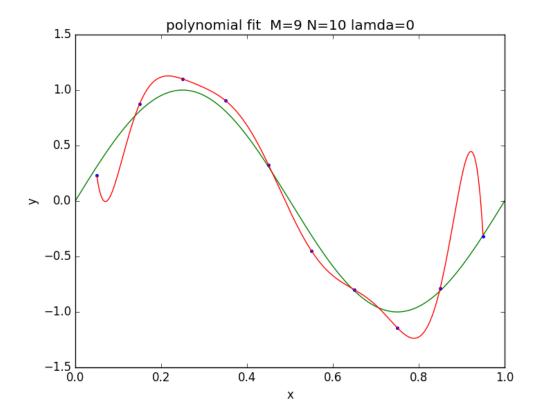
2. 带高斯噪声进行采样

3. 多项式拟合

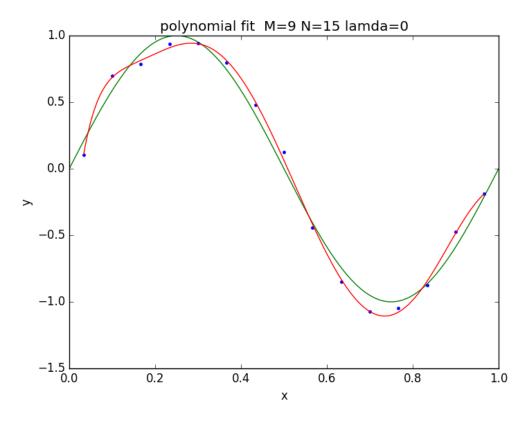
实验结果:



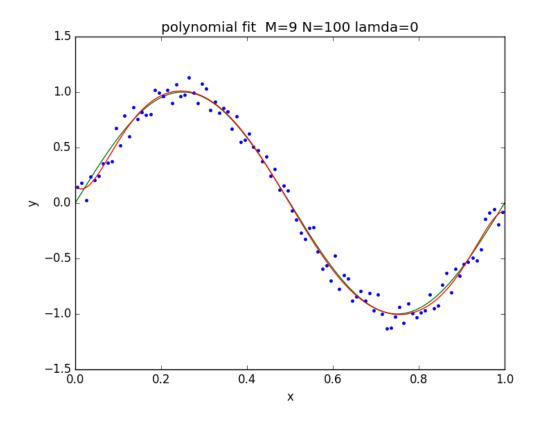
fit degree 3 curve in 10 samples



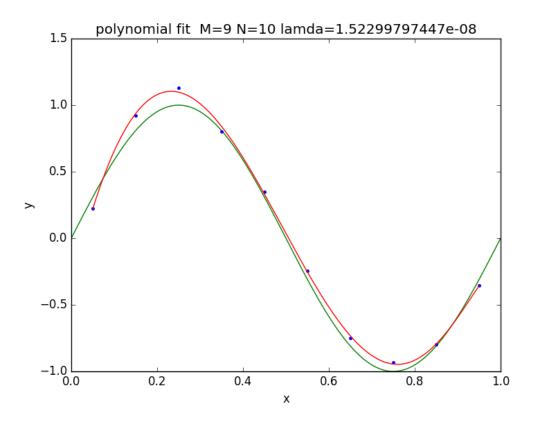
fit degree 9 curve in 10 samples



fit degree 9 curve in 15 samples



fit degree 9 curve in 15 samples



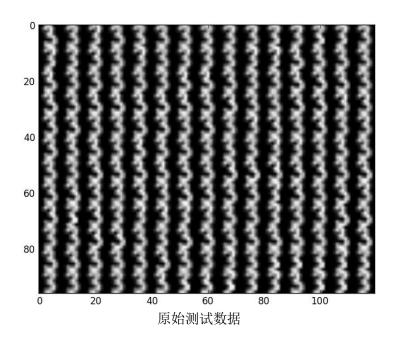
fit degree 9 curve in 10 samples with regularization term

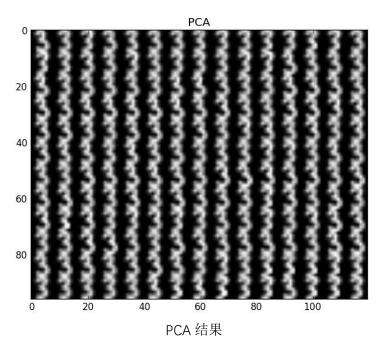
2.PCA

实验目的:用 PCA 表示数字"3"的手写图像实验步骤:

- 1. 对训练数据做特征值分解
- 2. 选取特征值最大的两个特征向量作为主成分
- 3. 将测试数据投影到这两个方向
- 4. 用主成分表示测试数据

实验结果:





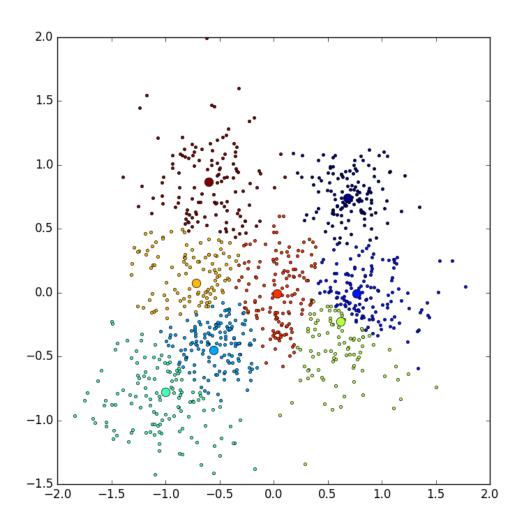
3. Mixture of Gaussian

实验目的:用EM实现高斯混合模型

实验步骤:

- 1. 生成中心点
- 2. 以高斯分布生成数据
- 3. 用 EM 计算 MoG

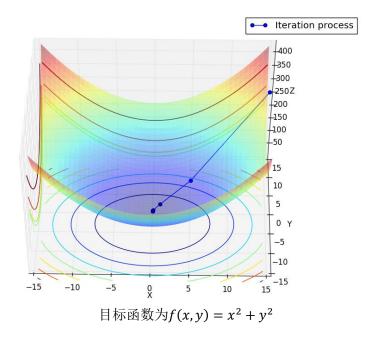
实验结果:



4. Nonlinear programming

实验目的:实现 Levenberg-Marquardt method

实验结果:



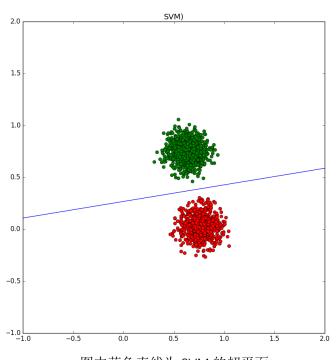
5. Quadratic programming

实验目的: 实现 SVM

实验过程:

1. 生成数据

2. 计算 SVM 的超平面。二次规划采用 Sequential Minimal Optimization 实验结果:



图中蓝色直线为 SVM 的超平面

